

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:30:38.6560000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:01.448 Special Day for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:01.450 --> 00:00:03.180 Department of Psychiatry every year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:03.180 --> 00:00:04.555 which is the Yochelson

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:04.555 --> 00:00:06.212 lecture which has been,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:06.212 --> 00:00:09.944 I think, one of the Premier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:09.950 --> 00:00:11.820 Lectures in in forensic psychiatry

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:11.820 --> 00:00:13.316 events in forensic psychiatry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:13.320 --> 00:00:14.936 Certainly in our community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:14.936 --> 00:00:17.995 but I think if you look at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:17.995 --> 00:00:20.920 list of speakers historically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:20.920 --> 00:00:24.550 Uh, an event of national significance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:24.550 --> 00:00:27.200 We're we're thrilled to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:27.200 --> 00:00:29.850 three members of the Yochelson

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:29.942 --> 00:00:33.062 family with us today to remember

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:33.062 --> 00:00:36.250 the legacy of Doctor Yochelson in

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:36.250 --> 00:00:39.448 our Department and in the field.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:39.450 --> 00:00:40.510 John Yochelson,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78619075

00:00:40.510 --> 00:00:43.169 Bonnie Yochelson and Laura Yochelson

NOTE Confidence: 0.774088228

00:00:43.170 --> 00:00:46.540 representing the. Out with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80621654

00:00:46.540 --> 00:00:49.350 original Doctor Yochelson three generations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80621654

00:00:49.350 --> 00:00:53.114 which is a very special thing, and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80621654

00:00:53.114 --> 00:00:55.719 And we're also thrilled to

NOTE Confidence: 0.80621654

00:00:55.719 --> 00:00:58.066 have Doctor Raymond Patterson

NOTE Confidence: 0.80621654

00:00:58.066 --> 00:01:00.810 as the ground round speaker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80621654

00:01:00.810 --> 00:01:06.021 I will not try to. Be the introducer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80621654

00:01:06.021 --> 00:01:11.630 I will leave that to to Howard and also.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837195

00:01:14.570 --> 00:01:15.698 And perhaps others who

NOTE Confidence: 0.837195

00:01:15.698 --> 00:01:17.110 might want to comment, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:19.170 --> 00:01:21.690 John, if you'd like to make just a few

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:21.690 --> 00:01:24.110 comments about about the legacy of your
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:24.110 --> 00:01:26.509 father and the significance of this lecture,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:26.510 --> 00:01:28.685 and then Howard can introduce
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:28.685 --> 00:01:30.425 our grand round speaker.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:30.430 --> 00:01:32.580 Thank you so much John.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:32.580 --> 00:01:36.012 I'm I also see looking at things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:36.012 --> 00:01:39.438 my daughter, Lisa, who is in transit today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:39.440 --> 00:01:41.060 She is is listening.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:41.060 --> 00:01:45.020 We can't see her but but she's also very,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:45.020 --> 00:01:49.530 very committed to this very, very proud of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:49.530 --> 00:01:53.290 Of the of the lecture and the and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:53.290 --> 00:01:55.829 the tremendous work that cowards
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:55.829 --> 00:01:59.322 and Anna has done over the years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:01:59.330 --> 00:02:00.683 Dad passed away.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:02:00.683 --> 00:02:04.470 I don't want to go over the material
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:02:04.470 --> 00:02:08.145 that Howard is going to go over,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:02:08.150 --> 00:02:11.687 just really to say that that it has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:02:11.687 --> 00:02:15.198 a source of enormous pride for us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:02:15.198 --> 00:02:18.929 see of such remarkable practitioners,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:02:18.930 --> 00:02:20.176 researchers, scholars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413776

00:02:20.176 --> 00:02:20.799 Uhm?

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:25.940 --> 00:02:29.492 Older, older forum of this of this quality

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:29.492 --> 00:02:33.848 and it never would have taken place without

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:33.848 --> 00:02:37.190 without doctors amanus of leadership.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:37.190 --> 00:02:40.246 This wasn't this was an event that meant

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:40.246 --> 00:02:43.808 a great deal to my mom Catherine who

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:43.808 --> 00:02:46.979 participated with Bonnie and me into her 90s.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:46.980 --> 00:02:50.172 He passed away in 2005 and I'm wanting

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:50.172 --> 00:02:53.664 to say that she was that she part that

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:53.664 --> 00:02:57.179 she was in the audience in the 2000s.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:02:57.180 --> 00:03:00.654 I think Bonnie brought her up

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:00.654 --> 00:03:03.460 from from New York so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:03.460 --> 00:03:06.028 This means a great deal to our family
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:06.028 --> 00:03:09.426 and we we greatly look forward to Doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:09.426 --> 00:03:12.159 Patterson's remarks and and we really
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:12.159 --> 00:03:14.349 appreciate the it's remarkable looking
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:14.349 --> 00:03:17.854 at who's on the call and so many familiar
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:17.854 --> 00:03:21.196 names that we in years past that we've
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:21.196 --> 00:03:24.372 had the pleasure of meeting weather at
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:24.372 --> 00:03:27.468 the grand Browns or at the dinner before.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:27.470 --> 00:03:30.662 But the spirit is still there and
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:30.662 --> 00:03:33.978 I would again like to just thank.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:33.980 --> 00:03:38.300 Howard, Banana and the team really
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:38.300 --> 00:03:41.960 is awesome is awesome team.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:41.960 --> 00:03:44.648 We always hear from Madeline and from Pat,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:44.650 --> 00:03:46.660 who made the arrangements for us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:46.660 --> 00:03:49.544 It's a great group of people and

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:49.544 --> 00:03:52.299 we're very proud to be part of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77264196

00:03:52.300 --> 00:03:52.880 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447799

00:03:55.740 --> 00:03:59.905 OK, so maybe I'll jump in here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447799

00:03:59.910 --> 00:04:04.400 And say this. This is something we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447799

00:04:04.400 --> 00:04:07.340 look forward to at this point and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447799

00:04:07.340 --> 00:04:09.530 I'm very pleased the history

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447799

00:04:09.530 --> 00:04:12.720 is goes back almost to 1980 or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447799

00:04:12.720 --> 00:04:15.450 so when the family made this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447799

00:04:15.450 --> 00:04:17.570 contribution for this lecture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447799

00:04:17.570 --> 00:04:19.900 Started out as a lectureship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:21.910 --> 00:04:25.175 And has helped form and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:25.175 --> 00:04:29.150 guide the program in a way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:29.150 --> 00:04:32.363 I think our program in law and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:32.363 --> 00:04:35.489 psychiatry is one that is heavily

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:35.489 --> 00:04:38.239 focused on public sector work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:38.240 --> 00:04:42.650 And that forms the core of what we do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:42.650 --> 00:04:46.050 and we've had a now over 125 fellows
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:46.050 --> 00:04:49.323 that have graduated from the program
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:49.323 --> 00:04:52.815 and moved in positions of leadership
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:52.912 --> 00:04:55.570 around the country as well as
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:55.570 --> 00:04:57.860 staying on here in Connecticut.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:04:57.860 --> 00:05:01.430 And it's been a joint operation and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:05:01.430 --> 00:05:04.040 apart between our division between
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:05:04.040 --> 00:05:07.052 Yale and the State of Connecticut.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:05:07.060 --> 00:05:09.915 Which has been enormously supportive
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:05:09.915 --> 00:05:12.770 through the Connecticut Mental Health
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:05:12.855 --> 00:05:16.095 Center and in funding four Fellows a year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:05:16.100 --> 00:05:19.439 Which is a enormous cost for which
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:05:19.439 --> 00:05:22.831 they don't get a lot of direct
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:05:22.831 --> 00:05:25.156 return in terms of service,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:05:25.160 --> 00:05:29.240 but our program has helped.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:29.240 --> 00:05:30.484 The Department of Mental
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:30.484 --> 00:05:31.417 Health and Addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:31.420 --> 00:05:34.196 So I think over 20 of our people
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:34.196 --> 00:05:36.789 have stayed on in the state system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:36.790 --> 00:05:40.260 For substantial period of time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:40.260 --> 00:05:43.354 So that hopefully is the kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:43.354 --> 00:05:46.363 payoff that helps both of us and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:46.363 --> 00:05:48.751 we both work together with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:48.840 --> 00:05:51.405 Department and legislation and a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:51.405 --> 00:05:54.480 variety of other fora for working
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:54.480 --> 00:05:57.540 on care of the chronically mentally
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:05:57.540 --> 00:06:01.152 ill and set up programs in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:06:01.152 --> 00:06:03.627 Mental Health Center as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:06:03.630 --> 00:06:05.900 So let me just say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755
00:06:05.900 --> 00:06:08.987 certainly at the beginning that the yokels
NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:08.987 --> 00:06:12.238 and story is a very interesting one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:12.240 --> 00:06:15.117 Samuel Yochelson went to Yale and was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:15.117 --> 00:06:17.912 in the psychology Department and did

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:17.912 --> 00:06:20.387 extremely well in that Department.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:20.390 --> 00:06:23.830 But he went through at a time when

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:23.830 --> 00:06:26.357 positions in the Department were

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:26.357 --> 00:06:29.489 governed or were governed by quota

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:29.489 --> 00:06:32.802 on the number of Jews it could

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:32.802 --> 00:06:34.598 be in the Department.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:34.600 --> 00:06:36.832 But they offered a support for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:36.832 --> 00:06:40.380 him to go to medical school.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:40.380 --> 00:06:40.682 Uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:40.682 --> 00:06:42.796 in lieu of the appointment which he

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:42.796 --> 00:06:45.198 did and then was in Buffalo for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:45.198 --> 00:06:47.326 while and then went to Saint Elizabeth's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:47.326 --> 00:06:50.040 where he did a lot of this work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:50.040 --> 00:06:55.440 Let me share my screen for a minute up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486755

00:06:55.440 --> 00:06:56.690 And.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8986014

00:06:58.910 --> 00:07:01.730 Hopefully I'm sharing the right

NOTE Confidence: 0.8986014

00:07:01.730 --> 00:07:06.020 one here. Uh. So as you see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8986014

00:07:06.020 --> 00:07:08.786 this is the is the 25th.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8986014

00:07:08.790 --> 00:07:11.856 A lecture that we have had

NOTE Confidence: 0.8986014

00:07:11.856 --> 00:07:15.150 over the course of the years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8986014

00:07:15.150 --> 00:07:17.270 Yale invested the money,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8986014

00:07:17.270 --> 00:07:19.390 which in there seemingly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:22.990 --> 00:07:26.032 Sorry, I don't know quite how to put it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:26.040 --> 00:07:29.127 but they get a really good return

NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:29.127 --> 00:07:30.860 for their investments and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:30.860 --> 00:07:33.200 That has allowed us to expand

NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:33.200 --> 00:07:35.510 what was a single lecture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:35.510 --> 00:07:40.080 To inviting a scholar and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:40.080 --> 00:07:41.975 Visiting person to come for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:41.975 --> 00:07:44.340 a week and spend time both.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:44.340 --> 00:07:46.800 Here in our Department seeing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:46.800 --> 00:07:49.825 the the PG two residents in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:49.825 --> 00:07:52.180 class and talking with them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:52.180 --> 00:07:55.180 meeting with the psychologists in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:55.180 --> 00:07:58.250 program and having case conferences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:07:58.250 --> 00:08:01.580 And going up to CVH and doing a case
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:08:01.580 --> 00:08:04.438 conference in a grand rounds up there
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:08:04.438 --> 00:08:07.388 as well as participating in our other
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:08:07.388 --> 00:08:09.908 programs and the grand rounds here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:08:09.910 --> 00:08:12.619 So that's made for a nice ability
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:08:12.619 --> 00:08:15.895 for us to have people to get to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:08:15.895 --> 00:08:19.198 know us a little better and for us
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:08:19.198 --> 00:08:21.970 to get to know them and establish
NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:08:21.970 --> 00:08:25.380 nice connections that that continue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8348863

00:08:25.380 --> 00:08:26.190 Uhm?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:28.380 --> 00:08:32.139 So Doctor Yochelson was interested in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:32.139 --> 00:08:34.919 criminal personality and first started

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:34.919 --> 00:08:38.153 with more of a psychoanalytic approach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:38.160 --> 00:08:41.471 And then felt that was not very

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:41.471 --> 00:08:44.118 useful in thinking about how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:44.118 --> 00:08:48.700 to affect people's change. Uhm?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:48.700 --> 00:08:51.451 He was started in 1961 and was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:51.451 --> 00:08:53.950 joined by a psychologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:53.950 --> 00:08:56.930 Doctors saying Sam and al.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:56.930 --> 00:08:59.870 And they looked at 255 *****

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:08:59.870 --> 00:09:02.210 criminals supposedly and the subjects

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486045

00:09:02.210 --> 00:09:05.260 included both drug users and nonusers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:07.380 --> 00:09:10.252 Went over 17 years and they began to

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:10.252 --> 00:09:13.546 look at and describe what they thought

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:13.546 --> 00:09:16.692 were certain kinds of thinking and
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:16.692 --> 00:09:20.118 patterns of thinking rather than just
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:20.118 --> 00:09:22.310 psychoanalytic or diagnostic approaches.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:22.310 --> 00:09:26.540 The. The work has waxed and waned in terms
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:26.627 --> 00:09:29.756 of how people have thought about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:29.760 --> 00:09:31.068 There are, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:31.068 --> 00:09:32.376 certainly as John mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:32.380 --> 00:09:33.984 where some problems around.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:33.984 --> 00:09:36.390 Some of the things about controls
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:36.459 --> 00:09:38.609 and other kinds selection, but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:38.609 --> 00:09:42.560 It certainly served as a basis for people to
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:42.659 --> 00:09:46.425 stimulate other kinds of research as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:46.430 --> 00:09:49.040 Uh, the family has been involved
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:49.040 --> 00:09:51.260 since the beginning of this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:51.260 --> 00:09:54.490 and have been enormously supportive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:54.490 --> 00:09:57.766 These are the list of prior scholars

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:09:57.766 --> 00:10:00.489 who have come and lectured.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:00.490 --> 00:10:02.990 Test. As you can see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:02.990 --> 00:10:05.490 if you know anything about

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:05.490 --> 00:10:06.490 forensic psychiatry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:06.490 --> 00:10:10.372 These are sort of the leading

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:10.372 --> 00:10:12.960 lights in the field.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:12.960 --> 00:10:15.260 Beginning with the burner Diamond,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:15.260 --> 00:10:17.504 Allen Stone, Alan Dershowitz,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:17.504 --> 00:10:19.187 Paul Appelbaum and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:19.190 --> 00:10:23.750 All the way down. Uhm?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:23.750 --> 00:10:26.445 So let me just say a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:26.445 --> 00:10:28.570 bit about Doctor Patterson.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:28.570 --> 00:10:31.517 He's currently a part of the clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:31.517 --> 00:10:34.350 faculty at Saint Elizabeth Hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:34.350 --> 00:10:37.038 Where he's been off and on

NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:37.038 --> 00:10:39.286 throughout the years, he's also,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:39.286 --> 00:10:41.974 and it's been associated associate professor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:41.980 --> 00:10:44.680 Whoops little typo at the University,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:44.680 --> 00:10:46.920 Howard University, and Georgetown University,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:46.920 --> 00:10:50.010 and the University of Maryland.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:50.010 --> 00:10:50.802 Uh.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:50.802 --> 00:10:54.762 And certainly been at Saint
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:54.762 --> 00:10:58.990 Elizabeths for a substantial period.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89145803

00:10:58.990 --> 00:11:01.330 And also in private practice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:03.600 --> 00:11:05.515 He went to northwestern and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:05.515 --> 00:11:07.047 went to Howard University,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:07.050 --> 00:11:09.360 College of Medicine and did an
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:09.360 --> 00:11:11.812 insurance turn ship in his first
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:11.812 --> 00:11:13.887 year residency and then went
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:13.887 --> 00:11:15.860 to Saint Elizabeth Hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:15.860 --> 00:11:17.970 I say Elizabeth has a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:17.970 --> 00:11:19.236 long interesting history,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:19.240 --> 00:11:22.278 which he gave up for awhile for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:22.278 --> 00:11:24.817 initially involved a lot of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:24.817 --> 00:11:27.121 Federal 6 center and dealt with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:27.121 --> 00:11:29.759 the military and then became back

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:29.759 --> 00:11:32.856 and forth with with DC and varying

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:32.856 --> 00:11:35.171 political things that I'll let

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:35.171 --> 00:11:37.858 Ray talk about if he needs to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:37.860 --> 00:11:40.242 But it was an interesting talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:40.242 --> 00:11:42.930 and I think they recorded it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:42.930 --> 00:11:47.234 I don't know will have access to it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:47.240 --> 00:11:49.964 He's currently on the AP, a council,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:49.964 --> 00:11:52.224 and psychiatry in the law.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:52.230 --> 00:11:55.326 Been president of the Washington DC

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:55.326 --> 00:11:57.890 Psychiatric Society for the AP A.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:11:57.890 --> 00:12:00.662 Several times is done a number of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:12:00.662 --> 00:12:02.630 invited lectures and we're enormously
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:12:02.630 --> 00:12:05.446 happy to have him and I like to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:12:05.522 --> 00:12:08.090 leave the rest of the time for him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8786199

00:12:08.090 --> 00:12:09.278 If we can.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81362975

00:12:11.400 --> 00:12:15.056 So thank you Ray. The floor is yours.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:16.410 --> 00:12:18.090 Thank you so much, Howard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:18.090 --> 00:12:20.442 I appreciate that very much and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:20.442 --> 00:12:22.196 Doctor Crystal and John Yochelson
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:22.196 --> 00:12:24.590 and and Doctor Buchanan and I could
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:24.590 --> 00:12:26.796 just go on and on Doctor Banowski.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:26.800 --> 00:12:29.216 There's a lot of folks that I would
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:29.216 --> 00:12:32.124 like to say thanks to an an my
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:32.124 --> 00:12:34.319 appreciation for being invited and at
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:34.319 --> 00:12:36.847 long list that you just put up Howard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:36.850 --> 00:12:38.455 It's it's. It's pretty compelling

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:38.455 --> 00:12:40.869 when you see the folks listed there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:40.870 --> 00:12:43.215 I'm I'm very happy to be included

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:43.215 --> 00:12:44.220 in that list.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:44.220 --> 00:12:46.860 I will say just a couple of things

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:46.860 --> 00:12:49.680 and then we'll go to the slides but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:49.680 --> 00:12:51.880 In fact, I'll put up the slide 1st

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:51.880 --> 00:12:54.285 and make sure that I've got it right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:54.290 --> 00:12:56.370 because if I don't then I know that

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:56.370 --> 00:12:58.674 there will be efforts to make sure that

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:12:58.674 --> 00:13:00.619 my being challenged is handled well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:13:00.620 --> 00:13:04.931 So let's see if we can make that happen

NOTE Confidence: 0.83681685

00:13:04.931 --> 00:13:07.070 first. And assuming that we can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.66448337

00:13:09.150 --> 00:13:12.038 Here we are, whoops.

NOTE Confidence: 0.66448337

00:13:12.040 --> 00:13:13.292 That looks great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.66448337

00:13:13.292 --> 00:13:15.800 Are you seeing that looks great?

NOTE Confidence: 0.66448337

00:13:15.800 --> 00:13:17.890 Outstanding thank you so much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.66448337

00:13:17.890 --> 00:13:21.299 I wanna make sure and I somehow
NOTE Confidence: 0.66448337

00:13:21.299 --> 00:13:25.037 I'm not being able to advance the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.66448337

00:13:25.040 --> 00:13:26.900 Slide that's not helpful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.66448337

00:13:26.900 --> 00:13:29.690 Let me make sure I'm not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.66448337

00:13:29.690 --> 00:13:31.950 Read, make sure your cursor
NOTE Confidence: 0.7688019

00:13:31.950 --> 00:13:33.750 is on the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7688019

00:13:33.750 --> 00:13:35.100 slide presentation, yes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8229343

00:13:40.290 --> 00:13:41.968 Rather than the zoom screen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8900189

00:13:47.840 --> 00:13:49.768 Well, I actually thought that it was made,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8900189

00:13:49.770 --> 00:13:51.457 but I'm gonna stop for a minute.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8900189

00:13:51.460 --> 00:13:52.660 And let's do this again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8900189

00:13:52.660 --> 00:13:56.790 Oh, there you are. It says OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83027273

00:14:11.020 --> 00:14:15.062 How's that, no? OK can you see what
NOTE Confidence: 0.83027273

00:14:15.062 --> 00:14:18.620 I see, yeah. Oh no, that's not good.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869975

00:14:33.630 --> 00:14:35.090 You still don't have it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869975
00:14:35.090 --> 00:14:36.840 Did you hit the share screen?
NOTE Confidence: 0.869975
00:14:36.840 --> 00:14:40.088 I did, but let's make sure I do
NOTE Confidence: 0.869975
00:14:40.088 --> 00:14:43.180 it again and do it right. OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.13779074
00:14:50.540 --> 00:14:52.710 Erekoze good.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88297474
00:14:55.100 --> 00:14:59.018 And. When last comma.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86513853
00:15:01.040 --> 00:15:01.928 How's that that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.86513853
00:15:01.930 --> 00:15:03.700 good now. Can you advance it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446
00:15:05.430 --> 00:15:06.468 I can't excellent
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446
00:15:06.470 --> 00:15:07.520 thank you so
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446
00:15:07.520 --> 00:15:08.908 much. I have several
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446
00:15:08.910 --> 00:15:11.346 skills. This is not one of them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446
00:15:11.350 --> 00:15:13.779 so thank you for bearing with me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446
00:15:13.780 --> 00:15:16.408 but let me just say a little bit about
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446
00:15:16.408 --> 00:15:19.122 today and you can see the evolution
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446
00:15:19.122 --> 00:15:21.090 of correctional mental health care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:21.090 --> 00:15:23.512 Actually, it's our role in the evolution
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:23.512 --> 00:15:25.270 of correctional mental health care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:25.270 --> 00:15:26.658 but modified the slide
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:26.658 --> 00:15:28.393 because it's not just us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:28.400 --> 00:15:29.444 Meaning mental health
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:29.444 --> 00:15:30.488 professionals and psychiatrists,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:30.490 --> 00:15:33.266 but a lot of other professions as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:33.270 --> 00:15:35.010 They get involved in this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:35.010 --> 00:15:38.727 so I want to make sure we include everyone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:38.730 --> 00:15:41.514 But let's talk for a minute
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:41.514 --> 00:15:44.320 about why me and why now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:44.320 --> 00:15:47.480 The 1st 20 years I joined the Saint
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:47.480 --> 00:15:49.419 Elizabeth System as a resident.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:49.420 --> 00:15:51.380 As Howard mentioned in 1979,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:51.380 --> 00:15:54.194 so I missed the Samuel Yochelson years
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:54.194 --> 00:15:56.857 as Doctor Yochelson passed away in 1976.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:56.860 --> 00:15:59.260 But just before we started presentation

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:15:59.260 --> 00:16:02.502 had a moment to talk about having talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:02.502 --> 00:16:05.879 with people who knew him when he was there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:05.880 --> 00:16:08.226 not only some of the staff,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:08.230 --> 00:16:11.380 but some of the patients that were still with

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:11.380 --> 00:16:14.590 us and the division of forensic programs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:14.590 --> 00:16:17.731 So I say that to say that the 1st

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:17.731 --> 00:16:21.152 20 plus years of my career were

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:21.152 --> 00:16:23.910 spent an public mental health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:23.910 --> 00:16:26.130 Meaning mental hospitals both in

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:26.130 --> 00:16:28.350 Saint Elizabeth's and in Maryland,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:28.350 --> 00:16:30.570 and particularly in forensic services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:30.570 --> 00:16:33.030 In both of those states that

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:33.030 --> 00:16:35.246 Commissioner in mental health in

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:35.246 --> 00:16:37.230 DC and Superintendent equipment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:37.230 --> 00:16:38.080 Perkins Hospital,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:38.080 --> 00:16:40.205 which is our Maryland sister
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:40.205 --> 00:16:42.120 forensic Hospital in Maryland.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:42.120 --> 00:16:45.070 So that was my beginnings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:45.070 --> 00:16:47.010 And as time went on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:47.010 --> 00:16:49.726 as as some of you may know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:49.730 --> 00:16:51.840 Saint Elizabeth also served as
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:51.840 --> 00:16:54.355 a receiving hospital for the DC
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:54.355 --> 00:16:56.317 jail and then Lord in prison,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:56.320 --> 00:16:59.936 DC no longer has a prison so that
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:16:59.936 --> 00:17:03.519 anyone who is convicted of a felony.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:03.520 --> 00:17:06.402 DC goes to the federal system, which,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:06.402 --> 00:17:10.110 as those of you who are focused on aftercare,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:10.110 --> 00:17:11.754 planning and reintegration into
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:11.754 --> 00:17:12.576 the community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:12.580 --> 00:17:14.228 makes it particularly difficult.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:14.228 --> 00:17:15.876 But that is reality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:15.880 --> 00:17:18.352 So during the course of my

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:18.352 --> 00:17:20.000 being at Saint Elizabeth's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:20.000 --> 00:17:22.877 that became more and more involved with

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:22.877 --> 00:17:25.400 corrections and learn things that looking

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:25.400 --> 00:17:27.830 back at it seem pretty simplistic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:27.830 --> 00:17:30.714 but I never quite understood them until

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:30.714 --> 00:17:33.660 I was working behind the walls now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:33.660 --> 00:17:35.720 Give you one quick example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:35.720 --> 00:17:38.023 The example is how is it that

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:38.023 --> 00:17:40.459 someone shows up at the Community

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:40.459 --> 00:17:42.749 Mental Health Center or hospital

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:42.749 --> 00:17:45.169 emergency room having been charged,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:45.170 --> 00:17:47.876 released from prison and having been

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:47.876 --> 00:17:50.479 involved in mental health care or

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:50.479 --> 00:17:53.383 released from the jail and just showed up?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:53.390 --> 00:17:55.034 How does that happen?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:55.034 --> 00:17:57.500 Why is there not a connection?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:17:57.500 --> 00:18:00.641 Why is there not in an effort to try

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:00.641 --> 00:18:04.049 to make sure they receive aftercare?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:04.050 --> 00:18:06.000 And I learned that with jails

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:06.000 --> 00:18:07.681 sometimes they don't know when

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:07.681 --> 00:18:09.559 someone is going to be released,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:09.560 --> 00:18:10.928 and therefore that individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:10.928 --> 00:18:12.980 just doesn't come back from court

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:13.042 --> 00:18:14.734 and they don't know that that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:14.734 --> 00:18:16.360 going to happen with prisons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:16.360 --> 00:18:17.980 I thought that if someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:17.980 --> 00:18:19.600 had a 10 year sentence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:19.600 --> 00:18:21.868 that meant that they served 10 years

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446

00:18:21.868 --> 00:18:24.790 and I had. And so how hard is that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862446
00:18:24.790 --> 00:18:27.044 You know what date they came in?
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:27.050 --> 00:18:29.318 You know what day is 10 years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:29.320 --> 00:18:31.511 So how can you not know when
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:31.511 --> 00:18:32.890 they're leaving except there?
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:32.890 --> 00:18:35.300 Such things as good time, credits, and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:35.300 --> 00:18:37.670 Other things that happen behind the
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:37.670 --> 00:18:40.648 walls that those of us who have not been
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:40.648 --> 00:18:42.940 there don't know or don't understand.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:42.940 --> 00:18:44.980 So I am giving this presentation
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:44.980 --> 00:18:47.513 largely to take it look what is
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:47.513 --> 00:18:49.348 happened within corrections that has
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:49.348 --> 00:18:52.016 to do with mental health care and
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:52.016 --> 00:18:54.289 this also extends to medical care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:54.289 --> 00:18:56.683 But obviously my focus is going
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:18:56.683 --> 00:18:59.379 to be more on mental health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:18:59.380 --> 00:19:02.760 So historically.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:02.760 --> 00:19:06.588 How were the mentally ill housed?
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:06.590 --> 00:19:08.690 Before the mid 19th century,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:08.690 --> 00:19:10.598 and there's some interesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:10.598 --> 00:19:13.460 documents and and history to read
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:13.537 --> 00:19:16.225 through that has to do with when a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:16.230 --> 00:19:19.281 I think one of the quotes has to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:19.281 --> 00:19:22.154 with a colonial soldier who became ill
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:22.154 --> 00:19:25.350 and it was the responsibility of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:25.350 --> 00:19:28.794 family to provide housing to erect a
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:28.800 --> 00:19:31.146 structure on the family property in
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:31.146 --> 00:19:34.238 order to house the mentally ill person.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:34.240 --> 00:19:37.856 So it was largely up to the family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:37.860 --> 00:19:41.804 And whoever may have been in that community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:41.810 --> 00:19:42.941 if you will,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:42.941 --> 00:19:45.580 using a term loosely to try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:45.671 --> 00:19:48.741 provide something for someone who

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:48.741 --> 00:19:51.197 was not acting appropriately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:51.200 --> 00:19:53.292 not behaving appropriately before

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:53.292 --> 00:19:55.907 all of the diagnostic categories

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:55.907 --> 00:19:57.620 that we think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:19:57.620 --> 00:20:02.520 So if home not available, what was?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:02.520 --> 00:20:05.800 The arms, houses and prisons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:05.800 --> 00:20:09.730 This is a photograph of Eastern

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:09.730 --> 00:20:12.350 State Penitentiary in Philadelphia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:12.350 --> 00:20:13.790 and strikingly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:13.790 --> 00:20:16.670 this penitentiary was constructed

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:16.670 --> 00:20:19.550 and opened in 1829.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:19.550 --> 00:20:22.598 And it functioned for a very long time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:22.600 --> 00:20:25.456 but if you notice in the photo

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:25.456 --> 00:20:28.077 right in front of the penitentiary

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:28.077 --> 00:20:31.760 is a sign that says open for tours.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:31.760 --> 00:20:34.420 Is for tourist because it is alleged

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:34.420 --> 00:20:36.367 that the penitentiary is haunted

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:36.367 --> 00:20:38.569 and therefore there is interest in

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:38.569 --> 00:20:40.819 touring it from that perspective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:40.820 --> 00:20:44.196 But those of us who have been in

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:44.196 --> 00:20:45.612 institutions and institutional

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:45.612 --> 00:20:48.986 practice tend to look at it in

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:48.986 --> 00:20:51.249 a different way like this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:51.250 --> 00:20:53.485 Those who are typical units

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:53.485 --> 00:20:55.720 or wards within that war.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:55.720 --> 00:20:58.462 It's been units within the prison

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:20:58.462 --> 00:21:01.373 and the housing of the mentally

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:21:01.373 --> 00:21:04.824 ill or those who might have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:21:04.824 --> 00:21:06.874 disruptive was essentially no

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:21:06.874 --> 00:21:09.808 different than it was for else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:09.810 --> 00:21:11.292 And it was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:11.292 --> 00:21:12.280 excuse me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:12.280 --> 00:21:15.724 the determination of who was housed where,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:15.730 --> 00:21:18.225 and such correctional terms as
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:18.225 --> 00:21:20.221 the whole meaning segregation
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:20.221 --> 00:21:22.630 or somewhere out of sight,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:22.630 --> 00:21:25.530 out of mind where disruptive behavior
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:25.530 --> 00:21:29.007 could be managed and not as impacting
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:29.007 --> 00:21:32.085 on the operations of the institution
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:32.085 --> 00:21:34.950 was indeed part of the process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:34.950 --> 00:21:38.454 And in that process many times people were
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:38.454 --> 00:21:41.860 placed in various forms of segregation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:41.860 --> 00:21:42.322 etc.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:42.322 --> 00:21:44.632 Based on what one their
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495
00:21:44.632 --> 00:21:46.018 behaviors and attitudes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:21:46.020 --> 00:21:48.505 But I raise that question
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:21:48.505 --> 00:21:51.560 with the of at the end.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:21:51.560 --> 00:21:53.304 Behaviors and attitudes of
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:21:53.304 --> 00:21:56.640 who of whom was it the inmate?
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:21:56.640 --> 00:21:59.760 Or was it the staff?
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:21:59.760 --> 00:22:02.390 Who decided what behaviors were
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:22:02.390 --> 00:22:05.020 inappropriate and needed to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:22:05.105 --> 00:22:08.192 managed in a way that was different
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:22:08.192 --> 00:22:10.692 than every other inmate within
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:22:10.692 --> 00:22:13.417 the facility and the attitudes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:22:13.420 --> 00:22:16.630 the stigma mental illness has never
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:22:16.630 --> 00:22:19.489 gone away continues with us not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:22:19.490 --> 00:22:22.682 but consider this that if someone
NOTE Confidence: 0.88352495

00:22:22.682 --> 00:22:24.810 is locked up and
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:24.921 --> 00:22:27.641 I hear this from inmates
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:27.641 --> 00:22:29.817 frequently when I am.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:29.820 --> 00:22:31.990 I'm involved in my current activities now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:31.990 --> 00:22:33.706 I'll say a little bit about

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:33.706 --> 00:22:37.380 that in just a moment, but the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:37.380 --> 00:22:39.972 Report or information coming back is

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:39.972 --> 00:22:42.933 that they treat us badly differently

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:42.933 --> 00:22:45.798 because they don't understand us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:45.800 --> 00:22:48.270 They don't understand what we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:48.270 --> 00:22:50.746 doing or how we're thinking,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:50.746 --> 00:22:52.730 or how we're acting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:52.730 --> 00:22:56.194 or why we don't do the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:56.194 --> 00:22:59.158 that they think we should do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:22:59.160 --> 00:23:01.663 And throughout history of reviewing

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:01.663 --> 00:23:04.278 some of the interactions between

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:04.278 --> 00:23:07.008 staff and inmates that I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:07.008 --> 00:23:09.200 talking about corrections now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:09.200 --> 00:23:11.734 You'll see quotes of things like they
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:11.734 --> 00:23:14.268 expect us to behave like adults,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:14.270 --> 00:23:16.610 but they treat us like children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:16.610 --> 00:23:19.340 They don't allow us to be adults.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:19.340 --> 00:23:21.680 They don't expect that we're humans,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:21.680 --> 00:23:23.670 and that's when someone is
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:23.670 --> 00:23:25.970 lucid enough to talk about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:25.970 --> 00:23:28.238 But let's consider someone who may
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:28.238 --> 00:23:31.228 not be very lucid who indeed may
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:31.228 --> 00:23:33.092 be responding to hallucinations
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:33.092 --> 00:23:35.335 or too delusional beliefs and
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:35.335 --> 00:23:37.260 therefore is not In Sync.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:37.260 --> 00:23:40.132 With what is going on scuse me within
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:40.132 --> 00:23:42.378 the environment and the environment
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:42.378 --> 00:23:44.314 is a correctional environment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:44.320 --> 00:23:44.624 Uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:44.624 --> 00:23:48.147 I I started to say a bit about what I do

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:48.147 --> 00:23:50.955 now and that has been impacted by covid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:50.960 --> 00:23:52.905 Just as almost every part

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:52.905 --> 00:23:54.850 of our lives has been.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:54.850 --> 00:23:57.538 And for the virtual process as

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:57.538 --> 00:23:59.760 we experience it right now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:23:59.760 --> 00:24:02.808 consider what it's like for someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:02.808 --> 00:24:06.525 like me who is a court appointed

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:06.525 --> 00:24:10.221 monitor to attempt to do a virtual

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:10.326 --> 00:24:13.774 on site visit to a jail or prison.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:13.780 --> 00:24:17.245 It almost sounds oxymoronic on its face,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:17.250 --> 00:24:20.250 because part of the evaluation assessment

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:20.250 --> 00:24:23.786 process has to do with talking to

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:23.786 --> 00:24:27.167 not only the system meaning the policy's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:27.170 --> 00:24:28.138 the procedures,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:28.138 --> 00:24:30.074 the actual documentation of
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:30.074 --> 00:24:32.630 what is supposed to happen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:32.630 --> 00:24:35.600 or what is proposed to happen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:35.600 --> 00:24:38.420 but also to the individuals
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:38.420 --> 00:24:40.676 who carry that out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:40.680 --> 00:24:42.860 That means talking to officers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:42.860 --> 00:24:46.236 to deputies to people who are involved with
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:46.236 --> 00:24:49.377 clinical care and how that's being provided.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:49.380 --> 00:24:51.096 How does that work?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:51.096 --> 00:24:52.812 That also means talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:52.812 --> 00:24:54.600 to detainees or inmates,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:54.600 --> 00:24:57.645 whether their own health caseload or not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:24:57.650 --> 00:25:00.530 and particularly if they are in
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:00.530 --> 00:25:02.906 segregation or isolation because of
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:02.906 --> 00:25:05.906 the impact that that has on mental health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:05.910 --> 00:25:08.748 So doing it virtually makes that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:08.748 --> 00:25:11.360 component very difficult to capture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:11.360 --> 00:25:15.257 And it's also what I think most of us

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:15.257 --> 00:25:18.969 who do clinical practice to check.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:18.970 --> 00:25:21.514 Who had any institutional environment can

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:21.514 --> 00:25:25.080 can sense and I hate to say it that way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:25.080 --> 00:25:26.576 but it's a feeling.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:26.576 --> 00:25:29.280 It's when you're walking on a unit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:29.280 --> 00:25:31.190 You can sometimes feel the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:31.190 --> 00:25:32.718 temperature of the level,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:32.720 --> 00:25:35.006 the interaction, what's going on there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:35.010 --> 00:25:37.308 and I'll give you 2 extremes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:37.310 --> 00:25:38.834 You're welcome to segregation

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:38.834 --> 00:25:40.739 unit and it is loud.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:40.740 --> 00:25:43.038 People are screaming their banging there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:43.040 --> 00:25:44.950 There's all kinds of what

NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:44.950 --> 00:25:46.860 would best be to Scott.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:46.860 --> 00:25:48.201 There's described as
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:48.201 --> 00:25:49.989 noise and sometimes chaos.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:49.990 --> 00:25:51.678 And sometimes that's expected,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:51.678 --> 00:25:53.366 depending on how kind,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:53.370 --> 00:25:55.490 how the operations are running.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:55.490 --> 00:25:58.028 I'll give you the other extreme.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:25:58.030 --> 00:26:00.984 When I walk on a juvenile unit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:26:00.990 --> 00:26:05.148 If that's quiet, I get really concerned.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:26:05.150 --> 00:26:06.558 Because juveniles aren't quiet,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87042814

00:26:06.558 --> 00:26:08.670 they aren't just sitting in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:08.729 --> 00:26:10.906 cell doing nothing or not making noise.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:10.910 --> 00:26:13.890 If they don't come up to the cell door or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:13.965 --> 00:26:17.013 to the window and start asking who's this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:17.020 --> 00:26:18.372 who's in the suit?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:18.372 --> 00:26:20.196 Who's who's out here? Then?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:20.196 --> 00:26:23.458 I expect that that's something that's going.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:23.460 --> 00:26:25.710 No, regularly they are interacting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:25.710 --> 00:26:27.960 but if it's absolutely quiet

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:27.960 --> 00:26:30.210 and you hear crickets chirping,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:30.210 --> 00:26:31.623 that raises concerns,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:31.623 --> 00:26:36.059 so that's kind of an extra sense if you will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:36.060 --> 00:26:39.204 of trying to take a read of what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:39.204 --> 00:26:41.909 going on in that environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:41.910 --> 00:26:45.032 But what happened in the early years

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:45.032 --> 00:26:47.846 of mental health or mental mentally

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:47.846 --> 00:26:50.624 ill people being placed in jails

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:50.624 --> 00:26:53.527 and prisons more times than not?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:53.530 --> 00:26:55.966 If their behaviors or attitudes did

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:55.966 --> 00:26:58.672 not match with what was necessary

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:26:58.672 --> 00:27:00.178 to maintain control,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:00.180 --> 00:27:03.274 such things as the rule of silence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:03.280 --> 00:27:05.926 not talking, standing up for count,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:05.930 --> 00:27:07.702 if you hallucinate ING,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:07.702 --> 00:27:09.917 don't stand up for count,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:09.920 --> 00:27:13.772 you get a write up, you get a disciplinary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:13.772 --> 00:27:16.786 Those kinds of things that don't take
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:16.786 --> 00:27:19.216 into account mental health factors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:19.220 --> 00:27:22.112 So what happens when there is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:22.112 --> 00:27:23.558 not an understanding?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:23.560 --> 00:27:27.732 Or appreciation of the impact of mental
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:27.732 --> 00:27:31.019 illness on behaviors and attitudes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:31.020 --> 00:27:34.758 Usually the default position is isolation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:34.760 --> 00:27:36.000 Segregation restraints,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8244988

00:27:36.000 --> 00:27:36.620 use
NOTE Confidence: 0.8647163

00:27:36.620 --> 00:27:39.840 of force and punishment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8647163

00:27:39.840 --> 00:27:42.325 And that has been historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.8647163
00:27:42.325 --> 00:27:44.808 the default position for quote,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87831414
00:27:44.810 --> 00:27:47.295 bad or mad behavior behind
NOTE Confidence: 0.87831414
00:27:47.295 --> 00:27:49.280 the walls. Now, saying
NOTE Confidence: 0.87831414
00:27:49.280 --> 00:27:52.765 a little bit about how that this
NOTE Confidence: 0.87831414
00:27:52.765 --> 00:27:55.248 or doesn't fit into correctional
NOTE Confidence: 0.87831414
00:27:55.250 --> 00:27:57.736 goals and practices because we
NOTE Confidence: 0.87831414
00:27:57.736 --> 00:28:01.708 have to keep in mind, we come from
NOTE Confidence: 0.83785942
00:28:01.710 --> 00:28:05.352 a different. It's a different place
NOTE Confidence: 0.83785942
00:28:05.352 --> 00:28:08.320 in terms of clinical practice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83785942
00:28:08.320 --> 00:28:09.940 particularly, and I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574
00:28:09.940 --> 00:28:12.100 not really other folks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574
00:28:12.100 --> 00:28:13.720 but particularly docs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574
00:28:13.720 --> 00:28:14.800 physicians, psychologists,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574
00:28:14.800 --> 00:28:16.960 social workers, psychiatric nurses.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574
00:28:16.960 --> 00:28:21.499 We are trained to look at the individual.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574

00:28:21.499 --> 00:28:24.564 How is the individual doing?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574

00:28:24.570 --> 00:28:27.520 How do we provide individualized treatments?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574

00:28:27.520 --> 00:28:30.964 How do we structure what we're doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574

00:28:30.964 --> 00:28:33.426 to reflect our information and
NOTE Confidence: 0.82774574

00:28:33.426 --> 00:28:36.800 knowledge of the individual? Then you
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738684

00:28:36.800 --> 00:28:38.505 switch that over to a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738684

00:28:38.505 --> 00:28:39.869 correctional environment and it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738684

00:28:39.870 --> 00:28:41.170 not about the individual.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738684

00:28:41.170 --> 00:28:43.959 One of the things that is striking for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738684

00:28:43.960 --> 00:28:46.347 many of us, when you first walk
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738684

00:28:46.350 --> 00:28:48.056 into corrections is that people
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738684

00:28:48.056 --> 00:28:51.050 don't have names. Inmates sometimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.7640445

00:28:51.050 --> 00:28:54.100 may have a last name.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7640445

00:28:54.100 --> 00:28:57.150 Smith, Jones, whoever.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7640445

00:28:57.150 --> 00:28:59.790 But many times it's numbers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7640445

00:28:59.790 --> 00:29:03.975 The identity issue of who you are

NOTE Confidence: 0.7640445

00:29:03.975 --> 00:29:08.160 starts to get lost in the process

NOTE Confidence: 0.7640445

00:29:08.160 --> 00:29:10.614 of maintaining order control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7640445

00:29:10.614 --> 00:29:13.749 And in some instances safety,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7640445

00:29:13.750 --> 00:29:16.330 but if those things are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8461607

00:29:16.330 --> 00:29:19.949 not adequately achieved, these what's on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8461607

00:29:19.950 --> 00:29:22.018 slide right now. Isolation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8461607

00:29:22.020 --> 00:29:23.568 slash segregation restraints

NOTE Confidence: 0.8461607

00:29:23.568 --> 00:29:26.668 use of force and punishment tend

NOTE Confidence: 0.8461607

00:29:26.670 --> 00:29:29.260 to be the default positions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8461607

00:29:29.260 --> 00:29:31.840 and therefore people who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8461607

00:29:31.840 --> 00:29:34.942 engaging in mad or bad behavior.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8461607

00:29:34.942 --> 00:29:38.022 And I use those terms purposely rather

NOTE Confidence: 0.8461607

00:29:38.022 --> 00:29:41.659 than to get into diagnostic categories.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9037571

00:29:42.930 --> 00:29:44.378 Are more likely than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9037571

00:29:44.380 --> 00:29:46.914 not to have these kinds of interventions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9104679625

00:29:47.970 --> 00:29:50.973 So what happened? Why did it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9104679625

00:29:50.973 --> 00:29:54.050 change what, what? What made a
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:29:54.050 --> 00:29:55.694 difference within corrections
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:29:55.694 --> 00:29:58.982 and when I started going into
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:29:58.982 --> 00:30:01.210 correctional facilities regularly?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:30:01.210 --> 00:30:05.038 At first it was very clear that both
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:30:05.040 --> 00:30:08.398 administrative folks as well as line staff,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:30:08.398 --> 00:30:10.310 officers, deputies you notice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:30:10.310 --> 00:30:13.952 I say officers and deputies, not guards.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:30:13.952 --> 00:30:18.600 I say that because just as we pride
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:30:18.600 --> 00:30:20.760 ourselves in our achievements,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87356275

00:30:20.760 --> 00:30:22.920 correctional professionals also see
NOTE Confidence: 0.89819133

00:30:22.920 --> 00:30:27.270 how we refer to them as important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89819133

00:30:27.270 --> 00:30:29.206 So when we say, well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89819133

00:30:29.206 --> 00:30:31.524 the guarded isn't a good idea,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89819133

00:30:31.524 --> 00:30:33.458 that if you're involved in

NOTE Confidence: 0.89819133

00:30:33.460 --> 00:30:35.008 that particular system, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:35.010 --> 00:30:37.716 can pretty much count on not having

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:37.716 --> 00:30:40.042 a great deal of respect because

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:40.042 --> 00:30:42.360 you're not showing a great deal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:42.360 --> 00:30:44.296 of respect to counterparts who,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:44.296 --> 00:30:46.228 quite frankly have more contact

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:46.230 --> 00:30:48.558 with the individual than we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:48.560 --> 00:30:51.030 So that rather than setting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:51.030 --> 00:30:53.006 up an unnecessary barrier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:53.010 --> 00:30:55.766 It is important to try to set

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:55.766 --> 00:30:57.339 up a collaborative relationship

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:57.340 --> 00:30:59.710 is difficult as that may be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:30:59.710 --> 00:31:01.283 particularly when you're in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:31:01.283 --> 00:31:03.642 a system where there is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863881

00:31:03.642 --> 00:31:05.214 adequate resource in various

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708817

00:31:05.220 --> 00:31:07.590 areas and therefore things are not
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708817

00:31:07.590 --> 00:31:10.200 happening in the way that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708817

00:31:10.200 --> 00:31:13.360 would think or want them to happen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708817

00:31:13.360 --> 00:31:15.498 So what happened to change
NOTE Confidence: 0.85474086

00:31:15.500 --> 00:31:18.068 that perspective of lock him up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85474086

00:31:18.070 --> 00:31:20.210 lock him down, get him
NOTE Confidence: 0.85474086

00:31:20.210 --> 00:31:23.199 out of our sight so that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.85474086

00:31:23.200 --> 00:31:26.643 don't have to deal with them several
NOTE Confidence: 0.85474086

00:31:26.643 --> 00:31:30.150 things first. Go back to before
NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:30.150 --> 00:31:33.220 this time period a little bit, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:33.220 --> 00:31:35.848 it still be Gamble 1976 landmark
NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:35.850 --> 00:31:37.686 case not involving someone
NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:37.686 --> 00:31:40.266 with mental illness but is
NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:40.266 --> 00:31:43.310 frequently cited as the case that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:43.310 --> 00:31:46.160 Brought out the issues of
NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:46.160 --> 00:31:47.300 constitutional requirements,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:47.300 --> 00:31:50.180 8th and 14th Amendments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:50.180 --> 00:31:52.164 And the term deliberative

NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:52.164 --> 00:31:53.156 indifferent subsequently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:53.160 --> 00:31:56.145 But I also mentioned here Bow

NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:56.145 --> 00:31:58.131 Ring versus Godwin 1977,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:31:58.131 --> 00:32:01.610 because that is a mental health case,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:32:01.610 --> 00:32:05.089 a mental health counterpart if you will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85768473

00:32:05.090 --> 00:32:10.450 to a stab Estelle V Gamble that requires.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:10.450 --> 00:32:12.580 That individuals who are in correctional

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:12.580 --> 00:32:14.540 institutions and not just there and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:14.540 --> 00:32:18.709 will expand on that in a moment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:18.710 --> 00:32:24.408 Are required to have adequate health care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:24.410 --> 00:32:26.342 And when I talk with folks

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:26.342 --> 00:32:28.000 outside of Corrections, an ask,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:28.000 --> 00:32:29.725 particularly when it's mental health

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:29.725 --> 00:32:31.995 providers or sometimes in in school systems

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:31.995 --> 00:32:34.070 or colleges who's entitled to health care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:34.070 --> 00:32:36.268 who's entitled to see a Doctor Who's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:36.268 --> 00:32:38.900 entitled to get medications if you need it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:38.900 --> 00:32:39.830 Who is that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:39.830 --> 00:32:42.440 And I get all kinds of answers like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:42.440 --> 00:32:43.728 well, kids. Certainly kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:43.728 --> 00:32:44.850 Well, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:44.850 --> 00:32:47.650 old people certainly owe people when they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:47.650 --> 00:32:50.694 look at me when they say that nice smile.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:50.700 --> 00:32:51.753 Or, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:51.753 --> 00:32:54.470 somebody who's who's got a mental illness or.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:54.470 --> 00:32:56.745 Or maybe you know there there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:56.745 --> 00:32:59.232 and I'll use the old term because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:32:59.232 --> 00:33:01.680 that's how it usually comes to me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:33:01.680 --> 00:33:03.048 Well, they're they're mentally

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:33:03.048 --> 00:33:05.448 ***** so they they don't know much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:33:05.450 --> 00:33:06.134 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:33:06.134 --> 00:33:07.844 they can't rather intellectually disabled,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9177435

00:33:07.850 --> 00:33:09.908 but rarely do I hear prisoners.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:12.840 --> 00:33:15.756 And when I say no, it's not any of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:15.756 --> 00:33:17.376 the categories you just mentioned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:17.380 --> 00:33:19.312 It's prisoners as people who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:19.312 --> 00:33:21.909 locked up and I get. Why is that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:21.909 --> 00:33:23.530 Wait a minute, hold it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:23.530 --> 00:33:25.480 Those are criminals are bad people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:25.480 --> 00:33:28.240 They how do they deserve something that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:28.240 --> 00:33:31.309 can't get that I can't get from my kids etc.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:31.310 --> 00:33:34.310 And the basics of this have to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:34.310 --> 00:33:37.278 and that's why the slide is up with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:37.280 --> 00:33:40.470 The prisoner has no option.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:40.470 --> 00:33:43.942 When the state has declared that this
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:43.942 --> 00:33:47.379 person cannot leave that they are
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:47.379 --> 00:33:50.479 involuntarily retained in this environment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:50.480 --> 00:33:51.761 they cannot leave.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:51.761 --> 00:33:54.750 Then it is on the state to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:54.850 --> 00:33:56.749 provide health care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:56.750 --> 00:33:59.120 and that includes mental health care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:33:59.120 --> 00:34:02.430 So that is how that breaks down an it is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:02.521 --> 00:34:05.839 important to be able to articulate that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:05.840 --> 00:34:09.050 particularly to some of our counterparts
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:09.050 --> 00:34:12.298 who just don't understand why they have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:12.298 --> 00:34:15.644 to do this and why they have to do this
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:15.644 --> 00:34:18.085 was not a part of the job description.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:18.085 --> 00:34:20.060 I've had so many officers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:20.060 --> 00:34:22.818 and sometimes administrators say to me Doc,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:22.820 --> 00:34:26.117 I didn't get into this to be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:26.120 --> 00:34:26.975 A social worker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:26.975 --> 00:34:28.685 I'm not here to hold hands.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:28.690 --> 00:34:30.120 That's not what I do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:30.120 --> 00:34:32.976 That's not what I trained for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:32.980 --> 00:34:34.892 And they reinforce that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:34.892 --> 00:34:35.848 correctional's environments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:35.850 --> 00:34:39.156 meaning jails and prisons were typically

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:39.156 --> 00:34:42.379 not constructed for the kinds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:42.379 --> 00:34:46.099 activities that those of us in mental health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:46.100 --> 00:34:49.020 Want to try to implement?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:49.020 --> 00:34:51.348 They are not constructed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:51.348 --> 00:34:53.094 for sound confidentiality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:53.100 --> 00:34:57.174 That is where the officers pardon me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:34:57.180 --> 00:35:01.080 can see you and the inmate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:01.080 --> 00:35:03.680 or group of inmates.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:03.680 --> 00:35:06.430 But they can't hear you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:06.430 --> 00:35:08.514 so it's sound confidential.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:08.514 --> 00:35:12.853 But it also allows that there is visual
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:12.853 --> 00:35:15.643 site monitoring so that everything
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:15.643 --> 00:35:19.605 can remain under control and safe so
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:19.605 --> 00:35:22.350 they weren't constructed for that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:22.350 --> 00:35:25.390 And the idea of retrofitting
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:25.390 --> 00:35:27.822 and sometimes in installing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:27.822 --> 00:35:31.760 glass etc to be able to see into
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:31.760 --> 00:35:34.520 particular rooms all that becomes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:34.520 --> 00:35:37.925 Apart of attempting to accommodate
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:37.925 --> 00:35:41.330 those kinds of interventions that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:41.433 --> 00:35:44.940 we feel are so important but within
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:44.940 --> 00:35:47.395 beyond the constitutional requirements,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:47.395 --> 00:35:50.458 of course are legal actions
NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:50.458 --> 00:35:52.300 and illegal actions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:52.300 --> 00:35:57.060 Individual and class action lawsuits.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8740273

00:35:57.060 --> 00:35:59.079 And the number one

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:35:59.080 --> 00:36:01.100 legal action that has

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:01.100 --> 00:36:03.120 historically been filed against

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:03.120 --> 00:36:05.810 psychiatrists and mental health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:05.810 --> 00:36:08.730 Are suicide, or or preventable suicides,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:08.730 --> 00:36:12.130 but suicides in any in any case

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:12.130 --> 00:36:15.039 that is shifted in corrections to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:15.040 --> 00:36:17.962 be more focused on isolation and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:17.962 --> 00:36:20.390 segregation because of the impacts

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:20.390 --> 00:36:22.330 of isolation and segregation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:22.330 --> 00:36:24.764 And I am, I guess,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:24.764 --> 00:36:28.653 senior now I remember the days at Saint

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:28.653 --> 00:36:31.567 Elizabeth and in other hospitals that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8619865

00:36:31.567 --> 00:36:35.460 I had been to where you could write

NOTE Confidence: 0.8649404

00:36:35.460 --> 00:36:37.400 a 24 hours occlusion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85119856

00:36:37.730 --> 00:36:40.378 Restraining order 24 hours.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85119856

00:36:40.378 --> 00:36:42.940 Today, that would be unheard of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85119856

00:36:42.940 --> 00:36:45.032 Today without there being monitoring
NOTE Confidence: 0.85119856

00:36:45.032 --> 00:36:47.130 and specific requirements of someone,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85119856

00:36:47.130 --> 00:36:50.060 for example, was in restraints to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.85119856

00:36:50.060 --> 00:36:52.570 motion exercises to have nursing check
NOTE Confidence: 0.85119856

00:36:52.570 --> 00:36:55.510 on them every two hours at minimum
NOTE Confidence: 0.85119856

00:36:55.510 --> 00:36:58.860 to have a hand free to eat those
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:36:58.860 --> 00:37:01.380 kinds of things were not a
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:01.380 --> 00:37:04.308 part of parcel of how it used
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:04.310 --> 00:37:07.236 to be, so it's important to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:07.240 --> 00:37:09.760 some sense of where it was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:09.760 --> 00:37:13.329 And where it is to have an idea
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:13.329 --> 00:37:16.368 of where you going, the PLRA,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:16.368 --> 00:37:19.238 the prison Litigation Reform Act.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:19.240 --> 00:37:23.085 Is an act that essentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:23.085 --> 00:37:26.930 requires that prisoners try to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:26.930 --> 00:37:30.575 Achieve their resolution of their

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:30.575 --> 00:37:34.220 complaints or concerns through the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:34.220 --> 00:37:37.419 Process that is available within the system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:37.420 --> 00:37:40.619 so that usually means a grievance process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:40.620 --> 00:37:43.340 It means appealing various things

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:43.340 --> 00:37:46.485 that may be inappropriate within the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:46.485 --> 00:37:49.527 system and in part it was also to cut

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:49.612 --> 00:37:52.498 down on what were considered quote,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:52.500 --> 00:37:53.871 frivolous lawsuits, unquote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:53.871 --> 00:37:56.156 I'll give you an example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:56.160 --> 00:37:59.198 one that I've used when inmate filed

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:37:59.198 --> 00:38:02.525 a suit because they said that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:02.525 --> 00:38:04.940 only could eat chicken breasts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:04.940 --> 00:38:06.896 But could not eat chicken legs
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:06.896 --> 00:38:08.736 and therefore the system was
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:08.736 --> 00:38:10.158 discriminating against them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:10.160 --> 00:38:12.776 So there are some that are just out
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:12.776 --> 00:38:15.242 of bounds and there are others that
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:15.242 --> 00:38:18.347 are right on point and right on target
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:18.347 --> 00:38:20.915 and then become class action lawsuits
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:20.915 --> 00:38:23.062 which may result in monitoring,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:23.062 --> 00:38:26.610 which we'll talk about in a little bit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:26.610 --> 00:38:29.040 The other.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:29.040 --> 00:38:31.746 Listing on the slide is prior.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:31.750 --> 00:38:34.210 The Prison **** Elimination Act and
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:34.210 --> 00:38:36.933 that is largely to protect prisoners
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:36.933 --> 00:38:39.939 from other prisoners and from anyone
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:39.939 --> 00:38:42.998 else within the institutional setting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:43.000 --> 00:38:46.080 And that doesn't mean staff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:46.080 --> 00:38:48.528 And that can be correctional staff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:48.530 --> 00:38:51.400 They can be clinical staff or visitors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:51.400 --> 00:38:53.445 volunteers, whoever is there to

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:53.445 --> 00:38:55.490 protect them from being assaulted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:55.490 --> 00:38:58.022 So there are legal actions that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:38:58.022 --> 00:39:00.400 certainly are there but but why?

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:00.400 --> 00:39:02.440 Why so much emphasis on

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:02.440 --> 00:39:03.256 important corrections?

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:03.260 --> 00:39:05.420 Why jails and prisons?

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:05.420 --> 00:39:05.960 Uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:05.960 --> 00:39:08.800 in in one of our earlier talks this

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:08.800 --> 00:39:11.311 week in talking about single is

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:11.311 --> 00:39:14.470 this hospital and how at one point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:14.470 --> 00:39:17.440 There were over 7000 inpatients

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:17.440 --> 00:39:19.816 at Saint Elizabeth Hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:19.820 --> 00:39:22.025 This is a little before my time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:22.030 --> 00:39:24.613 but while I was there was still
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:24.613 --> 00:39:26.540 him between 3 and 4000.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:26.540 --> 00:39:27.666 And today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:27.666 --> 00:39:32.170 Saint Louis Miss is a 291 bed hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:32.170 --> 00:39:36.405 So it has decreased in size greatly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:36.410 --> 00:39:40.323 and in part because of the emphasis
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:40.323 --> 00:39:43.811 on community based care and attempting
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:43.811 --> 00:39:47.225 to reduce the size of hospitals
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:47.225 --> 00:39:51.108 and particularly the inappropriate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:51.110 --> 00:39:53.950 Retention of individuals in hospitals
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:53.950 --> 00:39:58.169 that could function with the right supports.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:58.170 --> 00:39:59.565 In a community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:39:59.565 --> 00:40:02.820 During my early early years in Chinese,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:02.820 --> 00:40:05.476 when I was in fact before I was
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:05.476 --> 00:40:08.131 there and moonlighting as an intern

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:08.131 --> 00:40:10.035 as a medical officer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:10.040 --> 00:40:12.840 I wasn't trained as a psychiatrist yet,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:12.840 --> 00:40:14.928 but I was assigned to sleep

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:14.928 --> 00:40:17.250 overnight and on call essentially.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:17.250 --> 00:40:19.889 But in the building for what was

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:19.889 --> 00:40:22.353 the asylum division and the Asylum

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:22.353 --> 00:40:24.867 division that was operated by Fuller,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:24.870 --> 00:40:28.070 Torrey had within it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:28.070 --> 00:40:30.134 Probably about 120 or so patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:30.134 --> 00:40:32.978 and it no one was under the age of

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:32.978 --> 00:40:35.610 60 and I was able to read patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:35.610 --> 00:40:38.326 records during the time that I didn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:38.330 --> 00:40:40.717 see patients and I would stay overnight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:40.720 --> 00:40:45.090 So I had a fair amount of time to do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:45.090 --> 00:40:48.394 And I would read records that had such

NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:48.394 --> 00:40:51.460 things as the annual progress note.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:51.460 --> 00:40:54.668 Now for those of us who are aware
NOTE Confidence: 0.87906736

00:40:54.668 --> 00:40:55.470 of documentation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:40:55.557 --> 00:40:58.449 requirements to have quote the annual
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:40:58.449 --> 00:41:01.180 progress note is quite striking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:01.180 --> 00:41:04.138 but the information was very valuable
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:04.138 --> 00:41:08.261 to me because it allowed me to see in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:08.261 --> 00:41:11.342 actual people what I had read about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:11.342 --> 00:41:14.604 or continue to read about and would
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:14.604 --> 00:41:17.620 read about in the future in textbooks
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:17.620 --> 00:41:20.170 about various forms of treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:20.170 --> 00:41:22.014 insulin shock, hydro therapy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:22.014 --> 00:41:23.968 various medications, barbiturates, etc.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:23.968 --> 00:41:25.510 Used before thorazine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:25.510 --> 00:41:28.510 Those are things that I learned from those
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:28.510 --> 00:41:31.249 records in addition to the literature,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:31.250 --> 00:41:35.186 but why the shift well with the reduction?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:35.190 --> 00:41:36.660 In hospital population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:36.660 --> 00:41:38.130 state hospital populations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:38.130 --> 00:41:40.680 particularly, there was the expectation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:40.680 --> 00:41:43.520 that the communities would step up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:43.520 --> 00:41:45.865 They would provide the resources

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:45.865 --> 00:41:48.910 they would be able to manage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:48.910 --> 00:41:50.870 Individuals coming from these

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:50.870 --> 00:41:53.810 hospitals an it wasn't only NIMBY,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:53.810 --> 00:41:56.630 not in my backyard that got

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:56.630 --> 00:41:59.200 in the way of that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:41:59.200 --> 00:42:01.160 but was also funding,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:01.160 --> 00:42:04.100 essentially funding for the other supports,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:04.100 --> 00:42:05.250 not just.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:05.250 --> 00:42:08.125 Coming to the mental health

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:08.125 --> 00:42:11.410 clinic once or twice a week,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:11.410 --> 00:42:14.680 or once or twice a month,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:14.680 --> 00:42:17.235 but also housing and vocational
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:17.235 --> 00:42:20.465 activities and other kinds of activities
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:20.465 --> 00:42:23.400 to occupy the individuals time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:23.400 --> 00:42:26.837 So with the decrease of the state
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:26.837 --> 00:42:30.555 hospitals and the lack of resources
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:30.555 --> 00:42:33.415 and acceptance within communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:33.420 --> 00:42:35.392 Many people consider the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:35.392 --> 00:42:37.364 institutionalization to be more
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:37.364 --> 00:42:40.001 of a trans institutionalization
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:40.001 --> 00:42:43.129 from hospitals to homelessness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:43.130 --> 00:42:45.882 and jails and prisons,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:45.882 --> 00:42:50.010 so looking at jails and prisons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:50.010 --> 00:42:51.490 A bit of statistical information
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:51.490 --> 00:42:54.011 and I want to I may move through

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:54.011 --> 00:42:55.967 these a little bit quickly because

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:55.967 --> 00:42:58.470 I wanna make sure we had time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:58.470 --> 00:42:59.874 for questions and discussion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:42:59.880 --> 00:43:02.504 so I don't want to go too fast.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:02.510 --> 00:43:04.862 But I also want to make sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:04.862 --> 00:43:06.789 that we're able to do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:06.790 --> 00:43:09.086 This data is a little bit dated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:09.090 --> 00:43:12.030 but the trends are continuing and consistent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:12.030 --> 00:43:16.116 The population of Prisons as of 2014 and now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:16.120 --> 00:43:17.932 this outdated data from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:17.932 --> 00:43:19.744 the Department of Justice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:19.750 --> 00:43:21.562 Bureau of Justice Statistics

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:21.562 --> 00:43:23.374 that will update this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:23.380 --> 00:43:25.132 But at that point,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:25.132 --> 00:43:27.322 1.5 million people in prisons

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:27.322 --> 00:43:29.278 and 800,000 in jails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:29.280 --> 00:43:32.416 And I put the big but because when

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:32.416 --> 00:43:36.151 DOJ and and the rest of us research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:36.151 --> 00:43:39.270 community look at jails and prisons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:39.270 --> 00:43:42.470 we tend to look at them based on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:42.470 --> 00:43:44.910 the average daily population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:44.910 --> 00:43:47.544 How many people are living in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:47.544 --> 00:43:50.669 the jail or the prison today?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:50.670 --> 00:43:54.810 And that's what that 800 means for the jails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:54.810 --> 00:43:56.686 But 11.9 million admissions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:43:56.686 --> 00:44:00.330 That's how many folks come through the jails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:00.330 --> 00:44:04.010 Some who are bonded out within 24 hours,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:04.010 --> 00:44:06.770 some who are released at hearing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:06.770 --> 00:44:09.025 some where the families pick

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:09.025 --> 00:44:11.830 them up and take them home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:11.830 --> 00:44:14.902 But a lot that can't make Bill that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:14.902 --> 00:44:18.269 can't that don't have supported families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:18.270 --> 00:44:21.528 And the mentally ill are overrepresented.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:21.530 --> 00:44:24.204 And the number of people who can't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:24.210 --> 00:44:27.415 Make the necessary agreement with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:27.415 --> 00:44:32.216 the court to return and to be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:32.216 --> 00:44:35.674 to leave so that 11.9 is striking

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:35.796 --> 00:44:38.718 and the reason I place it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:38.720 --> 00:44:39.309 Yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:39.309 --> 00:44:39.898 because.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:39.898 --> 00:44:42.843 It emphasizes the need for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:42.843 --> 00:44:46.539 jails to be front in loaded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:46.540 --> 00:44:49.126 Jails really require clinical staff at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:49.126 --> 00:44:52.598 the front door and in the first few days,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:52.600 --> 00:44:55.024 two weeks a great deal more

NOTE Confidence: 0.8757138

00:44:55.024 --> 00:44:56.640 than prisons to prisons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:44:56.640 --> 00:44:59.671 Most of the time are receiving individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:44:59.671 --> 00:45:02.601 who have been convicted and who have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:02.601 --> 00:45:05.928 already been in a jail most of the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:05.930 --> 00:45:08.758 sometimes not, but most of the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:08.760 --> 00:45:11.178 and therefore there is some information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:11.180 --> 00:45:12.347 There's some record.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:12.347 --> 00:45:15.578 There may be some history in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:15.578 --> 00:45:17.758 mental health and medications and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:17.760 --> 00:45:21.054 Other interventions or not, and therefore

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:21.054 --> 00:45:24.410 that is an important distinction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:24.410 --> 00:45:26.250 The distinction by race,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:26.250 --> 00:45:28.550 the 47% Caucasian that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:28.550 --> 00:45:31.310 true or wise at that point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:31.310 --> 00:45:34.070 Certainly that the number, the numbers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:34.070 --> 00:45:36.989 the real numbers are that there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:36.989 --> 00:45:39.834 more white people locked up than

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:39.834 --> 00:45:42.344 African American or Hispanic people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:42.350 --> 00:45:45.640 But when you look at the percentages

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:45.640 --> 00:45:48.140 compared to the population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:48.140 --> 00:45:50.395 Meaning that if Blacks comprise

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:50.395 --> 00:45:52.200 12% of the population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:52.200 --> 00:45:54.712 but 34% of the prison population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:54.712 --> 00:45:58.169 or if there is indeed a much greater

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:45:58.169 --> 00:46:01.031 chance that a black person or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:01.031 --> 00:46:03.469 Hispanic person will be arrested,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:03.470 --> 00:46:05.102 than a white person,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:05.102 --> 00:46:07.550 then that starts to tilt those

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:07.634 --> 00:46:10.466 numbers in the direction to reflect

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:10.466 --> 00:46:13.399 reality rather than the raw numbers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:13.400 --> 00:46:16.082 It's like saying the jails only

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:16.082 --> 00:46:18.410 serve 800 people a year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:18.410 --> 00:46:20.270 That is not true.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:20.270 --> 00:46:23.775 They serve over 11 to 12 million

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:23.775 --> 00:46:27.961 people a year and you've got to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:27.961 --> 00:46:31.380 understand how those numbers work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:31.380 --> 00:46:34.770 Males dominate 86% with females 14%,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:34.770 --> 00:46:37.590 but continuing increases since 1999,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:37.590 --> 00:46:40.974 and part of that relates to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:40.974 --> 00:46:43.230 mental health because prisons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:43.230 --> 00:46:46.050 particularly in jails as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:46.050 --> 00:46:47.630 are not set up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:47.630 --> 00:46:50.886 In such a way that there is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:50.886 --> 00:46:54.002 necessarily equality of treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:54.002 --> 00:46:56.339 availability an resources.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:56.340 --> 00:46:59.358 What do I mean by that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:46:59.360 --> 00:47:02.384 Let's say you have two women's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:02.384 --> 00:47:04.400 units in an institution.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:04.400 --> 00:47:06.920 They each hold 50 beds.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:06.920 --> 00:47:11.584 You have only 60 women in the institution.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:11.590 --> 00:47:13.450 So 50 or one unit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:13.450 --> 00:47:15.670 perhaps an 10 or any other?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:15.670 --> 00:47:19.027 Or even if you split them up 30 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:19.027 --> 00:47:22.635 30 it means it looks like you have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:22.640 --> 00:47:25.720 40 beds that are vacant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:25.720 --> 00:47:28.128 And the folks who cut the dollars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:28.130 --> 00:47:30.746 That means the prison or the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:30.746 --> 00:47:32.490 jail has available beds.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:32.490 --> 00:47:34.940 The reality is that those beds can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:34.940 --> 00:47:37.477 only be used for women or women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:37.480 --> 00:47:39.780 So there may be overcrowding

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:39.780 --> 00:47:41.620 on the men's units.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:41.620 --> 00:47:43.918 But under utilization on the women's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:43.918 --> 00:47:46.244 and for those institutions that hold
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:46.244 --> 00:47:48.799 juveniles that cannot be housed with adults,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:48.800 --> 00:47:50.772 the same thing applies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:50.772 --> 00:47:52.744 Small numbers of juveniles.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:52.750 --> 00:47:55.096 That make it seem that there
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:55.096 --> 00:47:57.180 may be some empty beds,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:47:57.180 --> 00:48:00.012 when in fact the empty beds cannot be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:00.012 --> 00:48:02.830 occupied by anyone other than juveniles.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:02.830 --> 00:48:04.840 That also translates to treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:04.840 --> 00:48:08.056 If you have 500 military than five juveniles,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:08.060 --> 00:48:10.478 it would seem the five juveniles
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:10.478 --> 00:48:12.090 would be much easier,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:12.090 --> 00:48:14.105 but not necessarily depending on
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:14.105 --> 00:48:16.120 how the resources are allocated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:16.120 --> 00:48:19.336 So all of those things factor in that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:19.336 --> 00:48:23.136 at my point is that the basic number.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:23.140 --> 00:48:26.530 Rarely tells the whole story.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:26.530 --> 00:48:29.345 Only before estimates range between

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613053

00:48:29.345 --> 00:48:33.300 15% to 60 plus percent, and that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:48:35.630 --> 00:48:39.660 Filed in court monitoring for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:48:39.660 --> 00:48:41.688 I even hate to say it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:48:41.690 --> 00:48:43.660 25 years, let's be conservative,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:48:43.660 --> 00:48:46.516 and I was a court monitor in California

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:48:46.516 --> 00:48:49.570 for 18 years and it still continues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:48:49.570 --> 00:48:52.410 I left that monitor ship that was the

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:48:52.410 --> 00:48:54.896 court suicide expert and after writing

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:48:54.896 --> 00:48:57.446 an annual suicide report every year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:48:57.450 --> 00:49:00.562 Frankly I needed a break because there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:00.562 --> 00:49:03.359 things that just needed to be improved.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:03.360 --> 00:49:05.556 But the estimates of how the

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:05.556 --> 00:49:07.953 percentages of people that are mentally

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:07.953 --> 00:49:09.681 ill within corrections frequently
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:09.681 --> 00:49:12.150 years ago we would hear well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:12.150 --> 00:49:13.356 Two percent 5%.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:13.356 --> 00:49:16.170 And it would be a question how
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:16.267 --> 00:49:19.069 how do you derive those numbers?
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:19.070 --> 00:49:21.822 And most of the time it was an
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:21.822 --> 00:49:23.360 inadequate methodology to determine
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:23.360 --> 00:49:25.310 who actually is mentally ill.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:25.310 --> 00:49:26.930 And in some instances,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:26.930 --> 00:49:28.955 those determinations were not even
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:28.955 --> 00:49:31.450 made by mentali mental health staff.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:31.450 --> 00:49:34.306 They were sometimes made by medical staff,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:34.310 --> 00:49:36.030 sometimes made by corrections.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:36.030 --> 00:49:39.055 So it was a number that didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:39.055 --> 00:49:40.845 make a lot of sense,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:40.850 --> 00:49:44.110 and I hope those of you who are in training

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:44.185 --> 00:49:46.990 finishing your training early career,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:46.990 --> 00:49:49.832 and even some of the senior folks

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:49.832 --> 00:49:51.899 are hearing between the lines.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:51.900 --> 00:49:55.076 My plea to you that we need you

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:55.076 --> 00:49:56.890 within correctional practice as.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:56.890 --> 00:49:59.424 We have always needed you in hospital

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:49:59.424 --> 00:50:01.450 practice as well as community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:01.450 --> 00:50:03.274 but in corrections.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:03.274 --> 00:50:07.530 You are the boots on the ground.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:07.530 --> 00:50:11.233 Frontline folks who can inform the actual

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:11.233 --> 00:50:13.616 administrators and your colleagues

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:13.616 --> 00:50:16.350 in corrections, meaning officers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:16.350 --> 00:50:19.650 Deputies of wet mental illnesses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:19.650 --> 00:50:20.960 'cause they don't get it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:20.960 --> 00:50:22.270 A lot of the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:22.270 --> 00:50:24.486 That's up to us to try to help
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:24.486 --> 00:50:26.417 them understand that and also help
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:26.417 --> 00:50:28.057 them understand what it's not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:28.060 --> 00:50:30.140 That if someone is essentially
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:30.140 --> 00:50:31.804 threatening and misbehavior and
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:31.804 --> 00:50:33.747 doing all kinds of bad things,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:33.750 --> 00:50:35.640 that does not necessarily mean
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:35.640 --> 00:50:36.774 their mental eel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:36.780 --> 00:50:38.970 but it certainly means that someone
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:38.970 --> 00:50:41.578 ought to give an opinion or try
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:41.578 --> 00:50:43.726 to assess if mental health or
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:43.726 --> 00:50:45.774 mental illness has something to
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:45.774 --> 00:50:47.390 do with the behavior.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:47.390 --> 00:50:49.658 Those numbers of 15 or 60%.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:49.660 --> 00:50:52.985 The 60%'s are particularly relevant to women.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:52.990 --> 00:50:54.926 That women incarcerated women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:54.926 --> 00:50:58.384 which is much higher of those who

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:50:58.384 --> 00:51:01.192 have serious mental illness or who

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:51:01.192 --> 00:51:04.052 have mental illness that might not

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:51:04.052 --> 00:51:06.794 qualify under the definition of SMI.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:51:06.800 --> 00:51:08.090 But then again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:51:08.090 --> 00:51:09.810 it very well might,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:51:09.810 --> 00:51:13.666 and PTSD is a major concern within the

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:51:13.666 --> 00:51:16.919 female populations of many jails and prisons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:51:16.920 --> 00:51:20.624 But in terms of mental illness and impact.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:51:20.630 --> 00:51:23.738 Jail deaths the number one cause of

NOTE Confidence: 0.77772945

00:51:23.738 --> 00:51:27.470 jail deaths in the country is by suicide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:31.760 --> 00:51:34.470 Jails are different than prisons

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:34.470 --> 00:51:37.630 in many ways, but one way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:37.630 --> 00:51:40.690 Is that individuals coming into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:40.690 --> 00:51:43.900 jail are coming from the street?

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:43.900 --> 00:51:47.240 They're coming from the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:47.240 --> 00:51:49.298 Individuals coming into the prison may
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:49.298 --> 00:51:51.690 most of the time, as I've mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:51.690 --> 00:51:54.440 be coming from an institution of some type,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:54.440 --> 00:51:55.907 usually a jail.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:55.907 --> 00:51:59.330 So when someone's coming from the street,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:51:59.330 --> 00:52:01.838 that means the head originality and
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:01.838 --> 00:52:04.122 I genetically of that population
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:04.122 --> 00:52:05.718 is quite striking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:05.720 --> 00:52:07.292 You have people who.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:07.292 --> 00:52:10.730 It's their first time of being incarcerated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:10.730 --> 00:52:14.378 and that sometimes it is irrelevant of age.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:14.380 --> 00:52:18.756 Mean. Think of yourself if you've never been
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:18.756 --> 00:52:23.497 locked up and you suddenly wake up in a jail.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:23.500 --> 00:52:26.180 It may or may not remember how you got there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:26.180 --> 00:52:28.316 It may or may not have been justifiable,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:28.320 --> 00:52:30.440 but there you are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:30.440 --> 00:52:32.872 And you not been there before and maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:32.872 --> 00:52:35.028 you haven't worked in a such a place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:35.030 --> 00:52:38.290 So it has an impact on how you feel and

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:38.375 --> 00:52:42.858 what is going on with you, and you could be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:42.858 --> 00:52:46.320 18 and you could be 58.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:46.320 --> 00:52:48.819 And it could be the first time

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:48.819 --> 00:52:51.682 and it make a major impact on

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:51.682 --> 00:52:54.232 your desire to continue to live.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:54.240 --> 00:52:56.604 So you have jail suicides as

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:56.604 --> 00:52:58.989 the number one cause of death.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:52:58.990 --> 00:53:01.222 And that means that jails really

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:01.222 --> 00:53:03.614 have to be intensive in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:03.614 --> 00:53:05.270 screening and referral processes

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:05.270 --> 00:53:08.162 at the front door starts with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:08.162 --> 00:53:10.092 officer with the booking officer
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:10.092 --> 00:53:13.210 and in fact it should start before
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:13.210 --> 00:53:15.550 that with the arresting officer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:15.550 --> 00:53:18.634 Most booking screening forms have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:18.634 --> 00:53:22.468 question on them that has something to
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:22.468 --> 00:53:25.834 do with the arresting officer Reportes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:25.840 --> 00:53:28.460 That the individual arrestee was
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:28.460 --> 00:53:31.080 behaving bizarrely or did this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:31.080 --> 00:53:34.320 or did that or something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:34.320 --> 00:53:36.525 That gives the booking officer
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:36.525 --> 00:53:39.187 some idea that something was going
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:39.187 --> 00:53:41.805 on before this man or woman or
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:41.805 --> 00:53:43.979 juvenile came into the facility.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:43.980 --> 00:53:46.780 But after that then medical has a
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:46.780 --> 00:53:49.355 role in screening and identifying what
NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:49.355 --> 00:53:52.372 kinds of issues may be of concern,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:52.380 --> 00:53:55.348 both from a medical Anna Dental Anna

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:55.348 --> 00:53:57.474 mental health perspective and that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:53:57.474 --> 00:54:00.204 where the triggers both of the booking

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:00.204 --> 00:54:02.821 officer and the medical screening begin

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:02.821 --> 00:54:05.357 the process of involving mental health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:05.357 --> 00:54:07.619 And that's where we come in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:07.620 --> 00:54:08.980 So we need you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:08.980 --> 00:54:10.680 You'll notice the number 240%

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:10.680 --> 00:54:13.090 within the first seven days.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:13.090 --> 00:54:14.450 That's funny and loaded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:14.450 --> 00:54:15.130 That's adjustment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:15.130 --> 00:54:17.601 that's how am I gonna make it

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:17.601 --> 00:54:19.550 through this situation that I'm in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:19.550 --> 00:54:22.298 And if you already come in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:22.300 --> 00:54:23.732 Compromised in some way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:23.732 --> 00:54:25.522 you have a mental illness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:25.530 --> 00:54:28.032 Perhaps you were not on prescribed

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:28.032 --> 00:54:30.123 medication that you haven't been

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:30.123 --> 00:54:32.615 taking it for awhile and therefore the

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:32.615 --> 00:54:35.079 impact or effects of not taking it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:35.080 --> 00:54:36.964 Are impacting you now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:36.964 --> 00:54:40.443 Perhaps it was a substance or alcohol

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:40.443 --> 00:54:44.314 use issue an you are still intoxicated

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:44.314 --> 00:54:47.059 or withdrawing from a substance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:47.060 --> 00:54:50.287 so all of those things are happening

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:50.287 --> 00:54:53.838 in the first days of incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:53.840 --> 00:54:55.084 Suicide deaths,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:55.084 --> 00:54:58.194 almost half and general housing

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:58.194 --> 00:54:59.438 or population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:54:59.440 --> 00:55:01.408 That's where people sometimes

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:55:01.408 --> 00:55:03.868 get lossed because in population

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:55:03.868 --> 00:55:06.563 we don't have eyes on them as we

NOTE Confidence: 0.79646766

00:55:06.563 --> 00:55:08.990 would in a mental health unit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:08.990 --> 00:55:11.065 And some places don't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:11.065 --> 00:55:13.789 mental health units, so it's not

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:13.789 --> 00:55:16.254 something that has the attention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:16.260 --> 00:55:19.067 Or attentiveness that we would hope to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:19.067 --> 00:55:22.189 have for someone we've identified with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:22.189 --> 00:55:24.949 serious mental health issue or problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:24.950 --> 00:55:28.740 Suicide rate in jails increased.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:28.740 --> 00:55:30.660 And it contains, as in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:30.660 --> 00:55:32.228 can't continue to increase,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:32.228 --> 00:55:36.420 and as you see at the end to 50 per 100,000,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:36.420 --> 00:55:39.342 that's where the jail population versus

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:39.342 --> 00:55:42.120 the jail admissions comes into play.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:42.120 --> 00:55:44.320 Because those numbers are based

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:44.320 --> 00:55:46.520 on the average daily population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:46.520 --> 00:55:50.129 So if you have a jail of 100 people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:50.130 --> 00:55:53.786 And you have one suicide in that jail.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:53.790 --> 00:55:56.460 That would give you a rate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:56.460 --> 00:55:59.080 Up 10 or I'm sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:55:59.080 --> 00:56:01.690 100 per 100,000.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:01.690 --> 00:56:05.002 So you would be way up there with one

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:05.002 --> 00:56:08.318 suicide because you have such a small jail,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:08.320 --> 00:56:10.856 so many of the folks who look at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:10.856 --> 00:56:13.326 jails and who manage jails are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:13.326 --> 00:56:15.954 concerned that little jails like that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:16.039 --> 00:56:18.457 back are compared to mega jails,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:18.460 --> 00:56:20.800 where there are thousands of inmates.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:20.800 --> 00:56:24.024 I believe it was Doctor Tori and Company

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:24.024 --> 00:56:26.678 who published data that the largest

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:26.678 --> 00:56:29.324 mental health facility in the country

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:29.403 --> 00:56:32.315 at that time was the Ellee County Jail.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:32.320 --> 00:56:36.388 Because if 10% of a 17,000

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:36.388 --> 00:56:39.730 population jail is mentally ill.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:39.730 --> 00:56:42.050 1700 that's bigger than most,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:42.050 --> 00:56:45.230 if not all of the inpatient

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:45.230 --> 00:56:48.190 psychiatric facilities in the country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:48.190 --> 00:56:50.968 So that's why the suicide rates

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:50.968 --> 00:56:53.640 are measured in per 100,000.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:53.640 --> 00:56:58.344 But with jails you gotta be careful that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:56:58.344 --> 00:57:02.576 it represents the actual volume of an of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563857

00:57:02.580 --> 00:57:05.898 Of intakes and individuals coming into.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:08.030 --> 00:57:11.585 You don't have to be as you can see

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:11.585 --> 00:57:15.446 from the slide in a jail for very long,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:15.450 --> 00:57:17.916 and things can really happen badly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:17.920 --> 00:57:19.980 The suicide rate by race.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:19.980 --> 00:57:22.422 The rates have been fairly consistent
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:22.422 --> 00:57:25.580 in that sense of who is got the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:25.580 --> 00:57:27.390 highest rates in lower rates
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:27.390 --> 00:57:29.868 with the exception of Hispanics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:29.870 --> 00:57:32.490 Hispanic rates have been increasing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:32.490 --> 00:57:34.578 Over the years and the questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:34.578 --> 00:57:37.370 have largely to do with whether or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:37.370 --> 00:57:39.585 not adequate treatment an assessment
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:39.585 --> 00:57:41.614 is happening for individuals who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:41.614 --> 00:57:44.657 may not speak English or may not be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:44.657 --> 00:57:47.442 able to communicate their issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:47.442 --> 00:57:49.670 as clearly as others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:49.670 --> 00:57:52.442 It's important to look at I mentioned
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:52.442 --> 00:57:54.990 earlier our training as mental health
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:54.990 --> 00:57:57.140 professionals an looking at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:57.140 --> 00:57:59.544 individual and then we come together

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:57:59.544 --> 00:58:01.752 as a treatment team treatment in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:01.760 --> 00:58:03.775 mental health or different than

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:03.775 --> 00:58:05.387 the rest of medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:05.390 --> 00:58:08.204 Medicine generally works on a doctor patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:08.210 --> 00:58:10.220 I'm sorry the doctor, Nurse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:10.220 --> 00:58:12.040 patient model.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:12.040 --> 00:58:14.818 And the consultants an other kinds

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:14.818 --> 00:58:17.163 of information that comes through

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:17.163 --> 00:58:19.208 various testing etc are part

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:19.208 --> 00:58:22.010 of that model in mental health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:22.010 --> 00:58:24.690 which talking about a multidisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:24.690 --> 00:58:27.782 team where everyone has expertise in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:27.782 --> 00:58:30.155 their areas to bring to the table.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:30.160 --> 00:58:32.878 That's how we generally are trained

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:32.878 --> 00:58:34.690 interest in the individual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:34.690 --> 00:58:36.558 But what about corrections?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:36.558 --> 00:58:38.893 What are their mission statements?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:38.900 --> 00:58:40.980 What are their visions?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:40.980 --> 00:58:43.060 And these are representations

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:43.060 --> 00:58:45.546 of my own views, certainly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:45.546 --> 00:58:48.402 and reviews of various jails and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:48.402 --> 00:58:51.248 prisons who typically had their mission

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:51.248 --> 00:58:53.930 and goal statements posted in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:53.930 --> 00:58:56.428 lobbies of administrative building,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:56.430 --> 00:58:58.410 sometimes in their outline

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:58:58.410 --> 00:59:00.390 housing facilities as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:00.390 --> 00:59:03.204 so that everyone has an idea

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:03.204 --> 00:59:05.820 of what they are about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:05.820 --> 00:59:08.004 what their purpose is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:08.004 --> 00:59:11.610 and I compiled some of this I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:11.610 --> 00:59:12.585 As I mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:12.585 --> 00:59:14.535 I have been monitoring different places.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:14.540 --> 00:59:16.190 Sometimes that means long flights

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:16.190 --> 00:59:18.626 and on one of those long flights

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:18.626 --> 00:59:20.431 I started counting just writing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:20.431 --> 00:59:22.675 down 'cause I couldn't get to sleep

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:22.675 --> 00:59:25.850 when it was out it was one of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:25.850 --> 00:59:27.380 red eyes night.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:27.380 --> 00:59:28.232 Just decide here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:28.232 --> 00:59:30.587 let me occupy my mind and what I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:30.587 --> 00:59:32.429 did was started writing down the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:32.429 --> 00:59:34.283 jails and prisons that I had

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:34.283 --> 00:59:36.017 personally been to at least once.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:36.020 --> 00:59:39.084 And when I got to 100 I stopped.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:39.090 --> 00:59:42.779 But in looking at what they state.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:42.780 --> 00:59:45.456 As their purpose, number one custody,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:45.460 --> 00:59:48.130 and confinement that when someone is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:48.130 --> 00:59:50.808 committed to them, their primary purpose,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:50.808 --> 00:59:53.930 in addition to some of the others,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:53.930 --> 00:59:56.606 is to maintain custody and to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:56.606 --> 00:59:59.152 maintain confinement that is, in part,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

00:59:59.152 --> 01:00:01.438 why there's so many counts every
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:01.438 --> 01:00:04.188 day in any correctional system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:04.190 --> 01:00:05.528 there are counts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:05.528 --> 01:00:06.420 multiple counts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:06.420 --> 01:00:08.645 How many inmates everybody has
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:08.645 --> 01:00:10.425 to be accounted for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:10.430 --> 01:00:14.670 And if the count is off by 1.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:14.670 --> 01:00:18.142 Many places shut down right now until we
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:18.142 --> 01:00:21.485 figure out where that one inmate it is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:21.490 --> 01:00:24.890 and I an if it is an escape,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439

01:00:24.890 --> 01:00:27.446 then the whole community becomes aware.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439
01:00:27.450 --> 01:00:30.355 An enterprise that something is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439
01:00:30.355 --> 01:00:32.679 going on the system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439
01:00:32.680 --> 01:00:35.548 Turns on to find the missing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439
01:00:35.548 --> 01:00:39.269 inmate and I had the unfortunate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439
01:00:39.270 --> 01:00:41.406 Situation to be in an institution
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439
01:00:41.406 --> 01:00:43.442 where the count was off once
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692439
01:00:43.442 --> 01:00:45.594 and I happen to be there at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676
01:00:45.664 --> 01:00:48.716 time. And the couple's off at lock down.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676
01:00:48.720 --> 01:00:50.670 And there was a meeting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676
01:00:50.670 --> 01:00:52.610 Kind of a control meeting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676
01:00:52.610 --> 01:00:54.170 and the representative from
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676
01:00:54.170 --> 01:00:56.118 the unit was saying, well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676
01:00:56.118 --> 01:00:58.058 yeah, we're off by one.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676
01:00:58.060 --> 01:01:00.388 And the deputy was there too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676
01:01:00.390 --> 01:01:02.340 And the deputy said, yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:02.340 --> 01:01:04.280 yeah, well, you know, I.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:04.280 --> 01:01:07.904 I made the account and without that one
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:07.904 --> 01:01:11.500 there was a dummy in one cell hanging.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:11.500 --> 01:01:14.320 Wasn't a dummy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:14.320 --> 01:01:17.904 It's those kinds of things that sober
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:17.904 --> 01:01:21.997 you when you are doing this kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:21.997 --> 01:01:25.726 work and how important it is for us
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:25.726 --> 01:01:28.868 to be a part of the training and
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:28.868 --> 01:01:31.794 part of the reality that people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:31.794 --> 01:01:35.129 are charged with monitoring and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:35.129 --> 01:01:37.545 having control custody confinement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:37.550 --> 01:01:39.790 What they understand about the role of
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:39.790 --> 01:01:41.864 mental health and why it's important
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:41.864 --> 01:01:43.614 that we're involved with them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:43.620 --> 01:01:45.636 As I mentioned when I first
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:45.636 --> 01:01:47.658 started doing this, lots of times,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:47.658 --> 01:01:49.674 people didn't want to see me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:49.680 --> 01:01:51.906 I finally realized that it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:51.906 --> 01:01:54.229 important for me to try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:54.229 --> 01:01:56.134 understand what they want it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:56.140 --> 01:01:58.772 And I found myself asking instead of when

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:01:58.772 --> 01:02:01.539 going on a segregation unit for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:01.540 --> 01:02:03.340 instead of going there and

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:03.340 --> 01:02:04.780 saying I'm doctor Patterson,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:04.780 --> 01:02:06.220 I'm gonna make rounds.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:06.220 --> 01:02:08.380 I wanna see what's going on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:08.380 --> 01:02:11.620 I would go there and ask the duty officer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:11.620 --> 01:02:14.406 whichever it might be who your problem

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:14.406 --> 01:02:17.289 guys who give you the most trouble.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:17.290 --> 01:02:19.159 And if I started it with that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:19.160 --> 01:02:21.064 I get responses like oh the guy up

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:21.064 --> 01:02:22.989 there on the second tier and cell
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:22.989 --> 01:02:24.770 number 12 he floods every night.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:24.770 --> 01:02:26.100 He's banging on the door.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:26.100 --> 01:02:27.738 The other inmates hate him because
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:27.738 --> 01:02:29.309 he's keeping him awake at night.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:29.310 --> 01:02:30.218 It's it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:30.218 --> 01:02:32.488 That is valuable information for
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:32.488 --> 01:02:35.687 me to try to figure out what's
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:35.687 --> 01:02:37.862 going on with that guy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:37.870 --> 01:02:40.600 but it also establishes with that officer
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:40.600 --> 01:02:43.559 that what they're experiencing is important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:43.560 --> 01:02:46.170 And maybe there's something I can
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:46.170 --> 01:02:49.419 do to help with that disruption.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:49.420 --> 01:02:51.730 And it's not locking him down.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:51.730 --> 01:02:54.040 It's not putting him in restraints.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:54.040 --> 01:02:57.166 It's let's seeing what's going on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:57.170 --> 01:02:57.874 Second issue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:57.874 --> 01:02:59.986 public safety and the public safety

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:02:59.986 --> 01:03:01.768 has expanded the public safety,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:01.770 --> 01:03:03.186 largely applied to keeping

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:03.186 --> 01:03:04.248 the community safe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:04.250 --> 01:03:06.368 This is what we're here for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:06.370 --> 01:03:08.034 and you find this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:08.034 --> 01:03:10.530 or at least I found this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:10.530 --> 01:03:11.141 Uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:11.141 --> 01:03:13.585 particularly important and prominent

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:13.585 --> 01:03:17.335 in some of the rural prisons

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:17.335 --> 01:03:20.290 because that prison maybe the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:20.290 --> 01:03:23.660 the great the highest employer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:23.660 --> 01:03:25.916 Our people in that particular community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:25.920 --> 01:03:29.690 so it's not just that I work at the prison.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:29.690 --> 01:03:31.946 My uncle works at the prison.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:31.950 --> 01:03:35.343 My sister works in the prison at the prison.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:35.350 --> 01:03:38.734 My Gran father used to work at the prison.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:38.740 --> 01:03:41.379 My son's gonna work at the prison.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:41.380 --> 01:03:44.019 It's that kind of investment and involvement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:44.020 --> 01:03:46.407 but it also comes with what can
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:46.407 --> 01:03:49.297 be the old way of doing business.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:49.300 --> 01:03:51.180 We do it this way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:51.180 --> 01:03:54.785 'cause we've always done it this way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:54.790 --> 01:03:57.058 And we don't understand mental illness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:57.060 --> 01:03:59.832 but we really don't want to because
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:03:59.832 --> 01:04:02.729 we already know what to do with them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:04:02.730 --> 01:04:04.896 It's that kind of stigma that
NOTE Confidence: 0.88046676

01:04:04.896 --> 01:04:06.340 sometimes gets in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:06.413 --> 01:04:09.525 way of trying to have a reasonable dialogue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:09.530 --> 01:04:12.148 The public safety issue more often the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:12.148 --> 01:04:14.466 safety for staff and inmates safety

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:14.466 --> 01:04:17.084 for inmates was not a high priority,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:17.090 --> 01:04:19.722 and some of the legal actions we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:19.722 --> 01:04:22.370 already taken a quick look at alright

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:22.370 --> 01:04:25.130 in the service of trying to assure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:25.130 --> 01:04:28.994 That both staff and inmates are safe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:29.000 --> 01:04:30.215 In many systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:30.215 --> 01:04:33.050 When I again 1st of this punishment

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:33.133 --> 01:04:35.940 was a part of the mission statement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:35.940 --> 01:04:37.288 It was not hidden,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:37.288 --> 01:04:38.973 it was simply a part.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:38.980 --> 01:04:41.684 This is what we do in most places,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:41.690 --> 01:04:43.380 has been replaced by rehabilitation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:43.380 --> 01:04:45.739 The questions, largely for folks like us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:45.740 --> 01:04:48.476 is what does that actually mean?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:48.480 --> 01:04:50.766 What do you mean by rehabilitation?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:50.770 --> 01:04:53.875 Does it mean that you have a a work
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:53.875 --> 01:04:56.875 program and that you have some training?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:56.880 --> 01:04:59.488 Now one of the women's prisons I went
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:04:59.488 --> 01:05:02.228 to had a women's welding training.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:02.230 --> 01:05:04.610 Ann is one of the most fascinating
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:04.610 --> 01:05:07.395 things to walk into a workshop with
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:07.395 --> 01:05:09.510 women wearing these helmets that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:09.510 --> 01:05:11.481 welders helmet San with torches
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:11.481 --> 01:05:13.689 in their hands doing work and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:13.690 --> 01:05:15.976 there were no problems with it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:15.980 --> 01:05:18.570 There were no issues with it and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:18.570 --> 01:05:21.108 it was very well managed so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:21.110 --> 01:05:23.917 There are ways to make this happen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:23.920 --> 01:05:25.765 Is that rehabilitation or do
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:25.765 --> 01:05:27.610 you mean something else and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:27.682 --> 01:05:29.530 it is particularly striking?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:29.530 --> 01:05:30.868 Sometimes the exclusions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:30.868 --> 01:05:33.544 people who are on the mental
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:33.544 --> 01:05:35.747 health caseload can have jobs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:35.750 --> 01:05:36.151 Well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:36.151 --> 01:05:38.557 people who are the middle or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:38.557 --> 01:05:40.407 medication where they can make
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:40.407 --> 01:05:43.231 they can't go to a camp a level one
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:43.231 --> 01:05:45.063 meaning minimum security facility
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:45.063 --> 01:05:47.746 because you know they they they
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:47.746 --> 01:05:49.676 might not get their medication.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:49.680 --> 01:05:52.543 We don't have a nurse out there
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:52.543 --> 01:05:55.486 so they can go out to a camp.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:55.490 --> 01:05:57.490 So their actual placement within
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313
01:05:57.490 --> 01:05:59.892 the security system of the prison
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:05:59.892 --> 01:06:02.174 may be influenced by the lack of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:02.174 --> 01:06:04.389 staff to actually do treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:04.390 --> 01:06:05.232 rehabilitation etc.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:05.232 --> 01:06:06.916 Humane and rehabilitative environment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:06.920 --> 01:06:08.216 Changing the environment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:08.216 --> 01:06:10.808 The prison that I showed you
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:10.808 --> 01:06:12.640 a little while ago.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:12.640 --> 01:06:15.322 Philadelphia that prison model can be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:15.322 --> 01:06:18.483 seen across the country just as state
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:18.483 --> 01:06:21.075 hospital models are similar in various
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:21.075 --> 01:06:24.077 places depending on when they were built.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:24.080 --> 01:06:26.606 Were looking at Saint Elizabeths and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:26.606 --> 01:06:28.920 compared to Connecticut Valley Hospital,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:28.920 --> 01:06:31.560 they have similar kinds of histories,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:31.560 --> 01:06:34.200 but they also have different histories,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:34.200 --> 01:06:36.948 but in terms of the construction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:36.950 --> 01:06:39.659 And the way that the buildings are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:39.659 --> 01:06:42.156 made sometimes they don't promote

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:42.156 --> 01:06:44.049 or rehabilitative environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:44.050 --> 01:06:45.938 Sometimes they don't promote

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:45.938 --> 01:06:47.354 a Humane environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:47.360 --> 01:06:49.248 Many new facilities replace

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:49.248 --> 01:06:51.136 bars with solid doors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:51.140 --> 01:06:53.978 their pluses and minuses to that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:53.980 --> 01:06:58.237 And if the solid door has a vision panel,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:06:58.240 --> 01:07:00.091 a window that's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:00.091 --> 01:07:02.559 4 by 4 inches.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:02.560 --> 01:07:04.390 That's not helpful to anyone

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:04.390 --> 01:07:06.709 because you can't see in it an.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:06.710 --> 01:07:09.462 The occupant really can't see much out of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:09.462 --> 01:07:12.245 it except what's right in front of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:12.250 --> 01:07:14.344 So if you're talking about perhaps
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:14.344 --> 01:07:16.465 having someone on a suicide precaution
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:16.465 --> 01:07:19.097 and you can't see in the cell or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:19.170 --> 01:07:21.240 it's being done by camera watch,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:21.240 --> 01:07:23.970 which is one of my particular.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:23.970 --> 01:07:25.918 Problematic areas because sometimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:25.918 --> 01:07:28.353 people aren't watching the monitors
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:28.353 --> 01:07:30.620 or the monitors are broken or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8604313

01:07:30.620 --> 01:07:32.330 there are 20 cameras that
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:32.401 --> 01:07:34.411 someone is supposed to watch for
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:34.411 --> 01:07:38.559 six or eight hours at a time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:38.560 --> 01:07:40.768 Difficult. For people to do so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:40.770 --> 01:07:42.354 I have really issues with that
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:42.354 --> 01:07:43.909 which we can come back to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:43.910 --> 01:07:47.718 And Lastly, a positive reentry of offenders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:47.720 --> 01:07:49.229 Even the concept.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:49.229 --> 01:07:53.894 That the jail or prison has anything to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:53.894 --> 01:07:57.038 with what happens after someone leaves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:57.040 --> 01:07:58.770 Is something that has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:07:58.770 --> 01:08:01.110 a hard sell in many places.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:01.110 --> 01:08:02.960 Dot that's not our problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:02.960 --> 01:08:05.654 We are responsible for when they

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:05.654 --> 01:08:08.419 hear what happens after they leave.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:08.420 --> 01:08:10.886 Has nothing to do with us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:10.890 --> 01:08:13.152 There are some facilities and systems

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:13.152 --> 01:08:14.983 who have undertaken certain things

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:14.983 --> 01:08:17.047 that seem to make a lot of sense,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:17.050 --> 01:08:19.241 like not releasing inmates in the middle

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:19.241 --> 01:08:21.813 of night at 12:00 or 2:12 o'clock in

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:21.813 --> 01:08:24.170 the morning 1:00 o'clock in the morning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:24.170 --> 01:08:26.578 What clinic is open if someone supposed

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:26.578 --> 01:08:29.504 to show up at a clinic and say here
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:29.504 --> 01:08:32.028 I've got this piece of paper from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:32.028 --> 01:08:34.210 jail or from the prison and says,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:34.210 --> 01:08:36.770 look I I've used that I need some
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:36.770 --> 01:08:39.182 help and here's the person to call
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:39.182 --> 01:08:41.521 if you want some more information
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:41.521 --> 01:08:43.365 or the number itself.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:43.370 --> 01:08:44.610 What time are they open?
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:44.610 --> 01:08:46.346 They're not open at one or two
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:46.346 --> 01:08:47.090 in the morning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:47.090 --> 01:08:49.313 What is open that wanted to in the morning?
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:49.320 --> 01:08:51.904 Well, most places the liquor store is open.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:51.910 --> 01:08:54.754 Most places the pharmaceutical
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:54.754 --> 01:08:59.020 representative on the corner is open.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:08:59.020 --> 01:09:01.366 But the treatment environments are not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:01.370 --> 01:09:03.716 so some systems have said no,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:03.720 --> 01:09:06.078 we're not going to do that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:06.080 --> 01:09:07.644 will just release people

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:07.644 --> 01:09:09.208 during normal business hours,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:09.210 --> 01:09:11.562 so that maybe they can complete

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:11.562 --> 01:09:12.738 some normal business.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:12.740 --> 01:09:15.498 There are others that will not take

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:15.498 --> 01:09:17.709 people off of suicide precautions

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:17.709 --> 01:09:20.064 or watch on a Friday.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:20.070 --> 01:09:21.980 Because they are short staffed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:21.980 --> 01:09:23.120 not just them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:23.120 --> 01:09:25.400 but corrections on Saturday and Sunday,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:25.400 --> 01:09:27.305 so they know their monitoring

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:27.305 --> 01:09:29.648 of individuals is going to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:29.648 --> 01:09:31.116 less during the weekend.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:31.120 --> 01:09:32.644 So sometimes they think

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:32.644 --> 01:09:34.168 it through and decide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:34.170 --> 01:09:36.070 We really shouldn't do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:36.070 --> 01:09:38.989 Let's wait until our team is actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:38.989 --> 01:09:42.165 here rather than having to be an on call.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:42.170 --> 01:09:44.809 Someone calling the on call Doctor Who
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:44.809 --> 01:09:47.358 doesn't know the person and saying what
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:47.358 --> 01:09:50.270 should we do so the actual integration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:50.270 --> 01:09:53.546 With the community both within the system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:53.550 --> 01:09:56.483 the prison system itself or the jail
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:56.483 --> 01:09:59.649 and the External Committee has advanced.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:09:59.650 --> 01:10:02.098 But all these things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:02.098 --> 01:10:02.710 Have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:02.710 --> 01:10:04.102 for my perspective,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:04.102 --> 01:10:06.886 kind of landmark things that happen
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:06.886 --> 01:10:10.038 along the way that made a difference
NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:10.038 --> 01:10:13.072 in people getting adequate care within

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:13.072 --> 01:10:14.899 correctional correctional environments

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:14.899 --> 01:10:17.944 and remember it started with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:17.950 --> 01:10:21.380 If you didn't have someone to support

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:21.380 --> 01:10:25.057 you at home or in your community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:25.060 --> 01:10:28.234 you're more likely than not to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:28.234 --> 01:10:31.588 be incarcerated by virtue of your

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:31.588 --> 01:10:33.856 mental illness and behavior.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:33.860 --> 01:10:37.038 From that illness and the attitudes of

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:37.038 --> 01:10:39.519 whomever are observing that behavior.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:39.520 --> 01:10:41.880 So what happened with that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:41.880 --> 01:10:44.920 Well in the free world?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:44.920 --> 01:10:47.350 There was a free World Hospital

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:47.350 --> 01:10:49.899 movement that is a virtue that

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:49.899 --> 01:10:52.846 Dorothea Dix and I that is there

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:52.846 --> 01:10:55.301 largely because Dorothea Dix had a

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:55.301 --> 01:10:58.402 great deal to do with the establishment

NOTE Confidence: 0.90527123

01:10:58.402 --> 01:11:00.706 of Saint Elizabeth Hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:00.710 --> 01:11:04.550 And in 1855 is when Saint

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:04.550 --> 01:11:06.470 Elizabeth's Hospital opened.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:06.470 --> 01:11:09.338 And it's 7th patient which I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:09.338 --> 01:11:11.250 mentioned earlier this week.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:11.250 --> 01:11:12.693 Was Richard Lawrence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:12.693 --> 01:11:15.579 who who had attempted to assassinate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:15.579 --> 01:11:17.199 President Andrew Jackson.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:17.200 --> 01:11:20.116 So from its very beginning there

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:20.116 --> 01:11:22.650 was a relationship with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:22.650 --> 01:11:25.626 criminal justice system in that way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:25.630 --> 01:11:28.522 But Saint Elizabeth was largely a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:28.522 --> 01:11:31.045 military was for military personnel

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:31.045 --> 01:11:33.565 during its most early days,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:33.570 --> 01:11:37.538 and all the way through World War Two,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:37.540 --> 01:11:40.065 and then shifted to actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:40.065 --> 01:11:41.580 being responsible for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:41.580 --> 01:11:43.670 Mental health care of individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:43.670 --> 01:11:45.760 in the District of Columbia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:45.760 --> 01:11:49.096 as well as a number of other territories.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:49.100 --> 01:11:51.190 And, as I mentioned earlier,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:51.190 --> 01:11:52.598 or any of us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:52.598 --> 01:11:55.228 any citizen of the United States became

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:55.228 --> 01:11:57.844 mentally ill in a foreign country

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:11:57.844 --> 01:12:01.229 would be brought back to Saint Elizabeth's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:01.230 --> 01:12:03.726 Not necessarily to your home state,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:03.730 --> 01:12:04.885 but to cenis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:04.885 --> 01:12:08.750 If you were in need of mental health care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:08.750 --> 01:12:12.190 so the Free World Hospital movement took off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:12.190 --> 01:12:15.123 In the sense of starting to move

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:15.123 --> 01:12:17.966 people from the incarcerated punitive
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:17.966 --> 01:12:21.706 environment to a hospital environment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:21.710 --> 01:12:24.510 that hospital environment was supported,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:24.510 --> 01:12:26.990 and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:26.990 --> 01:12:30.931 Across the country and continue to grow
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:30.931 --> 01:12:34.238 until another important act and this one.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:34.240 --> 01:12:35.944 The CMHS act.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:35.944 --> 01:12:38.784 Community Community Mental Health Center
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:38.784 --> 01:12:42.007 community mental Health Systems Act of 19.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:42.010 --> 01:12:43.064 Services act.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:43.064 --> 01:12:46.753 I'm sorry in 1963 and that act
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:46.753 --> 01:12:49.873 essentially was enacted to try to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:49.873 --> 01:12:52.368 reverse some of the atrocities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:52.370 --> 01:12:56.052 Some of the ugly or bad that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:56.052 --> 01:12:57.630 it happened within.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:12:57.630 --> 01:13:00.367 Hospital systems for a variety of reasons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:00.370 --> 01:13:03.658 but the intent was that there were people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:03.658 --> 01:13:07.010 who didn't need to be in a state hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:07.010 --> 01:13:09.747 They had been there for too long.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:09.750 --> 01:13:12.140 They have been there when

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:12.140 --> 01:13:13.574 they were functioning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:13.580 --> 01:13:16.205 When they could be in the community

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:16.205 --> 01:13:18.863 and this act was essentially to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:18.863 --> 01:13:21.767 try to support the development of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:21.767 --> 01:13:24.148 community services so that individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:24.148 --> 01:13:26.866 could indeed get to the kinds

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:26.870 --> 01:13:28.950 of services they needed outside

NOTE Confidence: 0.8631676

01:13:28.950 --> 01:13:31.740 of a hospital and the overall.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:13:34.240 --> 01:13:38.932 I guess description of that process

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:13:38.932 --> 01:13:41.278 was the institutionalization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:13:41.280 --> 01:13:44.072 And those of us who have been involved

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:13:44.072 --> 01:13:46.897 in this work in various capacities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:13:46.900 --> 01:13:49.528 Like myself, may tend to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:13:49.528 --> 01:13:51.280 that as the institutionalization

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:13:51.356 --> 01:13:53.798 versus trans institutionalization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:13:53.800 --> 01:13:57.532 Did we move people from one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:13:57.532 --> 01:14:00.560 institution setting to another one?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:00.560 --> 01:14:03.234 And the other two that come to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:03.234 --> 01:14:05.628 mind are the streets, homelessness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:05.628 --> 01:14:06.972 the homeless population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:06.972 --> 01:14:10.080 And I will tell you there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:10.080 --> 01:14:12.180 people there were in my own

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:12.180 --> 01:14:14.000 history with Saint Elizabeth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:14.000 --> 01:14:16.940 The police would bring people to our,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:16.940 --> 01:14:18.648 ER, psychiatric emergency room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:18.648 --> 01:14:21.210 And it wasn't until meeting with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:21.283 --> 01:14:23.353 some of the police administrators

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:23.353 --> 01:14:25.760 that we understood that they did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:25.760 --> 01:14:29.320 They didn't want to bring him to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:29.320 --> 01:14:31.729 hospital because they had to wait.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:31.730 --> 01:14:34.327 Four and five and six hours for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:34.327 --> 01:14:36.297 the individual would be evaluated

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:36.297 --> 01:14:38.649 and whether the hospital was going

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:38.649 --> 01:14:41.080 to keep them so it was easier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:41.080 --> 01:14:44.530 For them, the police to take him to the jail.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:44.530 --> 01:14:46.246 'cause they could drop him off

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:46.246 --> 01:14:48.648 at the jail and get back out on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:48.648 --> 01:14:50.133 the street and fight crime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:50.140 --> 01:14:52.500 So why would they bring them to us?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:52.500 --> 01:14:52.827 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:52.827 --> 01:14:55.116 we worked out an agreement that our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:55.116 --> 01:14:57.223 own security would be responsible for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:57.223 --> 01:14:59.650 the individual once they came to us
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:14:59.650 --> 01:15:01.970 and the police could get back out there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:01.970 --> 01:15:07.706 And the number of admissions that we got.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:07.710 --> 01:15:08.238 Increased,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:08.238 --> 01:15:10.350 I won't say exponentially,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:10.350 --> 01:15:12.290 but certainly dramatically because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:12.290 --> 01:15:15.200 we were getting people who indeed
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:15.273 --> 01:15:17.199 were sometimes intoxicated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:17.200 --> 01:15:19.300 sometimes were clearly clearly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:19.300 --> 01:15:22.990 psychotic and in need of our help.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:22.990 --> 01:15:26.224 And during the PCP epidemic that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:26.224 --> 01:15:28.822 had in Washington phencyclidine we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:28.822 --> 01:15:31.612 were urine testing every admission
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:31.612 --> 01:15:35.594 that came to the hospital because we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:35.594 --> 01:15:39.032 couldn't tell, was this PCP intoxication.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:39.032 --> 01:15:41.788 Or delirium? Or was it schizophrenia?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:41.788 --> 01:15:43.773 Wasn't bipolar disorder back then?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:43.780 --> 01:15:46.360 Manic depressive disorder we couldn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:46.360 --> 01:15:48.940 tell because the behaviors were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:49.023 --> 01:15:51.221 so similar it was only after a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:51.221 --> 01:15:53.620 kind of dry out washout period of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:53.620 --> 01:15:56.177 a few days that we could actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:56.177 --> 01:15:59.099 get a sense of who was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:15:59.100 --> 01:16:00.717 Intoxicated or withdrawing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:00.717 --> 01:16:04.490 and who was indeed had a primary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:04.490 --> 01:16:07.718 serious or persistent mental mental illness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:07.720 --> 01:16:09.880 So the homeless population

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:09.880 --> 01:16:11.500 continued to increase,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:11.500 --> 01:16:15.266 but also the population in our jails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:15.270 --> 01:16:17.685 An our prisons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:17.685 --> 01:16:20.905 And for the jails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:20.910 --> 01:16:23.734 The meter fences, the kinds of things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:23.734 --> 01:16:26.102 we sometimes we call ticky, tack crimes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:26.102 --> 01:16:28.870 You go into 711 and try to steal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:28.870 --> 01:16:31.516 You know a box of Donuts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:31.520 --> 01:16:33.460 And get caught with that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:33.460 --> 01:16:35.390 Is that a jail offense?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:35.390 --> 01:16:38.486 Well, yeah, it's breaking a law, it's theft.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:38.486 --> 01:16:39.650 It's a misdemeanor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:39.650 --> 01:16:43.520 How many of those folks ended up in the jail?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:43.520 --> 01:16:46.012 How many of them got a 711
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:46.012 --> 01:16:48.549 and ended up on the streets?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:48.550 --> 01:16:50.098 So the trans institutionalization
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:50.098 --> 01:16:51.259 is a reality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:51.260 --> 01:16:53.618 but it can't simply replace some
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:53.618 --> 01:16:55.764 of the protections that individuals
NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:55.764 --> 01:16:58.279 have about their their freedom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:16:58.280 --> 01:17:00.330 So the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:17:00.330 --> 01:17:03.730 Couple of cases just to keep in mind,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:17:03.730 --> 01:17:06.362 but I took the Jones is a 1980

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:17:06.362 --> 01:17:08.995 case and it basically says that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:17:08.995 --> 01:17:11.827 if you are incarcerated the state

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:17:11.920 --> 01:17:14.656 the system cannot simply send you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188861

01:17:14.656 --> 01:17:16.480 to a mental hospital

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:16.480 --> 01:17:18.180 without due process without

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:18.180 --> 01:17:20.730 there being a hearing or process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:20.730 --> 01:17:23.705 Hopefully before but certainly if not before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:23.710 --> 01:17:25.835 within a reasonable time after

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:25.835 --> 01:17:27.960 a transfer to a hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:27.960 --> 01:17:31.440 So even then it extends prisoners rights too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:31.440 --> 01:17:32.517 Their own Freedom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:32.517 --> 01:17:35.763 Liberty to say I don't want to be in

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:35.763 --> 01:17:38.395 hospital I don't wanna go to the mental

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:38.478 --> 01:17:41.174 hospital I don't want to to have the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:41.174 --> 01:17:43.590 guys here think I'm I'm mentally ill.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:43.590 --> 01:17:45.450 'cause then they'll they'll treat

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:45.450 --> 01:17:47.673 me differently when I come back

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:47.673 --> 01:17:49.479 so the stigma is still there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:49.480 --> 01:17:52.750 Kansas V Hendricks gives some.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:52.750 --> 01:17:54.370 Opportunity for corrections to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:54.370 --> 01:17:56.800 Medicaid or treat someone when it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:56.869 --> 01:17:59.017 in the interest of the institution,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:17:59.020 --> 01:18:01.764 so that gets into a fuzzy area.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:18:01.770 --> 01:18:02.943 Visited the individual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:18:02.943 --> 01:18:04.898 Or is it the institution?

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:18:04.900 --> 01:18:08.428 And what does that mean and how is it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:18:08.430 --> 01:18:10.390 How is it in history?

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:18:10.390 --> 01:18:12.415 So these are again protections

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:18:12.415 --> 01:18:14.865 that are intended to make sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:18:14.865 --> 01:18:17.294 that someone is in the right place

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:18:17.294 --> 01:18:19.297 and that they have protections

NOTE Confidence: 0.86114526

01:18:19.297 --> 01:18:21.757 for being in the wrong place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8242494

01:18:23.870 --> 01:18:25.028 Ray Ray after

NOTE Confidence: 0.8242494

01:18:25.030 --> 01:18:26.179 interrupt for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8242494

01:18:26.180 --> 01:18:28.875 minute 'cause we're running out of time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8242494

01:18:28.880 --> 01:18:31.960 People don't usually stay after 11:30 or so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8242494

01:18:31.960 --> 01:18:35.928 so if they want you want any questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8242494

01:18:35.930 --> 01:18:38.160 We're going to only be able to take a couple.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:38.990 --> 01:18:39.902 OK, that's fine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:39.902 --> 01:18:42.030 Let me stop here because the rest

NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:42.094 --> 01:18:43.859 of this presentation has largely

NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:43.859 --> 01:18:46.364 to do with monitoring and that an

NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:46.364 --> 01:18:48.059 outbound ended with this point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:48.060 --> 01:18:50.405 However, just to make sure I mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:50.410 --> 01:18:52.202 we need to all underground we need
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:52.202 --> 01:18:54.747 you in the institutions we need to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:54.747 --> 01:18:56.459 actually providing that information.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:56.460 --> 01:18:59.270 But we also need you in the role that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:18:59.351 --> 01:19:02.165 serve for several courts at this point,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:02.170 --> 01:19:04.459 monitoring being able to look at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:04.459 --> 01:19:06.877 documents that the parties have agreed on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:06.880 --> 01:19:09.184 This is what should be happening
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:09.184 --> 01:19:10.336 within an institution.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:10.340 --> 01:19:12.244 And here's the expert to come in and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:12.244 --> 01:19:14.126 help the court determined that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:14.126 --> 01:19:16.154 indeed is happening or not happening.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:16.160 --> 01:19:18.197 So I apologize for going so long,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:18.200 --> 01:19:20.167 but I could spend the rest of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:20.167 --> 01:19:21.980 the three days with you guys,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:21.980 --> 01:19:23.144 so I'll stop there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8650325

01:19:23.144 --> 01:19:24.890 Howard and we can open it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:29.690 --> 01:19:32.642 I just wanted to add to that one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:32.642 --> 01:19:35.691 the things that has helped us in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:35.691 --> 01:19:38.458 the Department with the uncles and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:38.458 --> 01:19:41.236 families they contributed to a prize

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:41.236 --> 01:19:45.548 that we give to some of our graduates

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:45.548 --> 01:19:48.519 who have shown themselves to be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:48.520 --> 01:19:53.220 Uh. Excellence in care and either

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:53.220 --> 01:19:55.790 click clinical and forensic work

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:55.881 --> 01:19:58.815 and this year we're awarding it

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:19:58.815 --> 01:20:00.771 to Doctor Vineeth Carvalho.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:00.780 --> 01:20:03.384 Who worked in the prison system at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:03.384 --> 01:20:05.262 the women's prison in Connecticut

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:05.262 --> 01:20:08.014 from 2006 until just a year or two

NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:08.087 --> 01:20:10.446 ago when she moved to the state
NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:10.446 --> 01:20:12.525 hospital and she made an enormous
NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:12.525 --> 01:20:13.945 difference within that setting?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:13.950 --> 01:20:15.730 She can't be here today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:15.730 --> 01:20:18.578 We usually give the award on Thursday night,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:18.580 --> 01:20:20.716 but will do it a graduation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:20.720 --> 01:20:23.664 But I just wanted to take a minute
NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:23.664 --> 01:20:26.979 to to let people know about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8669488

01:20:26.980 --> 01:20:27.370 Script.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874352

01:20:41.820 --> 01:20:45.460 I guess we are. Anybody have any questions?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874352

01:20:45.460 --> 01:20:47.910 Wake up, just unmute yourself.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6663242

01:20:55.900 --> 01:21:01.180 Doctor Patterson Smith and this is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.6663242

01:21:01.180 --> 01:21:03.408 informative and nicer great lecture.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7525053

01:21:03.410 --> 01:21:06.035 I really appreciate your time
NOTE Confidence: 0.7525053

01:21:06.035 --> 01:21:08.660 and talking with us today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7525053

01:21:08.660 --> 01:21:12.290 I do gotta trained at Saint Elizabeth

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525053

01:21:12.290 --> 01:21:14.880 Hospital from 2002 to about

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:14.880 --> 01:21:17.985 2004 and I just psychologist it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:17.985 --> 01:21:20.570 Howard Pavilion and really great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:20.570 --> 01:21:23.678 Great experience for me and one

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:23.680 --> 01:21:26.786 of the things that was concerning

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:26.786 --> 01:21:31.448 to me was when I saw that the age

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:31.448 --> 01:21:34.038 requirements for working in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:34.040 --> 01:21:37.860 federal prisons is 30 under 36.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:37.860 --> 01:21:40.285 Do you know if there will be any

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:40.285 --> 01:21:42.490 change in terms of the age requirements

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:42.490 --> 01:21:43.899 for psychologists to be working?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:43.900 --> 01:21:45.410 Rather people to be working

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:45.410 --> 01:21:46.618 in the prison system?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82141083

01:21:46.620 --> 01:21:47.828 The federal prison system?

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:21:49.400 --> 01:21:50.438 Thank you Carolyn.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:21:50.438 --> 01:21:53.350 I I I don't know if there's any

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:21:53.350 --> 01:21:55.415 any proposed change for that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:21:55.420 --> 01:21:58.052 and frankly it it surprises me if

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:21:58.052 --> 01:22:01.060 there would be any kind of age limit

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:22:01.060 --> 01:22:04.059 like that on on clinicians to to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:22:04.060 --> 01:22:06.960 involved with programs that that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:22:06.960 --> 01:22:08.700 From my perspective makes no sense,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:22:08.700 --> 01:22:10.730 but I don't know if there's any

NOTE Confidence: 0.86987174

01:22:10.730 --> 01:22:13.050 plan to make a change in that so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9013915

01:22:15.110 --> 01:22:18.246 Amazing. Yeah, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9013915

01:22:18.246 --> 01:22:19.930 You're welcome, you're welcome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:25.070 --> 01:22:27.380 Damn, you had some comments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:27.380 --> 01:22:30.614 Yes I am. I have worked in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:30.614 --> 01:22:32.424 prisons before, not usually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:32.424 --> 01:22:34.634 I've never worked but formerly

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:34.634 --> 01:22:37.955 hired by a prison, but I worked.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:37.955 --> 01:22:41.070 Both as a forensic social worker going

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:41.163 --> 01:22:44.247 into prisons to do evaluations on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:44.247 --> 01:22:47.249 people and assessments for the court.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:47.250 --> 01:22:49.668 Or I worked with serious people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:49.668 --> 01:22:52.040 who were who were identified

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:52.040 --> 01:22:54.740 as serious juvenile offenders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:54.740 --> 01:22:57.360 You know they try to help get them out of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:22:57.425 --> 01:23:00.106 prison for either for largely for problem,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:00.110 --> 01:23:01.150 ***** behavior.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:01.150 --> 01:23:04.200 Uhm, and trying to, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:04.200 --> 01:23:07.110 educate people around risk and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:07.110 --> 01:23:10.425 you know the you know the some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:10.425 --> 01:23:13.221 of the causes of pedophilia and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:13.221 --> 01:23:16.535 ***** abuse are not best remedied

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:16.535 --> 01:23:19.390 by putting people in isolation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:19.390 --> 01:23:20.538 Or locking them up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:20.538 --> 01:23:23.118 and I mean it's true for most every
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:23.118 --> 01:23:26.550 kind of problem behavior, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:26.550 --> 01:23:27.423 So you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:27.423 --> 01:23:29.460 So a lot of it was training
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:29.535 --> 01:23:31.719 people to do some of the work,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:31.720 --> 01:23:34.144 but one of the things that I've found,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:34.150 --> 01:23:36.574 I've also done a lot of reentry work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:36.580 --> 01:23:37.537 And in Connecticut,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:37.537 --> 01:23:40.602 and worked a lot in in all of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:40.602 --> 01:23:42.487 different prisons in the state.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:42.490 --> 01:23:45.694 And one of the biggest issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:45.694 --> 01:23:49.079 that I see in terms of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:49.080 --> 01:23:50.920 Having mental health professionals
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:50.920 --> 01:23:53.680 be more involved and have really
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:53.755 --> 01:23:56.254 any kind of influence in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:56.254 --> 01:23:58.429 the treatment that people receive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:23:58.430 --> 01:24:01.274 Is I mean the lack of funding for that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:01.280 --> 01:24:03.499 it's just not seeing? Is that important?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:03.500 --> 01:24:06.670 In less, you know, we're going to put him on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:06.670 --> 01:24:07.304 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:07.304 --> 01:24:09.206 Thorazine or something that's going to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:09.210 --> 01:24:11.503 you know, make them. You know, stuporous.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:11.503 --> 01:24:15.040 And you know, keep them from being at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:15.040 --> 01:24:15.608 In datable,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:15.608 --> 01:24:18.372 so I mean there needs to be so much

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:18.372 --> 01:24:20.892 education and and real education at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:20.892 --> 01:24:22.991 the legislative level to increase

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:22.991 --> 01:24:26.079 funding so that we can provide adequate care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:26.080 --> 01:24:28.126 But I think quite honestly that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:28.126 --> 01:24:31.118 you know an I realized that I may

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:31.118 --> 01:24:33.440 be preaching to the choir here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:33.440 --> 01:24:36.352 but I feel like we need to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:36.352 --> 01:24:37.859 things prior to that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:37.860 --> 01:24:41.628 Like we need to really explore and embrace.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:41.630 --> 01:24:44.096 The idea of an as I said this and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:44.096 --> 01:24:46.715 some of my comments of putting
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:46.715 --> 01:24:48.531 mental health professionals making
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:48.531 --> 01:24:50.580 as part of policing etc.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:50.580 --> 01:24:53.937 I mean, I don't think policing is the answer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:53.940 --> 01:24:57.612 but you know having some other kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:24:57.612 --> 01:25:01.140 service like we have services for people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:01.140 --> 01:25:02.390 Under the name of it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:02.390 --> 01:25:04.140 but where you're active in the community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:04.140 --> 01:25:05.840 working with the homeless,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:05.840 --> 01:25:07.965 trying to engage the homeless.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:07.970 --> 01:25:10.760 And you know to try to help get them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:10.760 --> 01:25:12.716 The mental health care they need

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:12.716 --> 01:25:14.647 before they get arrested for loitering

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:14.647 --> 01:25:16.642 or having you know what I mean.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:16.650 --> 01:25:17.270 Doing something,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:17.270 --> 01:25:19.130 disrupting the peace and being incarcerated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:19.130 --> 01:25:21.610 And I mean it goes on and on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:21.610 --> 01:25:23.632 But there's just so much education

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:23.632 --> 01:25:26.053 and then there needs to be a real

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:26.053 --> 01:25:28.120 commitment to it in terms of funding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:28.120 --> 01:25:30.640 Otherwise, it's just not gonna happen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:30.640 --> 01:25:33.258 And I think it goes hand in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:33.258 --> 01:25:35.020 hand with the whole,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:35.020 --> 01:25:35.908 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:35.908 --> 01:25:38.572 restructuring of how we think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:38.572 --> 01:25:41.207 police and the policing and the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8028845

01:25:41.210 --> 01:25:43.850 The laws that allow them to you know to why

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:25:43.919 --> 01:25:46.689 do they have to pull a gun in every instance?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:25:46.690 --> 01:25:48.060 Why do they have to?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:25:48.060 --> 01:25:49.852 I mean it, it's so much bigger

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:25:49.852 --> 01:25:52.168 and I I could like the law so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:25:52.170 --> 01:25:54.570 but anyway it's just.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:25:54.570 --> 01:25:56.915 It's just a major problem and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:25:56.915 --> 01:25:59.429 think funding and education have to be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:25:59.430 --> 01:26:00.750 you know, education. First,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:00.750 --> 01:26:03.250 'cause that's how will get the funding,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:03.250 --> 01:26:05.161 but they're just really needs to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:05.161 --> 01:26:07.362 a push if we're gonna see systemic

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:07.362 --> 01:26:09.825 change and less you know less trans

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:09.825 --> 01:26:11.103 institutionalization of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:11.103 --> 01:26:13.659 from you know hospitals you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:13.660 --> 01:26:15.040 And making making that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:15.040 --> 01:26:16.075 making the prisons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:16.080 --> 01:26:17.815 dumping grounds for people that

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:17.815 --> 01:26:20.293 we don't really want to know more

NOTE Confidence: 0.85846907

01:26:20.293 --> 01:26:22.327 about it next society so families

NOTE Confidence: 0.8513607

01:26:22.330 --> 01:26:23.722 know they're great points.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8513607

01:26:23.722 --> 01:26:26.538 And I couldn't agree with you more and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8513607

01:26:26.538 --> 01:26:29.452 Let me tell you, for for a short time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8513607

01:26:29.452 --> 01:26:31.528 I was Commissioner of Mental Health in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:31.530 --> 01:26:33.609 DC and I from my Firenze background

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:33.609 --> 01:26:36.580 just as as most of us here on this line

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:36.580 --> 01:26:38.680 and done reviewed records in preparation for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:38.680 --> 01:26:41.035 going to court and trials and hearings etc.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:41.035 --> 01:26:43.114 And what do I find those records?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:43.114 --> 01:26:44.302 A lot of disruption,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:44.302 --> 01:26:45.491 family disruption, school stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:45.491 --> 01:26:47.572 So I started going to the schools

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:47.572 --> 01:26:48.758 as Commissioners say look,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:48.758 --> 01:26:50.834 let me let me find out what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:50.834 --> 01:26:52.614 going on with these kids, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:52.614 --> 01:26:54.382 So I went to high schools,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:54.382 --> 01:26:56.543 realized it was too late so I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:56.543 --> 01:26:58.238 started going to middle schools.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:26:58.240 --> 01:27:00.940 Realize that this is I was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:00.940 --> 01:27:03.187 Too late, so when you say education,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:03.190 --> 01:27:04.478 I agree with you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:04.478 --> 01:27:05.444 Educating policy makers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:05.450 --> 01:27:06.416 people control powers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:06.416 --> 01:27:08.348 I know that's what you mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:08.350 --> 01:27:10.793 but I also expand that to include

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:10.793 --> 01:27:12.396 getting interventions early on before

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:12.396 --> 01:27:14.364 they get to us before they get to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:14.427 --> 01:27:16.719 forensic before they get to corrections.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:16.720 --> 01:27:18.967 How about you look at that stuff?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:18.970 --> 01:27:20.980 But what I've also learned over

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:20.980 --> 01:27:23.254 time is that simply because it might

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:23.254 --> 01:27:25.672 be the right thing to do or good

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:25.672 --> 01:27:27.640 idea or right idea doesn't make

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:27.640 --> 01:27:30.970 it happen and I will give you a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:30.970 --> 01:27:31.996 Real life example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:31.996 --> 01:27:34.934 Right now Covid right now if you look

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:34.934 --> 01:27:37.754 across the spectrum of how correction

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:37.754 --> 01:27:39.839 institutions have responded to covid,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:39.840 --> 01:27:42.654 there are some systems that have said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:42.660 --> 01:27:43.033 OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:43.033 --> 01:27:46.017 let's get our inmates and our staff vaccinate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:46.017 --> 01:27:49.108 their others where legislators or ever since.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:49.110 --> 01:27:51.973 We're not paying for that for those
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:51.973 --> 01:27:54.338 damn criminals you know there we,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:54.340 --> 01:27:56.986 we gotta get every so the inside
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:56.986 --> 01:27:59.089 of a Correctional Facility where
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:27:59.089 --> 01:28:01.753 people cannot leave but for age.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:01.760 --> 01:28:04.125 It's not so different than
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:04.125 --> 01:28:07.060 the inside of a nursing home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:07.060 --> 01:28:09.300 Right, so how do we fund one?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:09.300 --> 01:28:11.220 But we don't fund the other,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:11.220 --> 01:28:13.135 so I understand what you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:13.135 --> 01:28:15.510 saying and part of our role.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:15.510 --> 01:28:17.729 Is not only to talk about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:17.729 --> 01:28:19.667 science and say what we know
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:19.667 --> 01:28:21.497 and what we think we know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:21.500 --> 01:28:23.390 but also to talk about impact.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:23.390 --> 01:28:26.216 And when I talk to folks about fund systems,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:26.220 --> 01:28:28.794 what I say to them is you know what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:28.794 --> 01:28:31.445 most of the guys and women in your jail

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:31.445 --> 01:28:34.099 or in your prison are coming home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:34.100 --> 01:28:36.300 They coming back here so it happens

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:36.300 --> 01:28:38.040 to them while they're incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:38.040 --> 01:28:40.630 has certainly an impact on how they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:40.691 --> 01:28:42.609 see the world and how they're going

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:42.609 --> 01:28:44.807 to be when they come back to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:44.810 --> 01:28:45.704 So how about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:45.704 --> 01:28:48.266 We try to manage what we can manage

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:48.266 --> 01:28:50.696 and connect to the outside world,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:50.700 --> 01:28:52.630 and there's some systems at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:52.630 --> 01:28:54.560 Philadelphia's a good example I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:54.629 --> 01:28:57.509 think where they try very hard and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:28:57.509 --> 01:29:00.511 think successfully to be able to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:29:00.511 --> 01:29:02.283 entitlements reestablished before somebody.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:29:02.290 --> 01:29:03.945 What made you cut off all

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:29:03.945 --> 01:29:05.320 the funding they get out?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8427213

01:29:05.320 --> 01:29:06.420 They got no money.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:07.670 --> 01:29:09.090 Well, that's happening in Connecticut,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:09.090 --> 01:29:10.500 but it doesn't happen consistently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:10.500 --> 01:29:12.495 and it's a major problem 'cause people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:12.495 --> 01:29:14.233 end up returning to the neighborhoods

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:14.233 --> 01:29:16.158 they don't have a place to live.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:16.160 --> 01:29:17.570 There are all kinds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:17.570 --> 01:29:18.416 bands and restrictions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:18.420 --> 01:29:20.406 They get dropped off at 4:00

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:20.406 --> 01:29:22.599 in the morning or Whaley Ave.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:22.600 --> 01:29:23.936 You know where there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:23.936 --> 01:29:24.938 nothing healthy happening,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:24.940 --> 01:29:27.937 you know and they get caught right back up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8522429

01:29:27.940 --> 01:29:31.620 back up and you know so it's just a set up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662709

01:29:32.200 --> 01:29:33.259 No, OK, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662709

01:29:33.260 --> 01:29:35.815 think we'll have to formally

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662709

01:29:35.815 --> 01:29:38.370 stop at this point and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662709

01:29:38.370 --> 01:29:40.918 If they want to take anymore questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662709

01:29:40.920 --> 01:29:43.370 that's OK, but I have to give

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662709

01:29:43.370 --> 01:29:44.920 people permission to leave.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662709

01:29:44.920 --> 01:29:48.200 I think at this point, so thanks a lot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:29:50.820 --> 01:29:52.906 Thank you everyone that has to go

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:29:52.910 --> 01:29:55.286 and I will stay here for however long,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:29:55.290 --> 01:29:57.078 but thank you all very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:29:57.080 --> 01:29:58.566 I appreciate it and again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:29:58.566 --> 01:30:01.246 I apologize if we went too far in this

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:30:01.250 --> 01:30:03.340 guy and not enough time for discussion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:30:03.340 --> 01:30:05.419 But again, that's part of what it

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:30:05.420 --> 01:30:06.908 is effect impacting by virtual.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:30:06.908 --> 01:30:09.292 If we were all in the same place
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:30:09.300 --> 01:30:11.378 we right now be in the front
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:30:11.380 --> 01:30:12.870 of an auditorium or somewhere
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626847

01:30:12.870 --> 01:30:13.764 talking together and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:14.460 --> 01:30:17.268 Share it so I I regret that too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:17.270 --> 01:30:19.643 But again, I want to extend my
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:19.643 --> 01:30:21.725 appreciation once again to yell to
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:21.725 --> 01:30:23.390 everyone who's been involved with
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:23.390 --> 01:30:25.687 this and making sure this happens.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:25.690 --> 01:30:27.916 Trischen and Company and trying to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:27.916 --> 01:30:30.260 sure that I'm not overly challenged.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:30.260 --> 01:30:32.015 And of course the Yochelson
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:32.015 --> 01:30:33.770 family or making this process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:33.770 --> 01:30:35.870 And this this seminar of reality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827339

01:30:35.870 --> 01:30:38.656 So my thanks to you for that.