

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:53:53"

NOTE recognizability:0.852

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.68067497

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:00.790 Donna and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:03.940 --> 00:00:05.158 Thank you Donna.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:05.158 --> 00:00:07.594 Thanks to the Karasu lecture committee.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:07.600 --> 00:00:09.856 It's it's such a pleasure to be to

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:09.856 --> 00:00:12.363 be back here to be back at Yale and

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:12.363 --> 00:00:14.744 New Haven to see so many friends

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:14.744 --> 00:00:16.624 and colleagues and I'm thrilled

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:16.624 --> 00:00:18.841 that we're able to do this at least

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:18.841 --> 00:00:20.524 hybrid with some people in person

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:20.524 --> 00:00:22.877 because I mean after I'm going to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:22.877 --> 00:00:24.217 talking about community approaches

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:24.217 --> 00:00:27.061 to treatment and to do that in zoom

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:27.061 --> 00:00:29.383 we've managed we've gotten by but

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:29.383 --> 00:00:32.355 we've lost a lot and the the power of
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:32.355 --> 00:00:34.920 people and the power of connections.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:34.920 --> 00:00:37.104 Because that is really what what
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:37.104 --> 00:00:38.870 I want to focus on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:38.870 --> 00:00:42.416 So I'm honored to give the
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:42.416 --> 00:00:44.189 Carasau leadership lecture,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:44.190 --> 00:00:47.410 you know, among other things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:47.410 --> 00:00:50.777 Professor Cara Sue is the cofounder and
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:50.777 --> 00:00:54.096 long time director of the Leadership
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:54.096 --> 00:00:57.081 Conference for the Tarrytown Leadership
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:57.081 --> 00:00:59.690 Conference for cheap residents.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:00:59.690 --> 00:01:02.456 And so for over 50 years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:02.460 --> 00:01:05.294 said Nikki established that in 1972.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:05.294 --> 00:01:06.910 For over 50 years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:06.910 --> 00:01:08.366 they've been training chief
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:08.366 --> 00:01:10.186 residents to be effective leaders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:10.190 --> 00:01:11.982 They do it experientially.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:11.982 --> 00:01:13.774 They provide them training
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:13.774 --> 00:01:15.450 around conflict resolution,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:15.450 --> 00:01:16.731 around strategic planning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:16.731 --> 00:01:19.293 I want you to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:19.293 --> 00:01:21.100 the leveraged impact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:21.100 --> 00:01:22.381 the multiplier effect.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:22.381 --> 00:01:24.516 Think about all the chief
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:24.516 --> 00:01:25.980 residents he's trained,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:25.980 --> 00:01:28.612 they trained and then all the residents
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:28.612 --> 00:01:31.473 they trained and all the now practicing
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:31.473 --> 00:01:33.553 psychiatrists who were affected and
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:33.553 --> 00:01:35.990 all the patients and communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:35.990 --> 00:01:40.526 So this enormous multiplier effect from,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:01:40.530 --> 00:01:41.660 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:41.660 --> 00:01:45.050 from his intervention using social networks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:45.050 --> 00:01:46.770 Ohh.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:46.770 --> 00:01:51.660 So when I started, let me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:51.660 --> 00:01:53.070 I got it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:53.070 --> 00:01:54.480 Yes, it's recorded,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:54.480 --> 00:01:56.135 so I don't have anything

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:56.135 --> 00:01:59.660 to disclose and about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:01:59.660 --> 00:02:02.576 That's my team now at Howard,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:02.580 --> 00:02:05.132 which is a huge group of people and

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:05.132 --> 00:02:07.962 it's at both at Howard and across

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:07.962 --> 00:02:10.077 a number of other institutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:10.080 --> 00:02:12.680 When I, when I started here at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:12.680 --> 00:02:15.296 I was very, very fortunate to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:15.300 --> 00:02:17.420 you know, join an established,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:17.420 --> 00:02:20.000 small established group with her cleber,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:20.000 --> 00:02:20.990 Charlie Reardon,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:20.990 --> 00:02:23.960 rosalis programs and then to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:23.960 --> 00:02:26.695 part of this initial amazing

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:26.695 --> 00:02:29.455 cohort of Co faculty members.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:29.460 --> 00:02:31.788 Including Bruce Rounsville,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:31.788 --> 00:02:34.264 Tom Costin, Stephanie O'Malley,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:34.264 --> 00:02:35.188 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:35.188 --> 00:02:38.408 Kathy Carroll and me and you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:38.408 --> 00:02:41.280 then I think we have helped and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:41.280 --> 00:02:43.380 know developed this program that

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:43.380 --> 00:02:46.470 the more I see it's like who would

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:46.470 --> 00:02:48.570 have imagined the ways that it would

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:48.570 --> 00:02:50.350 flourish and the types of programs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:50.350 --> 00:02:52.790 When I got to Howard,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:52.790 --> 00:02:54.950 I was also really fortunate to

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:54.950 --> 00:02:57.718 be able to to be able to build

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:57.718 --> 00:02:59.470 on previous work and so I.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:02:59.470 --> 00:03:02.050 I really didn't want to acknowledge
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:02.050 --> 00:03:04.013 how those now, unfortunately,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:04.013 --> 00:03:07.378 the late Dean Robert Taylor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:07.380 --> 00:03:09.708 who had been the chair of
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:09.708 --> 00:03:10.872 the Pharmacology department,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:10.880 --> 00:03:14.264 had been the Dean of the College of Medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:14.270 --> 00:03:18.040 Was a noted alcohol researcher,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:18.040 --> 00:03:20.168 established the Alcohol Research
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:20.168 --> 00:03:23.270 Center at Howard, and it would,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:23.270 --> 00:03:24.270 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:24.270 --> 00:03:28.888 focused on both genetics and increasing
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:28.888 --> 00:03:31.440 diversity in biomedical research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:31.440 --> 00:03:32.682 I was fortunate it was at
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:32.682 --> 00:03:33.930 the end of his career.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667

00:03:33.930 --> 00:03:36.549 I would have loved it had I gotten earlier,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:03:36.550 --> 00:03:38.850 but benefited from meeting him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:03:38.850 --> 00:03:40.850 And then that team that I showed you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736386996666667
00:03:40.850 --> 00:03:42.686 core members of it were people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90478074
00:03:42.690 --> 00:03:44.754 He said, well, you ought to take over.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90478074
00:03:44.760 --> 00:03:46.110 The work that we've been doing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90478074
00:03:46.110 --> 00:03:48.297 I have this great team and indeed he did,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90478074
00:03:48.300 --> 00:03:50.550 so we've benefited from that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:03:52.900 --> 00:03:54.454 OK, so here's what I want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:03:54.454 --> 00:03:57.180 talk about this morning. So.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:03:57.180 --> 00:03:58.900 And it's the specific problem,
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:03:58.900 --> 00:04:01.574 but it's clearly embedded in larger ones.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:04:01.580 --> 00:04:03.408 So opioid overdose death
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:04:03.408 --> 00:04:04.779 rates are skyrocketing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:04:04.780 --> 00:04:08.000 continuing to skyrocket in the United States.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:04:08.000 --> 00:04:11.404 One of the four pillars of for reducing
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:11.404 --> 00:04:14.120 the deaths is to engage and retain
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:14.199 --> 00:04:17.059 persons with opiate use disorder
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:17.059 --> 00:04:19.682 and medication treatments. MUD.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:19.682 --> 00:04:25.094 We've increased overall utilization of MUD.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:25.100 --> 00:04:27.002 We certainly increased
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:27.002 --> 00:04:29.538 availability to it nationally,
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:29.540 --> 00:04:33.338 but still less than 25% of the people
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:33.338 --> 00:04:36.876 who need it receive it in a given year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:36.880 --> 00:04:39.384 And we should compare that to other places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:39.390 --> 00:04:39.960 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:39.960 --> 00:04:42.240 what's the benchmark is it's at least 50
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:42.298 --> 00:04:44.670 or 60% in many European Union countries
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:44.670 --> 00:04:47.890 and it's higher than that in some of them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:47.890 --> 00:04:51.155 And then that problem underutilization
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:51.155 --> 00:04:54.420 is particularly severe for African
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:04:54.510 --> 00:04:57.422 American and American Indian

NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:04:57.422 --> 00:04:59.606 Native American communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:04:59.610 --> 00:05:02.072 And so we want to what address,
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:02.072 --> 00:05:05.089 what accounts for the disparities and what
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:05.089 --> 00:05:08.114 can we do to address the treatment gap?
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:08.120 --> 00:05:10.912 And then in urban
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:10.912 --> 00:05:12.308 African-American communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:12.310 --> 00:05:14.086 So this is what I'll do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:14.090 --> 00:05:16.120 I'll first go briefly through
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:16.120 --> 00:05:19.381 the four waves of the opiate of
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:19.381 --> 00:05:21.665 the overdose epidemic nationally.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:21.670 --> 00:05:24.874 We'll talk about the changing demographics
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:24.874 --> 00:05:27.323 and then that persistent treatment
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:27.323 --> 00:05:29.827 gap and some of the efforts that have
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:29.827 --> 00:05:31.887 been made to expand availability.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:05:31.890 --> 00:05:33.890 In a way you know Don alluded to
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:33.890 --> 00:05:36.327 some of the things we had done here
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:36.327 --> 00:05:38.270 to make treatment more available.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:38.270 --> 00:05:40.187 And then I want to do a deep dive
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:40.187 --> 00:05:41.909 focus on what we've been doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:41.909 --> 00:05:43.359 on the District of Columbia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:43.360 --> 00:05:45.538 And what we've been doing there
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:45.538 --> 00:05:47.782 to address the problems including
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:47.782 --> 00:05:49.960 building community collaborations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:49.960 --> 00:05:52.834 qualitative research to gain a deeper
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:52.834 --> 00:05:55.316 understanding of the barriers and
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:55.316 --> 00:05:57.288 facilitators for engaging people
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:57.288 --> 00:05:59.753 in treatment and then developing
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:05:59.828 --> 00:06:02.268 and implementing a multi pronged
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:06:02.268 --> 00:06:04.980 strategy in partnership with Community
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:06:04.980 --> 00:06:07.755 resources to overcome the barriers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182

00:06:07.760 --> 00:06:10.360 increase engagement and retention and

NOTE Confidence: 0.921892981818182
00:06:10.360 --> 00:06:13.800 treatment and support a healthy community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:15.950 --> 00:06:18.694 OK. So here this slide shows the four
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:18.694 --> 00:06:21.498 what we now think of as four waves
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:21.498 --> 00:06:23.490 of the opioid overdose epidemic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:23.490 --> 00:06:26.885 And you know what we see is
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:26.885 --> 00:06:29.747 that beginning in about 2000,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:29.750 --> 00:06:31.345 there's this the black line
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:31.345 --> 00:06:33.480 up top is any opioid deaths.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:33.480 --> 00:06:35.678 But what drove the epidemic during the
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:35.678 --> 00:06:37.930 first wave was prescription opioids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:37.930 --> 00:06:41.850 oxycodone and other prescription
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:41.850 --> 00:06:46.900 opioids beginning in about 2010, 2011.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:46.900 --> 00:06:51.377 Began to see a spike in heroin related
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:51.377 --> 00:06:54.479 overdoses that then continued to increase.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:06:54.480 --> 00:06:56.741 We were at that point decreasing the
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:06:56.741 --> 00:06:58.759 amount of prescription opioids out there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:06:58.760 --> 00:07:01.658 We were engaging in some primary prevention,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:01.660 --> 00:07:03.211 better prescribing other
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:03.211 --> 00:07:05.279 parts of the pillars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:05.280 --> 00:07:09.138 But now heroin started causing a
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:09.138 --> 00:07:12.410 spike or continued overall growth
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:12.410 --> 00:07:15.908 and then beginning in the 2013,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:15.908 --> 00:07:17.672 2014 terrible introduction
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:17.672 --> 00:07:19.436 of synthetic opioids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:19.440 --> 00:07:21.348 fentanyl, car fentanyl,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:21.348 --> 00:07:23.758 other synthetic opioids causing
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:23.758 --> 00:07:26.248 this enormous spike that's continued
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:26.248 --> 00:07:29.762 and then the 4th wave was the
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:29.762 --> 00:07:31.674 Co occurrence of stimulants,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:31.680 --> 00:07:33.162 methamphetamine and cocaine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737

00:07:33.162 --> 00:07:35.632 Contributing to this 4th wave

NOTE Confidence: 0.863441747894737
00:07:35.632 --> 00:07:37.380 of the epidemic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:07:39.420 --> 00:07:41.272 Along with that shift.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:07:41.272 --> 00:07:44.696 In here to heroin and then synthetic
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:07:44.696 --> 00:07:49.064 opioids has been a shift in the geography.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:07:49.070 --> 00:07:50.966 So whereas the prescription
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:07:50.966 --> 00:07:53.336 opioids hit first part because
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:07:53.336 --> 00:07:56.067 they were marketed to rural areas,
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:07:56.070 --> 00:07:59.886 out hit first and rural communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:07:59.890 --> 00:08:03.110 The epidemic overdoses have increased,
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:08:03.110 --> 00:08:05.955 have gone increasingly rising increasingly
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:08:05.955 --> 00:08:10.029 fast in big cities and urban cities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:08:10.030 --> 00:08:14.070 And so, so we see this is the most recent,
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:08:14.070 --> 00:08:15.502 yeah, pointers up there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:08:15.502 --> 00:08:18.176 This is the most recent statistics and it
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158
00:08:18.176 --> 00:08:21.054 looks at the opiate overdose death rates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:21.054 --> 00:08:22.146 That's Baltimore.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:22.150 --> 00:08:23.698 That's the national average.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:23.698 --> 00:08:26.570 And here's a series of other cities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:26.570 --> 00:08:28.370 Virtually all the big cities
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:28.370 --> 00:08:30.170 far exceed the national average.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:30.170 --> 00:08:32.850 And overdose death rates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:32.850 --> 00:08:36.230 And this looks at different
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:36.230 --> 00:08:37.790 ethnic rich groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:37.790 --> 00:08:40.430 You know what the difference is?
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:40.430 --> 00:08:43.838 Rural, urban, and in most groups
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:43.838 --> 00:08:45.542 they're comparable relatively.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:45.550 --> 00:08:48.226 It's always higher now in urban.
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:48.230 --> 00:08:50.430 Except among non Hispanic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:50.430 --> 00:08:50.980 Hispanic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:50.980 --> 00:08:53.425 black people where the stark
NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:53.425 --> 00:08:55.870 differences if you're non Hispanic

NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:55.954 --> 00:08:58.824 black person living in an urban area,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:08:58.830 --> 00:09:00.600 you're more than twice as likely

NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:09:00.600 --> 00:09:02.981 to die of an overdose at twice

NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:09:02.981 --> 00:09:04.866 the rate of overdose deaths.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:09:04.870 --> 00:09:07.150 So this epidemic has moved

NOTE Confidence: 0.807230695263158

00:09:07.150 --> 00:09:08.970 from rural to urban.

NOTE Confidence: 0.920031311875

00:09:12.200 --> 00:09:15.126 And it's also changed in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.920031311875

00:09:15.126 --> 00:09:18.021 the complexion of who's dying of

NOTE Confidence: 0.920031311875

00:09:18.021 --> 00:09:20.999 opiate overdose deaths. So the early.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:23.430 --> 00:09:24.970 This is the beginning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:24.970 --> 00:09:29.234 And these are whites and OHS and

NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:29.234 --> 00:09:33.114 American Indian or Alaska natives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:33.120 --> 00:09:34.716 Which has been a hidden population?

NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:34.720 --> 00:09:36.246 Or hidden in the sense not hidden

NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:36.246 --> 00:09:37.878 to people who are experiencing it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:37.880 --> 00:09:39.864 but hidden in the press, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:39.864 --> 00:09:42.616 Who it or know that now that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:42.616 --> 00:09:44.527 overdose death rate has exceeded
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:44.527 --> 00:09:47.280 the entire time and grown at a
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:47.280 --> 00:09:49.056 faster rate American Indians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:49.060 --> 00:09:52.410 Native Americans than in whites?
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:52.410 --> 00:09:54.618 But beginning with the introduction of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:54.620 --> 00:09:58.333 you know, the heroin and then the
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:09:58.333 --> 00:10:02.348 synthetic opioids and most recently.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:10:02.350 --> 00:10:05.260 It was Co occurring stimulants.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:10:05.260 --> 00:10:10.839 The overdose death rate among black persons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:10:10.840 --> 00:10:13.995 Is African Americans has far
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:10:13.995 --> 00:10:16.519 outpaced that among whites,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:10:16.520 --> 00:10:18.278 and the death rate now exceeds
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:10:18.278 --> 00:10:19.920 the death rates for whites.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904456458571429

00:10:19.920 --> 00:10:22.240 This is not a race that anybody wants to win.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:24.960 --> 00:10:27.795 And what that means for the District
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:27.795 --> 00:10:30.498 of Columbia. Is this by 2021,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:30.498 --> 00:10:33.330 this looks at overdose death rates,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:33.330 --> 00:10:36.318 age adjusted per 100,000 persons and
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:36.318 --> 00:10:40.113 DC and the district is classified as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:40.113 --> 00:10:43.569 state by CDC and that's their CDC data.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:43.570 --> 00:10:47.650 So Washington DC now leads every
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:47.650 --> 00:10:50.010 other jurisdiction in the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:50.010 --> 00:10:52.110 And overdose death rates closely
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:52.110 --> 00:10:53.610 followed by West Virginia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:53.610 --> 00:10:56.634 which had been traditional epicenter.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:56.634 --> 00:10:59.058 And then here are the rates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913094127777778
00:10:59.060 --> 00:10:59.600 Elsewhere.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095
00:11:02.430 --> 00:11:04.446 And now let's look a little bit more
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095
00:11:04.446 --> 00:11:06.184 closely at the district what's happening
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:06.184 --> 00:11:08.490 in the in the District of Columbia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:08.490 --> 00:11:11.738 So and and and here we just see
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:11.738 --> 00:11:14.080 this exponential growth you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:14.080 --> 00:11:16.960 rate the growth in overdose deaths.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:16.960 --> 00:11:21.076 Basically tripled from 2014 to 2016,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:21.080 --> 00:11:24.398 nearly doubled from 2016 to 2020,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:24.400 --> 00:11:27.697 and it's grown substantially more since then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:27.700 --> 00:11:33.284 And this graph here shows overall number of
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:33.284 --> 00:11:38.117 opiate overdose deaths by year 2016 to 2020.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:38.120 --> 00:11:41.382 It also begins to show the contributions
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:41.382 --> 00:11:44.645 of different of the different drugs and
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:44.645 --> 00:11:46.970 increasingly fentanyl has been the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:46.970 --> 00:11:49.214 You know, found that it's about
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:49.214 --> 00:11:52.352 now what 90% of the deaths are
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:52.352 --> 00:11:54.867 are related to synthetic opioids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:54.870 --> 00:11:57.670 But the second part is that the overdose

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:11:57.670 --> 00:12:00.227 deaths and the increase in overdose

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:00.227 --> 00:12:02.903 deaths occur almost entirely among black

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:02.978 --> 00:12:06.790 people and mainly older black males.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:06.790 --> 00:12:10.787 85% of the overdose deaths in Washington,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:10.790 --> 00:12:14.110 DC occur among black people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:14.110 --> 00:12:18.506 And about 3/4 of the deaths occur

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:18.510 --> 00:12:22.590 if 3/4 of those are among black men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:22.590 --> 00:12:25.936 So, so the death is highly concentrated

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:25.940 --> 00:12:28.796 out and they're older black males,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:28.800 --> 00:12:30.176 although that is unfortunately

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:30.176 --> 00:12:32.240 also shifting so that we're seeing

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:32.301 --> 00:12:33.836 more and more younger people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:33.840 --> 00:12:35.835 but we'll tell you more and it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:35.835 --> 00:12:37.247 highly concentrated in this last

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:37.247 --> 00:12:39.239 graph looks at death rates by Ward and

NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:39.294 --> 00:12:41.058 I'll show you for those who don't,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:41.060 --> 00:12:42.686 I didn't know if the district
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:42.686 --> 00:12:44.470 wards until I got down there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:44.470 --> 00:12:46.960 But the death rates are highest
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:46.960 --> 00:12:49.220 in Ward seven and eight,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887807515238095

00:12:49.220 --> 00:12:52.116 and neighboring areas and Wards 5 and six.
NOTE Confidence: 0.837430884

00:12:54.600 --> 00:12:56.270 So where awards seven and
NOTE Confidence: 0.837430884

00:12:56.270 --> 00:12:57.940 eight and five and six.
NOTE Confidence: 0.980901

00:13:01.320 --> 00:13:02.150 8765.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436

00:13:04.330 --> 00:13:08.490 The White House, downtown DC,
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436

00:13:08.490 --> 00:13:10.706 the red line, ohh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436

00:13:10.706 --> 00:13:15.260 you know the people know the so, so there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436

00:13:15.260 --> 00:13:17.885 And then this is the Anacostia River.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436

00:13:17.890 --> 00:13:21.320 So it's basically east of the Anacostia
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436

00:13:21.320 --> 00:13:24.526 River and the area right across from it
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436

00:13:24.530 --> 00:13:26.942 and what we look at in those wards and

NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:26.942 --> 00:13:29.208 I'll show you just a couple of them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:29.210 --> 00:13:32.690 any health disparity statistics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:32.690 --> 00:13:34.190 They're the hardest hit,
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:34.190 --> 00:13:36.440 so this is infant mortality rates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:36.440 --> 00:13:38.516 Could be more maternal mortality rates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:38.520 --> 00:13:40.148 It's the same thing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:40.148 --> 00:13:42.556 The highest by far, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:42.556 --> 00:13:46.410 11 to 14 or 15 per thousand live births.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:46.410 --> 00:13:48.792 That's just about as bad as
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:48.792 --> 00:13:51.319 the worst places in the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:51.320 --> 00:13:53.119 It's not the worst in the world,
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:53.120 --> 00:13:54.532 but it's certainly out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:54.532 --> 00:13:57.220 It's not at all what you'd expect.
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:57.220 --> 00:13:58.462 It's not what you see in
NOTE Confidence: 0.811580436
00:13:58.462 --> 00:13:59.810 the rest of the district.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:03.360 --> 00:14:06.573 Worth 7 and eight and those areas in five
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:06.573 --> 00:14:10.199 and six remain the most racially segregated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:10.200 --> 00:14:12.492 Looks at proportion of the Population
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:12.492 --> 00:14:16.728 board seven and eight or 90% or more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:16.728 --> 00:14:19.909 African American have the highest
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:19.909 --> 00:14:21.418 unemployment, highest poverty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:21.420 --> 00:14:24.816 Most people living below you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:24.820 --> 00:14:29.356 poverty line have the least health resources.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:29.360 --> 00:14:31.712 These are clusters of all the
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:31.712 --> 00:14:33.280 various clinics and hospitals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:33.280 --> 00:14:35.048 There's now no hospital,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:35.048 --> 00:14:37.950 General Hospital in Ward 7 or 8.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:37.950 --> 00:14:38.763 There's no transportation
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:38.763 --> 00:14:40.118 to get out of there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:40.120 --> 00:14:42.310 and public transportation is terrible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:42.310 --> 00:14:44.310 These are food deserts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:44.310 --> 00:14:47.310 So these are really neglected areas

NOTE Confidence: 0.80772965

00:14:47.398 --> 00:14:50.618 that have been historically neglected.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:14:53.340 --> 00:14:58.280 So the opiate fatality review board,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:14:58.280 --> 00:15:01.496 out of office of the Chief Medical Examiner

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:01.496 --> 00:15:04.560 we've been looking at and who are the

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:04.560 --> 00:15:07.300 who's dying of the opiate overdose deaths?

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:07.300 --> 00:15:09.250 And here are some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:09.250 --> 00:15:09.900 additional characteristics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:09.900 --> 00:15:11.592 At least up until a couple of years ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:11.600 --> 00:15:14.012 which is the most recent stats

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:14.012 --> 00:15:15.620 that we've pulled together,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:15.620 --> 00:15:18.152 about 88% produced heroin

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:18.152 --> 00:15:21.317 for more than 10 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:21.320 --> 00:15:24.918 Nearly 60% had using for 25 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:24.920 --> 00:15:27.185 22% had been using heroin

NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:27.185 --> 00:15:29.450 for more than 40 years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:29.450 --> 00:15:32.964 Despite that incredibly long period of use,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:32.970 --> 00:15:35.712 less than 20% had ever received
NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:35.712 --> 00:15:37.540 any substance use treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:37.540 --> 00:15:39.416 From the records and these are estimates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:39.420 --> 00:15:41.110 We may have missed something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:41.110 --> 00:15:42.166 And as best we could tell,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:42.170 --> 00:15:44.095 only about 10% had ever
NOTE Confidence: 0.6542872

00:15:44.095 --> 00:15:45.250 received medication treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:15:47.620 --> 00:15:51.300 So this pattern of underutilization
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:15:51.300 --> 00:15:54.292 of medication treatment. Is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:15:54.292 --> 00:15:58.202 Particularly stark for black or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:15:58.202 --> 00:16:00.548 other minoritized populations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:00.550 --> 00:16:03.126 And now we'll do talk a little bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:03.126 --> 00:16:06.400 more about that. We know that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:06.400 --> 00:16:10.665 As of 22,019 was really the most

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:10.665 --> 00:16:13.920 recent data we can look at.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:13.920 --> 00:16:18.402 Only about 17% of the 2.2 million people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:18.402 --> 00:16:21.246 with past year opiate use disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:21.250 --> 00:16:23.065 Receive medication treatments

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:23.065 --> 00:16:25.485 for opiate use disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:25.490 --> 00:16:27.520 There's an additional set of people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:27.520 --> 00:16:29.459 are on medication treatment not using.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:29.460 --> 00:16:32.575 They don't meet criteria any longer so

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:32.575 --> 00:16:35.504 that but 17% of people past year and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:35.504 --> 00:16:37.909 that's much worse for black persons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:37.910 --> 00:16:40.260 You could look at it any number of ways here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:40.260 --> 00:16:42.528 just a couple of the key findings

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:42.528 --> 00:16:45.018 if you look at in Massachusetts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:45.020 --> 00:16:45.776 Pregnant women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:45.776 --> 00:16:48.422 They're all covered by one form of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:48.422 --> 00:16:50.784 insurance or another, and a black,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:50.784 --> 00:16:52.824 non Hispanic pregnant woman with
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:52.824 --> 00:16:55.320 opiate use disorder 30% less
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:55.320 --> 00:16:57.360 likely than her counterpart,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:57.360 --> 00:16:59.925 White pregnant woman to receive
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:16:59.925 --> 00:17:01.977 medication treatment during pregnancy
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:01.977 --> 00:17:03.730 following an opiate overdose
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:03.730 --> 00:17:05.680 treated in an emergency room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:05.680 --> 00:17:08.179 Black patients are about half as likely
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:08.179 --> 00:17:11.308 as whites to receive medication treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:11.310 --> 00:17:13.046 Across primary healthcare systems,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:13.046 --> 00:17:15.650 it's the same finding even in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:15.724 --> 00:17:17.920 this the national based on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:17.920 --> 00:17:19.730 national Survey on Drug use,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:19.730 --> 00:17:22.346 it's about a third black patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:22.350 --> 00:17:23.980 But black people with opiate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:23.980 --> 00:17:25.284 use disorder past year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:25.290 --> 00:17:30.038 about 1/3, is less likely to to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:30.038 --> 00:17:31.889 receive medication treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:31.890 --> 00:17:32.962 In addition to that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:32.962 --> 00:17:34.302 when you look at retention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:34.310 --> 00:17:36.070 I'm not going to show you a slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:36.070 --> 00:17:38.146 Retention is much lower for black

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:38.146 --> 00:17:40.140 persons with opiate use disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:40.140 --> 00:17:41.240 When they do enter treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:41.240 --> 00:17:42.398 they leave faster.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:42.398 --> 00:17:44.714 And in the past several years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:44.720 --> 00:17:46.838 we've made gains nationally in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:46.838 --> 00:17:49.090 number and percentage of white people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:49.090 --> 00:17:51.484 patients who are staying on treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:51.484 --> 00:17:53.680 for long enough period of time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:53.680 --> 00:17:55.428 you know, 180 days.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:55.428 --> 00:17:58.512 It's gone in the other direction for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:17:58.512 --> 00:18:02.350 black persons with opiate use disorder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:02.350 --> 00:18:04.366 Now we've done a lot here and I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:04.366 --> 00:18:06.249 want to talk about all the efforts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:06.250 --> 00:18:08.420 but you know they're bringing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:08.420 --> 00:18:10.156 medication treatments into primary
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:10.156 --> 00:18:12.290 care and office space settings,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:12.290 --> 00:18:16.075 introducing it into emergency department
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:16.075 --> 00:18:19.645 initiated treatments or you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:19.645 --> 00:18:22.385 developing Open Access clinics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:22.390 --> 00:18:24.840 being able to bring people in rapidly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:24.840 --> 00:18:27.200 We've expanded.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:27.200 --> 00:18:28.684 MUD availability,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:28.684 --> 00:18:32.394 so predominantly through office space.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:32.400 --> 00:18:33.531 Buprenorphine these are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:33.531 --> 00:18:37.144 It's an older slide, but this is methadone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:37.144 --> 00:18:39.248 Methadone has remained pretty

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:39.248 --> 00:18:42.077 stagnant for a variety of reasons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:42.080 --> 00:18:44.378 But who's benefited?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:44.380 --> 00:18:49.554 So up until about 2015, all the increased.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:49.554 --> 00:18:53.066 Utilization essentially of buprenorphine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:53.070 --> 00:18:55.600 Was among white persons with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:55.600 --> 00:18:57.118 opiate use disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:57.120 --> 00:18:59.234 And this is part of the reason,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:18:59.240 --> 00:19:00.580 but it's, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:00.580 --> 00:19:02.880 it's just the one sign this is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:02.880 --> 00:19:05.040 I just pulled this off a few years back,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:05.040 --> 00:19:06.292 the Internet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:06.292 --> 00:19:09.422 Pictures that were coming from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:09.422 --> 00:19:11.300 advertisements from buprenorphine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:11.300 --> 00:19:13.916 buprenorphine clinics and buprenorphine

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:13.916 --> 00:19:17.186 manufacturers and the faces of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:17.186 --> 00:19:20.138 the national advocacy groups.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:20.140 --> 00:19:23.515 And I actually at that point did not see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:23.520 --> 00:19:28.253 couldn't find a single black person

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:28.253 --> 00:19:31.918 medication treatment now being shown.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:31.920 --> 00:19:35.270 That's a little better now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:35.270 --> 00:19:35.587 OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:35.587 --> 00:19:37.806 so I'm going to spend the remainder

NOTE Confidence: 0.8863178075

00:19:37.806 --> 00:19:38.440 of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:38.512 --> 00:19:40.647 talk as promised talking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:40.650 --> 00:19:42.290 What's happening in the district

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:42.290 --> 00:19:44.551 and what we've been doing there to

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:44.551 --> 00:19:46.243 to try to address this problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:46.250 --> 00:19:49.085 So, so in the district in a good way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:49.090 --> 00:19:51.946 we've addressed the district some before I

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:51.946 --> 00:19:55.358 got there and some over the past few years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:55.360 --> 00:19:57.390 Many of the structural barriers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:57.390 --> 00:19:59.422 so the district expanded

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:19:59.422 --> 00:20:02.830 Medicaid and then for the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:02.830 --> 00:20:05.730 10% predominantly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:05.730 --> 00:20:07.442 That next Hispanic immigrants

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:07.442 --> 00:20:10.010 out who aren't eligible even for

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:10.081 --> 00:20:12.357 Medicaid or commercial insurance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:12.360 --> 00:20:15.170 The district provides free buprenorphine

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:15.170 --> 00:20:18.650 treatment through a drug assistance program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:18.650 --> 00:20:21.560 Eliminated copays and the requirements

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:21.560 --> 00:20:23.888 for pre authorization requirements.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:23.890 --> 00:20:25.864 We've done a huge amount of

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:25.864 --> 00:20:27.570 training now the waivers gone,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:27.570 --> 00:20:29.292 but we trained a large number

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:29.292 --> 00:20:30.950 of people to be waived.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:30.950 --> 00:20:33.225 You know be able to prescribe buprenorphine
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:33.225 --> 00:20:35.430 many of them were we're doing it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:35.430 --> 00:20:36.738 ready to do it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:36.738 --> 00:20:38.046 interested in doing it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:38.050 --> 00:20:40.034 Every single federally qualified
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:40.034 --> 00:20:42.560 Health Center provides buprenorphine
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:42.560 --> 00:20:46.385 treatments out and we've initiated
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:46.385 --> 00:20:48.680 emergency department initiated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:48.680 --> 00:20:51.580 Medication treatment in every
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:51.580 --> 00:20:53.755 hospital emergency department.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:53.760 --> 00:20:54.660 Despite that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:54.660 --> 00:20:57.810 the district ranks 32nd in the nation
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:57.810 --> 00:20:59.026 buprenorphine prescribing rates
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:20:59.026 --> 00:21:01.794 and is one way of looking at it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:01.800 --> 00:21:04.280 With that expansion of Medicaid

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:04.280 --> 00:21:06.452 between 2016 and 2018,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:06.452 --> 00:21:08.624 treatment capacity just based

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:08.624 --> 00:21:11.920 on the number of buprenorphine

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:11.920 --> 00:21:15.026 providers increased by 5500 patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:15.026 --> 00:21:18.971 But there are only 132 more patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:18.971 --> 00:21:21.599 on Medicaid receiving buprenorphine

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:21.599 --> 00:21:24.869 treatment in 2018 than in 2016.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:24.870 --> 00:21:29.486 And the clinics like one of our partner

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:29.490 --> 00:21:32.724 FQHC's, had about 100 out of they.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:32.730 --> 00:21:35.120 They figured they could treat

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:35.120 --> 00:21:37.032 at least 600 patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:37.040 --> 00:21:39.348 So so why aren't?

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:39.350 --> 00:21:41.045 Patients who aren't people with

NOTE Confidence: 0.881358592

00:21:41.045 --> 00:21:42.960 opiate use disorder coming for it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:21:48.620 --> 00:21:50.708 This. You know, I used to think this

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:21:50.708 --> 00:21:52.495 humbled me because I used to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:21:52.495 --> 00:21:54.393 if we build it, they will come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:21:54.393 --> 00:21:56.570 Alright, the guy had slides about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:21:56.570 --> 00:21:58.322 That was, you know, the question if we
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:21:58.322 --> 00:22:00.260 just build the capacity, people will come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:00.260 --> 00:22:02.912 And to some extent it was true, but here
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:02.912 --> 00:22:05.830 we hit the limits of where it's not true.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:05.830 --> 00:22:07.909 So when I first got there or,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:07.910 --> 00:22:09.569 you know, because I was brand new,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:09.570 --> 00:22:11.478 I needed to learn, I needed to meet people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:11.480 --> 00:22:13.910 And so I started my own,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:13.910 --> 00:22:15.775 learned this thing here, Connecticut
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:15.775 --> 00:22:18.166 Mental Health Center and, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:18.166 --> 00:22:21.302 the community coalitions and how do you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:21.310 --> 00:22:23.305 you know, get in the app foundation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:22:23.310 --> 00:22:25.926 So we met with community leaders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:25.930 --> 00:22:29.070 including faith leaders, health centers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:29.070 --> 00:22:30.387 other service providers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:30.387 --> 00:22:33.460 sort of attending community forums and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:33.529 --> 00:22:36.049 we assembled from Ward seven and eight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:36.050 --> 00:22:37.558 A Community Advisory Board
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:37.558 --> 00:22:39.820 and this has been an amazing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:39.820 --> 00:22:41.532 fabulous group of people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:41.532 --> 00:22:44.100 A pastor of a large church,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:44.100 --> 00:22:47.256 director of the faith-based Community Center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:47.260 --> 00:22:49.575 And advisory Neighborhood Health Council
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:49.575 --> 00:22:52.284 director, community outreach workers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:52.284 --> 00:22:54.528 Peers in recovery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:54.530 --> 00:22:56.910 And started meeting regularly with
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:22:56.910 --> 00:23:00.698 them to say how are we going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:23:00.698 --> 00:23:03.338 address this problem and and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:03.338 --> 00:23:07.402 have Co lead the research and program
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:07.402 --> 00:23:11.730 development from the from the very start.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:11.730 --> 00:23:14.082 And I think I was a little impatient
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:14.082 --> 00:23:15.595 internally when I started because
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:15.595 --> 00:23:17.329 I was ready to do something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:17.330 --> 00:23:18.200 But this is a problem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:18.200 --> 00:23:20.904 We got to do something and they said
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:20.904 --> 00:23:23.362 we need to understand it and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:23.362 --> 00:23:26.022 I have grown to absolutely trust
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:26.022 --> 00:23:27.960 this process because.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:27.960 --> 00:23:29.395 We're doing better than we would have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:29.400 --> 00:23:31.590 We would have failed terribly
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:31.590 --> 00:23:33.780 and they've had great ideas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:33.780 --> 00:23:36.258 So immediately just with the cab with
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:36.258 --> 00:23:38.060 our Advisory Board started telling
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:38.060 --> 00:23:40.740 us remember I I started being able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:40.810 --> 00:23:43.002 do this because I got one of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:43.002 --> 00:23:45.255 heel initiative grants on opiates and

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:45.255 --> 00:23:48.244 I told them what we were going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:48.244 --> 00:23:51.299 do on opiates and it had to focus on

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:51.299 --> 00:23:54.078 opiate use disorders in this you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:54.080 --> 00:23:54.911 hard hit area.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:54.911 --> 00:23:57.210 And the first thing they said is look.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:57.210 --> 00:23:58.932 Communities have strong,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:23:58.932 --> 00:24:01.228 deep roots and strengths.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:01.230 --> 00:24:03.414 Don't come in here and just focus

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:03.414 --> 00:24:04.350 on our problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:04.350 --> 00:24:06.464 Come in here and figure out what

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:06.464 --> 00:24:08.501 our strengths are and build on

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:08.501 --> 00:24:10.276 them and strengthen the community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:10.280 --> 00:24:12.524 Second was don't come in here

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:12.524 --> 00:24:14.740 and just focus on opiates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:14.740 --> 00:24:18.033 And we don't trust you or you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:18.033 --> 00:24:19.597 what's this sudden shift?
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:19.600 --> 00:24:23.296 Why now is there the sudden interest
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:23.296 --> 00:24:25.764 in opiates and a shift to view the
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:25.764 --> 00:24:27.400 problems of medical and not criminal?
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:27.400 --> 00:24:29.776 We've been going to jail for years for
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:29.776 --> 00:24:31.667 drug problems and now people want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:31.667 --> 00:24:33.760 come in and a public health effort.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:33.760 --> 00:24:35.790 Why now only when white people are
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:35.790 --> 00:24:37.782 dying of overdoses, this change happened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:37.782 --> 00:24:40.961 To the people in charge of the funding
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:40.961 --> 00:24:43.853 and policies and priorities do the
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:43.853 --> 00:24:46.459 researchers or treatment providers need?
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:46.460 --> 00:24:49.908 Really care about us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053

00:24:49.910 --> 00:24:51.172 Those are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:24:51.172 --> 00:24:54.878 Themes and questions that resonate deeply,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:24:54.878 --> 00:24:57.823 as we'll see from interviews
NOTE Confidence: 0.863304908421053
00:24:57.823 --> 00:24:59.590 and focus groups
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:24:59.689 --> 00:25:02.110 that we did. So this don't focus
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:02.110 --> 00:25:04.030 on treatment and recovery only and
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:04.094 --> 00:25:06.086 don't certainly don't focus on or
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:06.086 --> 00:25:08.010 focus on treatment and recovery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:08.010 --> 00:25:10.880 don't focus on medications. Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:10.880 --> 00:25:12.815 My view was we can get people to take
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:12.815 --> 00:25:15.038 the medications will save a lot of lives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:15.040 --> 00:25:16.468 I still think that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:16.468 --> 00:25:17.896 But people aren't interested
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:17.896 --> 00:25:19.699 just in the medications.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:19.700 --> 00:25:21.860 And that's just another way for
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:21.860 --> 00:25:23.300 pharmaceutical companies to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:23.361 --> 00:25:25.213 money off of us again, that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:25.213 --> 00:25:26.439 Deep mistrust.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:26.439 --> 00:25:31.150 Distrust of the medical system is part of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:31.150 --> 00:25:32.585 you know, the roots of the problem,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:32.590 --> 00:25:35.008 and we'll see more from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:35.008 --> 00:25:36.217 interviews around it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:36.220 --> 00:25:38.817 And then focus on drug addiction generally,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:38.820 --> 00:25:40.968 not just on opioids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:40.968 --> 00:25:44.190 And don't focus only on drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:44.190 --> 00:25:47.406 This problem doesn't occur in isolation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:47.410 --> 00:25:50.240 The disparities economic and housing
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:50.240 --> 00:25:52.142 problems, insecurity, transportation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:52.142 --> 00:25:54.140 limited healthcare services,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:54.140 --> 00:25:54.480 trauma.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:54.480 --> 00:25:56.180 And I personally struggled with
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:25:56.180 --> 00:25:58.181 this because I don't have any

NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:58.181 --> 00:25:59.636 expertise in many of those.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:25:59.640 --> 00:26:00.876 And what they challenge me said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:00.880 --> 00:26:02.420 OK, you bring your expertise,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:02.420 --> 00:26:05.227 but join us in the larger struggle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:05.230 --> 00:26:07.190 And play with the expertise,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:07.190 --> 00:26:08.620 but don't think that that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:08.620 --> 00:26:10.050 going to be alone enough.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:10.050 --> 00:26:12.610 And so we need allies and we need,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:12.610 --> 00:26:13.038 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:13.038 --> 00:26:14.750 we need you to be thinking about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:14.750 --> 00:26:17.982 And then they set out and created about
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:17.982 --> 00:26:20.304 a really powerful vision statement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:20.304 --> 00:26:22.943 Ward seven and eight to be healthy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:22.950 --> 00:26:25.190 thriving communities where residents
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539
00:26:25.190 --> 00:26:27.430 experience freedom from problems
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:27.430 --> 00:26:29.819 with substance use and addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:29.820 --> 00:26:31.896 And a mission you know we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:31.896 --> 00:26:33.933 to increase access to effective
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:33.933 --> 00:26:36.257 recovery and treatment services,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:36.260 --> 00:26:38.456 reduce stigma and deal with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:38.456 --> 00:26:40.579 root causes of unhealthy drug use.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:40.580 --> 00:26:44.010 They also came up with this fabulous
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:44.010 --> 00:26:46.905 logo that connects the wards and
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:46.905 --> 00:26:49.575 the district in this puzzle and
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:49.580 --> 00:26:51.260 and the Better Together name
NOTE Confidence: 0.876280978461539

00:26:51.260 --> 00:26:52.940 that wasn't where we started.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:26:55.440 --> 00:26:56.820 And the first thing they
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:26:56.820 --> 00:26:58.840 challenged us to do and suggested,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:26:58.840 --> 00:27:00.750 which got some medical students
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:27:00.750 --> 00:27:02.300 and residents, that was created.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:27:02.300 --> 00:27:04.172 Community asset map. What's here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:04.172 --> 00:27:06.356 What's in the community?
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:06.360 --> 00:27:07.869 And and then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:07.869 --> 00:27:10.384 Two of our medical students
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:10.384 --> 00:27:12.260 and Morgan Medlock,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:12.260 --> 00:27:15.368 who's been on our faculty developed
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:15.368 --> 00:27:17.970 some geospatial modeling when looking
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:17.970 --> 00:27:21.106 at assets over overdoses with a view.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:21.110 --> 00:27:23.693 Eventually, you know as we got into a closer
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:23.693 --> 00:27:26.029 view of where overdoses were occurring,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:26.030 --> 00:27:29.156 you might be thinking about where
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:29.156 --> 00:27:32.266 the really local resources that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:32.266 --> 00:27:35.068 might tie into to address hotspots.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:35.070 --> 00:27:38.840 And then get more input.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:38.840 --> 00:27:41.351 And this is where I'll spend sort of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:27:41.351 --> 00:27:44.166 bulk of the remainder of the time talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:27:44.166 --> 00:27:46.287 about the interviews and focus groups
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:27:46.287 --> 00:27:48.969 that we've done with community leaders,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:27:48.969 --> 00:27:50.658 advocates, outreach workers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:27:50.660 --> 00:27:52.156 healthcare workers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:27:52.156 --> 00:27:56.972 persons with lived experience or in recovery
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:27:56.972 --> 00:28:00.188 or currently using and family members.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:00.190 --> 00:28:03.118 And now we sort of created these artificial
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:03.118 --> 00:28:05.988 buckets and that's how we recruited people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:05.990 --> 00:28:07.550 but of course.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:07.550 --> 00:28:09.300 Community leaders, healthcare workers
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:09.300 --> 00:28:11.430 have a lot of lived experience,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:11.430 --> 00:28:13.026 so to some of the family members,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:13.030 --> 00:28:15.815 so there's people speak with
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:15.815 --> 00:28:18.043 multiple hats and identities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:18.050 --> 00:28:20.190 but those are the buckets
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:20.190 --> 00:28:22.330 that we recruited them in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:22.330 --> 00:28:25.658 We worked with the CAB to develop an
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:25.658 --> 00:28:28.440 interview guide community how opioids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:28.440 --> 00:28:31.690 other substances affect the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:31.690 --> 00:28:33.320 Power of people view people
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:33.320 --> 00:28:34.624 don't be used disorder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:34.630 --> 00:28:36.090 How do they view treatments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:36.090 --> 00:28:37.410 including medication treatments?
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:37.410 --> 00:28:40.050 What makes it harder or easier
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:40.050 --> 00:28:42.138 for people to get treatment?
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:42.140 --> 00:28:44.580 What could make it better?
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:44.580 --> 00:28:45.466 We enter,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:45.466 --> 00:28:48.567 we did the audio tapes and transcribed
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:48.567 --> 00:28:51.150 all the interviews and then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:51.150 --> 00:28:53.614 First time in my life I've been
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:28:53.614 --> 00:28:54.670 really learning qualitative
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:54.734 --> 00:28:57.922 research methods much more used to
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:28:57.922 --> 00:29:00.154 randomized clinical trials and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:00.160 --> 00:29:03.576 The data analysis is easier on the RCT,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:03.580 --> 00:29:06.830 but so we've developed codebooks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:06.830 --> 00:29:09.705 I'm immersed in the transcripts
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:09.705 --> 00:29:12.475 it's thinking about and and we've
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:12.475 --> 00:29:15.095 been moving from rapid coding to
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:15.095 --> 00:29:17.482 try to come up with plans quickly
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:17.482 --> 00:29:19.634 and then formal coding so we
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:19.634 --> 00:29:21.722 can be able to publish it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:21.730 --> 00:29:25.622 So across the interviewee
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:25.622 --> 00:29:27.568 participant categories.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:27.570 --> 00:29:31.908 Really identified 5 main themes identified,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:31.910 --> 00:29:32.560 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:32.560 --> 00:29:34.185 some not surprising but powerful
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:29:34.185 --> 00:29:35.870 and how they played out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:35.870 --> 00:29:38.645 Stigmatizing views about persons with
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:38.645 --> 00:29:41.420 opiate use disorder are prevalent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:41.420 --> 00:29:43.228 Even among many community
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:43.228 --> 00:29:45.488 leaders and health care workers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:45.490 --> 00:29:49.095 And they keep people away from treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:49.100 --> 00:29:51.984 There's incredibly powerfully strong
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:51.984 --> 00:29:55.589 negative views about medication treatments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:55.590 --> 00:29:57.298 And I was surprised by this because
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:57.298 --> 00:29:59.258 I knew there were some here that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:29:59.258 --> 00:30:00.962 didn't think we had that I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:30:00.962 --> 00:30:02.396 know if we did these interviews
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:30:02.396 --> 00:30:04.176 what it would be like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:30:04.176 --> 00:30:05.040 New Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:30:05.040 --> 00:30:07.264 but I thought we had done a better
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546
00:30:07.264 --> 00:30:09.021 job talking about what it was
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:09.021 --> 00:30:10.725 like and a corollary of that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:10.730 --> 00:30:13.094 that the only real treatments are
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:13.094 --> 00:30:15.590 12 step and abstinence base and
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:15.590 --> 00:30:18.670 long term residential treatments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:18.670 --> 00:30:21.582 And then a sad aspect was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:21.582 --> 00:30:23.850 real sense of nihilism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:23.850 --> 00:30:26.590 Nothing can be done.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:26.590 --> 00:30:28.156 I don't know how to intervene.
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:28.160 --> 00:30:30.275 Nothing can be done successfully
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:30.275 --> 00:30:32.818 to get anyone into treatment or
NOTE Confidence: 0.827402095454546

00:30:32.818 --> 00:30:34.954 to help them remain in treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:30:34.960 --> 00:30:37.930 And the last was what I think of as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:30:38.011 --> 00:30:40.837 importance of social networks, peers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:30:40.837 --> 00:30:43.522 trusted, credible messengers and getting
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:30:43.522 --> 00:30:46.880 messages out and people into treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:30:46.880 --> 00:30:49.380 So I'll give some snippets

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:30:49.380 --> 00:30:50.880 of the transcripts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:30:50.880 --> 00:30:52.856 What people were saying.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:30:52.856 --> 00:30:54.338 So stigmatizing views.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:30:54.340 --> 00:30:56.770 There was a medical provider.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:30:56.770 --> 00:30:59.870 Ohh. And the general question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:30:59.870 --> 00:31:02.486 how would you describe the community?
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:02.490 --> 00:31:06.320 Entitled. They just kind of want.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:06.320 --> 00:31:09.957 What they want, when they want. Ohh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:09.957 --> 00:31:13.296 my research assistance was talking to them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:13.300 --> 00:31:16.023 you know, as they've read some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:16.023 --> 00:31:18.583 these comments they say. If I knew.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:18.583 --> 00:31:20.970 The people felt that way about me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:20.970 --> 00:31:23.940 I wouldn't go and it's horrible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:23.940 --> 00:31:26.238 Medical assistant is a different one,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:26.240 --> 00:31:28.976 describing patients with opiate use disorder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:28.980 --> 00:31:29.600 They're sneaky.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:29.600 --> 00:31:31.150 They play with the system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:31.150 --> 00:31:33.540 the system, the Suboxone system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:33.540 --> 00:31:35.574 I'm pretty sure all of us feel like this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:35.580 --> 00:31:36.738 Why are you in this program?
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:36.740 --> 00:31:37.206 You should.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:37.206 --> 00:31:39.260 You should act as if you're not going to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:39.260 --> 00:31:40.810 You're not going to take
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:40.810 --> 00:31:41.740 this program serious.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:41.740 --> 00:31:43.780 Then you should get out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:43.780 --> 00:31:45.340 Another medical provider and
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:45.340 --> 00:31:47.680 we're really tell you the truth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:47.680 --> 00:31:49.700 I still don't trust them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:49.700 --> 00:31:51.332 I feel like there's too much
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:51.332 --> 00:31:52.420 potential dangers for having
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:31:52.471 --> 00:31:53.996 this prescription in their hand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:54.000 --> 00:31:55.698 and I don't want any questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:55.698 --> 00:31:58.000 with my name on that prescription.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:31:58.000 --> 00:32:00.380 A community leader, I mean,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:00.380 --> 00:32:02.132 they act like zombies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:02.132 --> 00:32:04.714 Lack of motivation. It's just an eyesore.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:04.714 --> 00:32:06.610 It's something that those who don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:06.666 --> 00:32:09.110 use drugs, we don't want to see it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:09.110 --> 00:32:09.638 And.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:09.638 --> 00:32:12.278 We could spend, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:12.280 --> 00:32:14.260 a long time reading other statements.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:14.260 --> 00:32:18.388 These are very, very prevalent views.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:18.390 --> 00:32:21.108 And we also heard the impact.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:21.110 --> 00:32:23.399 You know what's it like when you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:23.399 --> 00:32:25.198 on the receiving end of that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429
00:32:25.200 --> 00:32:27.384 So there was a person who lived
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:27.384 --> 00:32:28.920 experiences doing PR outreach.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:28.920 --> 00:32:30.425 But if you're always putting them down,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:30.430 --> 00:32:31.580 they're going to feel like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:31.580 --> 00:32:33.386 hey, this is all I'm worth well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:33.390 --> 00:32:36.837 and I'm going to do go and get high.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:36.840 --> 00:32:38.112 Or another person,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:38.112 --> 00:32:41.080 a community leader now have lived experience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:41.080 --> 00:32:44.600 I got treated real bad and methadone clinic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:44.600 --> 00:32:45.936 they put me down,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:45.936 --> 00:32:47.940 made me feel bad about myself,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:47.940 --> 00:32:49.180 told me I wasn't going to be one,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:49.180 --> 00:32:50.638 I was going to be one of the ones
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:50.638 --> 00:32:51.897 who wasn't going to make it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:51.900 --> 00:32:53.556 There was a couple of staff like that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:53.560 --> 00:32:54.241 Not just one,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:54.241 --> 00:32:56.189 you know Park as I was so angry

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:56.189 --> 00:32:58.275 because I got there and then noted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:32:58.280 --> 00:33:01.295 But there was a counselor who believed in me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:01.300 --> 00:33:05.746 motivated me, helped me stay clean.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:05.750 --> 00:33:07.310 And that had a big impact.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:07.310 --> 00:33:09.764 And then later in the interview

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:09.764 --> 00:33:12.084 this person down doing community

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:12.084 --> 00:33:15.072 leader who was working with one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:15.072 --> 00:33:17.120 her people came to her agency to

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:17.120 --> 00:33:19.548 try to help her get some housing

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:19.548 --> 00:33:21.330 assistance and she describing it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:21.330 --> 00:33:22.362 She said, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:22.362 --> 00:33:24.826 a lot of times people be embarrassed

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:24.826 --> 00:33:26.579 about being in a situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:26.580 --> 00:33:28.230 You'd be so afraid that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:28.230 --> 00:33:29.620 are going to judge you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:29.620 --> 00:33:31.940 And the way that Lady talked to her,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:31.940 --> 00:33:34.196 so she was hearing the other,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:34.200 --> 00:33:34.674 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831814998571429

00:33:34.674 --> 00:33:36.570 the person on the other end of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:36.626 --> 00:33:38.798 phone, the way that Lady talked to her,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:38.800 --> 00:33:41.308 it discouraged her.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:41.310 --> 00:33:43.086 Community leader who's a teacher will
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:43.086 --> 00:33:45.035 get some other quotes from her and
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:45.035 --> 00:33:46.687 a little bit on some other issues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:46.690 --> 00:33:48.230 If it's their child,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:48.230 --> 00:33:49.770 their cousin or whatever,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:49.770 --> 00:33:51.018 they want them to get help,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:51.020 --> 00:33:53.270 but they also don't want anybody to see it
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:53.270 --> 00:33:55.460 because there's stigma attached to it, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:55.460 --> 00:33:58.880 Oh my God, the child was a drug problem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:33:58.880 --> 00:34:01.320 And then, of course, there's, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:01.320 --> 00:34:03.840 the stigmatizing attitudes push people out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:03.840 --> 00:34:07.235 But there's also a clear sense that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:07.240 --> 00:34:09.695 Ohd. If you've got somebody

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:09.695 --> 00:34:11.659 who's positive and receptive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:11.660 --> 00:34:12.852 that's what welcomes you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:12.852 --> 00:34:16.068 And so my doctor had a positive impact on me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:16.070 --> 00:34:19.580 His impact, I think, was the greatest of all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:19.580 --> 00:34:21.494 And people, they don't want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:21.494 --> 00:34:23.710 come into a place where people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:23.710 --> 00:34:25.110 See, they're not in recovery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:25.110 --> 00:34:26.350 This is another the stigma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:26.350 --> 00:34:28.590 They're afraid of being rejected,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956719770909091

00:34:28.590 --> 00:34:29.370 looking weak.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813750595

00:34:31.510 --> 00:34:34.342 So, so here's now just some

NOTE Confidence: 0.813750595

00:34:34.342 --> 00:34:37.098 of the what we heard about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813750595

00:34:37.098 --> 00:34:39.358 How people see medication treatments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:42.010 --> 00:34:43.230 Person with lived experience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:43.230 --> 00:34:45.060 All you're doing is 1 drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:45.114 --> 00:34:46.529 and going to another drug.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:46.530 --> 00:34:48.150 That's all. But nothing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:48.150 --> 00:34:50.580 nothing stopping you from wanting heroin.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:50.580 --> 00:34:52.407 So once you start taking the methadone,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:52.410 --> 00:34:53.635 you have to drink it every day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:53.640 --> 00:34:55.900 It's basically it's another drug.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:55.900 --> 00:34:58.080 Another person who lived experience
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:34:58.080 --> 00:35:00.660 methadone is heroin and another form.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:35:00.660 --> 00:35:02.298 It's addictive. It hurts your body.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:35:02.300 --> 00:35:04.078 It's a little worse than heroin too,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:35:04.080 --> 00:35:05.916 in terms of your bone structures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:35:05.920 --> 00:35:08.674 Here's your bones down and then it starts up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8198949993333333

00:35:08.680 --> 00:35:12.874 I think Suboxone works because don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.819894999333333
00:35:12.874 --> 00:35:14.536 have the addictive effects to it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.819894999333333
00:35:14.540 --> 00:35:16.908 But most of the people sell Suboxone too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.819894999333333
00:35:16.910 --> 00:35:19.500 You can sell a shot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.819894999333333
00:35:19.500 --> 00:35:20.508 I know both sides,
NOTE Confidence: 0.819894999333333
00:35:20.508 --> 00:35:22.860 so one side is saying it's not addictive,
NOTE Confidence: 0.819894999333333
00:35:22.860 --> 00:35:24.957 but the other people use it for getting high.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333
00:35:28.940 --> 00:35:31.940 More about from another community leader.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333
00:35:31.940 --> 00:35:33.347 These are the people who want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333
00:35:33.347 --> 00:35:35.239 be the I want to be the advocates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333
00:35:35.240 --> 00:35:37.980 And they went on methadone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333
00:35:37.980 --> 00:35:39.870 Some of them can never get off the methadone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333
00:35:39.870 --> 00:35:41.222 Their bones cannot function.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333
00:35:41.222 --> 00:35:43.756 Their bodies blew up, they become dead.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333
00:35:43.756 --> 00:35:45.716 They're not productive in society.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333
00:35:45.720 --> 00:35:47.850 I don't agree with you using
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:35:47.850 --> 00:35:50.289 a drug to get people off.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:35:50.290 --> 00:35:51.582 And another community leader.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:35:51.582 --> 00:35:53.520 I've seen methadone as a way
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:35:53.580 --> 00:35:55.028 of legally maintaining it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:35:55.030 --> 00:35:57.907 It's almost like how you treat animals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:35:57.910 --> 00:35:59.806 getting medication as a crutch in a way
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:35:59.806 --> 00:36:01.269 that prevents us from realizing it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:36:01.270 --> 00:36:04.728 tapping into that strength as a people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:36:04.730 --> 00:36:09.162 So we heard that in the medical clinics too,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:36:09.162 --> 00:36:10.566 who've been clinics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:36:10.570 --> 00:36:12.890 That are providing medication treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:36:12.890 --> 00:36:15.270 So there there are some strong advocates,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:36:15.270 --> 00:36:17.862 but there are also a lot of people that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:36:17.862 --> 00:36:20.016 patients can come in contact with like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:36:20.020 --> 00:36:21.464 Nurse like with methadone,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467581183333333

00:36:21.464 --> 00:36:24.060 you trade 1 high for the next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:24.060 --> 00:36:25.400 Now they hooked on methadone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:25.400 --> 00:36:27.260 What you want them to do is to live a

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:27.315 --> 00:36:29.748 normal life, not addicted to anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:29.748 --> 00:36:31.119 Another medical assistant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:31.120 --> 00:36:33.880 Sometimes patients, they'll just get it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:33.880 --> 00:36:36.650 So just to sell it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:36.650 --> 00:36:40.817 It said not much we can do about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:40.820 --> 00:36:42.500 Family members echo.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:42.500 --> 00:36:46.890 Over from people, you know the same thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:46.890 --> 00:36:49.739 It's the same thing. People chase it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:49.740 --> 00:36:52.414 Gets you high, messes your teeth up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:52.420 --> 00:36:55.276 The teeth and the bones is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:55.280 --> 00:36:55.663 Powerful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:55.663 --> 00:36:57.961 In some ways it's more dangerous

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:36:57.961 --> 00:37:00.382 because people look at it as if it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:00.382 --> 00:37:02.269 not the same thing and there's a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:02.270 --> 00:37:04.130 Person with her own lived experience
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:04.130 --> 00:37:06.532 is one of the lead family describes
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:06.532 --> 00:37:09.094 herself one of the lead family mental
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:09.157 --> 00:37:11.077 health people in the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:11.080 --> 00:37:12.550 I have a problem with methadone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:12.550 --> 00:37:14.986 I have a problem with harm reduction
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:14.990 --> 00:37:17.138 in order folks to recover the
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:17.138 --> 00:37:18.570 need to be abstinent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:18.570 --> 00:37:18.890 Yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846758118333333

00:37:18.890 --> 00:37:21.130 they shouldn't be continuing to do drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.866166942666667

00:37:23.580 --> 00:37:26.712 This is how one aspect of this is the
NOTE Confidence: 0.866166942666667

00:37:26.712 --> 00:37:29.699 medical mistrust or distrust of medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.866166942666667

00:37:29.700 --> 00:37:31.730 We had heard that from the from
NOTE Confidence: 0.866166942666667

00:37:31.730 --> 00:37:32.980 our Community Advisory Board.
NOTE Confidence: 0.866166942666667

00:37:32.980 --> 00:37:35.632 But then. Heard it over and

NOTE Confidence: 0.866166942666667

00:37:35.632 --> 00:37:38.530 over again from the interviews.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:37:40.990 --> 00:37:42.670 You know, giving one drug for another,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:37:42.670 --> 00:37:44.910 it's more of a political thing with

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:37:44.910 --> 00:37:46.726 this money and pharmaceutical and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:37:46.726 --> 00:37:49.498 some agencies that know they can make

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:37:49.498 --> 00:37:51.630 money off methadone or suboxone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:37:51.630 --> 00:37:54.018 It's more harmful than good, but I get it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:37:54.018 --> 00:37:55.378 People want to make money.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:37:55.380 --> 00:37:57.540 It's all about the money.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:37:57.540 --> 00:38:01.206 Ohh somebody called it the treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:01.206 --> 00:38:03.926 industrial complex so it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:03.926 --> 00:38:06.584 worried about making it easier to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:06.584 --> 00:38:09.584 get access to it from any doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:09.584 --> 00:38:10.640 Doctor's abuse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:10.640 --> 00:38:13.404 Their right to describe it, I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:13.404 --> 00:38:15.938 they have used the medical treatment program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:15.940 --> 00:38:17.902 And people who are just skeptical

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:17.902 --> 00:38:20.050 with all sorts of medications.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:20.050 --> 00:38:21.370 Not too big on it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:21.370 --> 00:38:22.846 People always go to that first,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:22.850 --> 00:38:25.034 like they just want to throw it at

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:25.034 --> 00:38:26.660 somebody instead of talking to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:26.660 --> 00:38:28.220 Trying to understand anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:28.220 --> 00:38:31.057 And of course this is this level

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:31.057 --> 00:38:33.601 of medical mistrust we all saw

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:33.601 --> 00:38:35.334 around COVID vaccinations and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:35.334 --> 00:38:38.512 you know, how difficult it was in

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:38.512 --> 00:38:40.996 some communities to be able to get,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84369944

00:38:41.000 --> 00:38:42.860 you know, high vaccination rates.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:38:49.160 --> 00:38:51.820 Part of the problem was what they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:38:51.820 --> 00:38:54.579 had seen with methadone programs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:38:54.580 --> 00:38:56.988 There are only three in the district,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:38:56.990 --> 00:38:58.178 highly concentrated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:38:58.178 --> 00:38:59.960 They're highly stigmatized,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:38:59.960 --> 00:39:05.518 they're large out and people passing by.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:05.520 --> 00:39:07.992 Don't see the successes?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:07.992 --> 00:39:09.210 Of methadone treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:09.210 --> 00:39:11.310 they see the people who are hanging

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:11.310 --> 00:39:13.906 out all day and so they gives this view

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:13.906 --> 00:39:16.508 and we heard over and over you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:16.510 --> 00:39:19.058 what they people had seen and what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:19.058 --> 00:39:21.609 they don't want in their community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:21.610 --> 00:39:22.690 You know, I think medication

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:22.690 --> 00:39:23.770 treatment is a good thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:23.770 --> 00:39:25.738 but I think people abuse it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:25.740 --> 00:39:28.179 They spit it back out and then sell it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:28.180 --> 00:39:29.170 They get high.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:29.170 --> 00:39:32.359 All kinds of stuff is going on over there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:32.360 --> 00:39:33.676 You get them all over the place,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:33.680 --> 00:39:35.736 nodding, making drug transactions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:35.736 --> 00:39:37.278 It's a mess.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:37.280 --> 00:39:39.788 You see 30-40 people standing around.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:39.790 --> 00:39:40.958 They're just always busy
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:40.958 --> 00:39:42.418 because they want that high.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:42.420 --> 00:39:43.615 That teacher and I'll talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:43.615 --> 00:39:44.810 about her one more time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:44.810 --> 00:39:47.204 but mention when she talked about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:47.204 --> 00:39:49.446 a methadone clinic that she passes
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:49.446 --> 00:39:51.824 on her way to work and all these.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:51.824 --> 00:39:53.434 People here, people are high.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:53.440 --> 00:39:54.988 They're clearly on something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:54.988 --> 00:39:57.014 And I'm like, Oh my God,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:57.014 --> 00:39:59.030 I don't want that in my community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:39:59.030 --> 00:40:01.486 But how do we fix the people?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:01.486 --> 00:40:03.362 It doesn't seem good that you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:03.362 --> 00:40:05.533 a whole group of people addicted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:05.533 --> 00:40:08.108 something in the same place at the same time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:08.110 --> 00:40:09.944 because it's nothing good bound to happen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:09.950 --> 00:40:11.780 It's a recipe for disaster.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:11.780 --> 00:40:13.355 And she very nicely compared

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:13.355 --> 00:40:15.660 it to having a bunch of second

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:15.660 --> 00:40:17.628 graders standing on line and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:17.628 --> 00:40:19.130 types of interaction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:19.130 --> 00:40:20.490 But you know that we're,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:20.490 --> 00:40:22.075 we're it's just hard to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8874933175

00:40:22.075 --> 00:40:23.660 maintain some sense of order.

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:29.920 --> 00:40:31.445 Don't think I'll go through

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:31.445 --> 00:40:33.560 all of you know the there's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:33.560 --> 00:40:35.420 you know, they're mixed views.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:35.420 --> 00:40:37.532 The the predominant focus
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:37.532 --> 00:40:39.425 was methadone's the worst.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:39.425 --> 00:40:42.610 And buprenorphine has some people who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:42.686 --> 00:40:45.388 supportive of it is interesting to me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:45.390 --> 00:40:47.945 one of the people who's a buprenorphine
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:47.945 --> 00:40:52.120 provider who says all Suboxone is great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:52.120 --> 00:40:55.240 But it's and it's it's really difficult to
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:55.240 --> 00:40:59.057 have a sustained remission without Suboxone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:40:59.060 --> 00:41:01.190 So I guess you could believe
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:01.190 --> 00:41:02.514 in remission with methadone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:02.514 --> 00:41:04.500 I don't like methadone at all.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:04.500 --> 00:41:07.170 I've yet to encounter people on
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:07.170 --> 00:41:09.900 awake or thriving on methadone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:09.900 --> 00:41:10.960 It puts the people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:10.960 --> 00:41:13.076 it puts a damper on people and
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:13.076 --> 00:41:14.000 their personalities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:14.000 --> 00:41:16.968 Ohh, so there's a split which is
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:16.968 --> 00:41:19.454 the good medication and which is
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:19.454 --> 00:41:22.079 the bad one and then there's some
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:22.168 --> 00:41:25.070 just very strong whatever works or.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:25.070 --> 00:41:27.290 And then one outreach worker who
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:27.290 --> 00:41:29.762 I thought this is my educator you
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:29.762 --> 00:41:31.334 know this is how Suboxone works
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:31.334 --> 00:41:32.959 and this is how you do it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:32.960 --> 00:41:36.466 And and then talking about you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:36.470 --> 00:41:38.440 even how you engage somebody,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:38.440 --> 00:41:41.268 you'd really be amazed at how many
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:41.268 --> 00:41:43.420 people are interested in Suboxone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455
00:41:43.420 --> 00:41:45.412 Due to the fact they start realizing they
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:45.412 --> 00:41:47.197 have grandkids that they want to be around,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:47.200 --> 00:41:49.860 so he's a sort of first responder
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:49.860 --> 00:41:52.043 to overdoses in the community
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:52.043 --> 00:41:53.959 and this we're walking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:53.960 --> 00:41:55.715 that's the hardest time to
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:55.715 --> 00:41:57.119 get somebody into treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:57.120 --> 00:41:58.518 He engages them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:41:58.518 --> 00:42:00.848 You have to stop using,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:00.850 --> 00:42:03.405 but you could stay alive and you
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:03.405 --> 00:42:06.369 could do the things you want to do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:06.370 --> 00:42:08.570 So if we think that it was just
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:08.570 --> 00:42:10.348 our interviews that we got some
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:10.348 --> 00:42:11.808 bias sample this last year,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:11.810 --> 00:42:13.454 that every quarterly there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:13.454 --> 00:42:15.509 a live long DC summit,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:15.510 --> 00:42:18.366 about 200 people who were community leaders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:18.370 --> 00:42:19.750 people who are healthcare workers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:19.750 --> 00:42:21.940 anybody who's interested in opiate overdose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:21.940 --> 00:42:24.466 And they are pulls it together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:24.470 --> 00:42:26.318 Last year because of things we

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:26.318 --> 00:42:27.746 were finding that, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:27.746 --> 00:42:29.730 I gave a talk about the myths of

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:29.796 --> 00:42:32.410 medication treatment, but before I did it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:32.410 --> 00:42:36.046 we surveyed the respondents and so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:36.050 --> 00:42:37.402 you know, nearly half.

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:37.402 --> 00:42:39.430 The naltrexone is the most effective

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:39.489 --> 00:42:41.607 treatment because it's not an opioid,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:41.610 --> 00:42:45.237 so can't use an opioid to treat an opioid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:45.240 --> 00:42:46.645 Again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:46.645 --> 00:42:49.466 about 4546% method medication treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:49.466 --> 00:42:52.170 can have long term adverse impacts on health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:52.170 --> 00:42:53.750 bone deterioration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:53.750 --> 00:42:56.120 teeth falling out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:56.120 --> 00:42:58.768 And 40% medication treatments
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:42:58.768 --> 00:43:02.078 used for short term treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:43:02.080 --> 00:43:06.670 So this is generally subscribe views.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:43:06.670 --> 00:43:09.148 This is connected with this abstinence
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:43:09.148 --> 00:43:12.579 only is long term residential treatments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:43:12.580 --> 00:43:13.987 That's what worked for me and that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.824454824545455

00:43:13.987 --> 00:43:15.467 the only thing that's going to work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754087361

00:43:18.720 --> 00:43:21.850 Keep on time. I know there's no time at all.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:23.970 --> 00:43:26.450 And then this is really.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:26.450 --> 00:43:28.986 You know the what I found part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:28.986 --> 00:43:31.351 what I found so sad about this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:31.351 --> 00:43:33.119 the sense the treatment is not going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:33.119 --> 00:43:34.976 work for anybody that's not ready for it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:34.980 --> 00:43:36.490 We've been threatened, locked up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:36.490 --> 00:43:38.986 We can still continue to use

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:38.990 --> 00:43:40.450 until an individual is ready.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:40.450 --> 00:43:42.249 I don't care how much you treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:42.249 --> 00:43:44.708 you put in front of them, it's always

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:44.708 --> 00:43:48.440 on the person to be tired and fed up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:48.440 --> 00:43:49.880 Community leader, Faith Leader said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:49.880 --> 00:43:53.036 We don't have the tools to pay attention to

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:53.036 --> 00:43:55.639 because there are tools that that could have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:55.640 --> 00:43:56.702 we're not equipped.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:43:56.702 --> 00:44:00.343 We don't know how to deal with their pain and

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:00.343 --> 00:44:02.954 people saying so take these as suggestions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:02.960 --> 00:44:05.263 I've never seen a program or an

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:05.263 --> 00:44:07.827 agency that will support a person that

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:07.827 --> 00:44:10.089 has a family member that's using.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:10.090 --> 00:44:15.130 Oh, so so how does this, you know, play out?

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:15.130 --> 00:44:16.270 Nothing can be done.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:16.270 --> 00:44:18.246 So here's a person talking about her cousin.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:18.250 --> 00:44:20.030 It was a known secret,
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:20.030 --> 00:44:21.548 but people don't know how to
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:21.548 --> 00:44:22.307 tackle the situation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:22.310 --> 00:44:25.010 Well, it's not affecting me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:25.010 --> 00:44:26.435 You know what,
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:26.435 --> 00:44:28.810 nothing to do with intervening.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:28.810 --> 00:44:30.850 And then she said, I'm not a professional.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:30.850 --> 00:44:32.418 So in that sense,
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:32.418 --> 00:44:33.986 when it's somebody familiar,
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:33.990 --> 00:44:36.048 people don't really want to listen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:36.050 --> 00:44:37.278 I find that so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:37.278 --> 00:44:39.190 But like I said, it was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:39.190 --> 00:44:42.115 Just like, you know, try not to look at
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:42.115 --> 00:44:44.560 a car accident so you're driving by.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:44.560 --> 00:44:46.738 Even though you see, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:46.740 --> 00:44:47.944 it's horrific, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:47.944 --> 00:44:49.449 there's bodies on the street

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:49.449 --> 00:44:50.710 and the cars on fire.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:50.710 --> 00:44:53.020 You're like, well, just be desensitized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:53.020 --> 00:44:54.016 I'm just sensitized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:54.016 --> 00:44:56.683 So it happens and let me go and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:56.683 --> 00:44:59.427 you know, let me go about my day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:44:59.430 --> 00:45:01.500 Some more could have been done.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:01.500 --> 00:45:02.998 And I'm not saying no one cared.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:03.000 --> 00:45:05.160 As far as mother, Father.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:05.160 --> 00:45:07.200 It's sad for his children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:07.200 --> 00:45:08.788 He had five daughters,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:08.788 --> 00:45:10.376 a lot of them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:10.380 --> 00:45:12.858 four of them are still in school.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:12.860 --> 00:45:13.980 I believe in my heart.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:13.980 --> 00:45:18.180 I believe that had they had support services,
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:18.180 --> 00:45:19.560 this could have been negated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830069682

00:45:19.560 --> 00:45:21.150 Died alone in a hotel room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947882675

00:45:23.490 --> 00:45:25.138 And then that teacher.
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:27.470 --> 00:45:28.928 Toward the end of the interview,
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:28.930 --> 00:45:30.082 she suddenly remembered.
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:30.082 --> 00:45:32.460 She said. And I don't know why.
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:32.460 --> 00:45:35.034 How I forgot this pick up blocked it off.
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:35.040 --> 00:45:36.475 It's going to start a
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:36.475 --> 00:45:37.336 whole another conversation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:37.340 --> 00:45:39.780 My neighbor across the street.
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:39.780 --> 00:45:41.788 She was addicted to painkillers, opioids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:41.788 --> 00:45:44.572 and because of it she killed her baby.
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:44.580 --> 00:45:46.596 What happened was baby was crying,
NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:45:46.600 --> 00:45:49.380 probably with some persistent withdrawal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:45:49.380 --> 00:45:52.296 and so she crushed up some of her pills
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:45:52.296 --> 00:45:55.395 to give to the baby to quiet her down.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:45:55.400 --> 00:45:57.003 And I'm not sure what could have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:45:57.003 --> 00:45:58.355 been done because I didn't know
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:45:58.355 --> 00:46:00.250 that was an issue for her, for her.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:00.250 --> 00:46:02.595 But then she said her mother knew
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:02.595 --> 00:46:05.335 Ohh but didn't want to recognize it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:05.340 --> 00:46:07.000 But she did mention something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:07.000 --> 00:46:11.190 The baby was born addicted and and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:11.190 --> 00:46:13.640 she remembered another overdose death.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:13.640 --> 00:46:16.566 Occurring right around the corner from her.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:16.570 --> 00:46:19.760 Ohh. I'm told my neighbor's granddaughter,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:19.760 --> 00:46:21.560 maybe about a month ago died
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:21.560 --> 00:46:22.760 of a drug overdose.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333
00:46:22.760 --> 00:46:24.548 3rd House almost at the corner,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:24.550 --> 00:46:27.088 exactly where she was living and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:27.090 --> 00:46:29.708 Who she was connected to and for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:29.708 --> 00:46:32.429 the most part I know if something
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:32.429 --> 00:46:34.875 happens in a house and contrasted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:34.875 --> 00:46:37.600 Without saying, but, she said.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:37.600 --> 00:46:38.368 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:38.368 --> 00:46:41.056 but we've got this person with Alzheimer's.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:41.060 --> 00:46:43.489 Ohh, he's been lost a few times
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:43.489 --> 00:46:45.169 and he's wandered off and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:45.170 --> 00:46:46.668 So, you know, as a neighborhood now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:46.670 --> 00:46:48.945 we keep an eye out for them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:48.950 --> 00:46:51.148 So there's some diseases that people know
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:51.148 --> 00:46:54.780 how to watch out for, some they don't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:54.780 --> 00:46:56.340 So.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:56.340 --> 00:46:58.340 And there's a terrible impact
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759719583333333

00:46:58.340 --> 00:46:59.540 on family members.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875971958333333

00:46:59.540 --> 00:47:00.050 Power.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:06.290 --> 00:47:09.786 So the last part of the interviews is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:09.790 --> 00:47:12.769 you know, we've been trying to build on is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:12.770 --> 00:47:14.834 You know that that there is some wisdom

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:14.834 --> 00:47:16.898 who can connect and how to connect.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:16.900 --> 00:47:19.564 There's a lot of wisdom around that with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:19.564 --> 00:47:21.927 an accepting view and with persistence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:21.930 --> 00:47:23.806 People saying maybe not they don't hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:23.806 --> 00:47:25.753 the first time or the second time or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:25.753 --> 00:47:27.695 the 5th time, but at some point and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:27.695 --> 00:47:29.718 then they'll say, well now I'm ready.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:29.718 --> 00:47:32.397 So as long as you don't keep pushing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:32.397 --> 00:47:36.628 them away or closing yourself off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:36.630 --> 00:47:41.448 And the need for people to be you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:41.448 --> 00:47:45.458 peers out there to get the support

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714605225

00:47:45.458 --> 00:47:50.140 or see people successful or. And or.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:47:53.220 --> 00:47:56.468 Alright, so I'll spend the last part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:47:56.468 --> 00:47:59.235 the talk just talking about where we've
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:47:59.235 --> 00:48:01.722 moved in terms of some interventions
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:01.722 --> 00:48:04.422 that we've been piloting and that
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:04.422 --> 00:48:07.259 I think we're about to start and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:07.260 --> 00:48:11.313 A larger multi site randomized study that
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:11.313 --> 00:48:15.745 looks like we'll get funding for or and so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:15.750 --> 00:48:17.290 We need to, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:17.290 --> 00:48:19.180 counter the misunderstanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:19.180 --> 00:48:21.070 about medication treatments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:21.070 --> 00:48:23.188 We need to counter the negative
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:23.188 --> 00:48:24.706 beliefs about it out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:24.706 --> 00:48:28.354 and we need to somehow be able to
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:28.354 --> 00:48:32.680 address the stigmatizing views or.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:32.680 --> 00:48:35.578 And certainly need to counter the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:35.580 --> 00:48:37.640 Nothing that can be done.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849219486

00:48:37.640 --> 00:48:39.050 To encourage treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:48:43.420 --> 00:48:46.276 So working with our Community Advisory Board,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:48:46.280 --> 00:48:47.606 they came up with, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:48:47.610 --> 00:48:49.976 the community is the cure and really

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:48:49.976 --> 00:48:52.010 thinking obviously this isn't going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:48:52.010 --> 00:48:54.050 be a simple intervention, it's not good,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:48:54.050 --> 00:48:55.800 it's not like a simple single cure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:48:55.800 --> 00:48:58.920 but there's I think of it as multi

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:48:58.920 --> 00:49:00.680 pronged collaborative interventions

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:00.680 --> 00:49:03.920 with trusted community resources,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:03.920 --> 00:49:05.540 credible messengers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:05.540 --> 00:49:08.620 So, so we're working with as you

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:08.620 --> 00:49:11.102 see a faith-based Community Center

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:11.102 --> 00:49:14.840 with the peer working out of there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:14.840 --> 00:49:16.730 but don't isolate or establish clearly
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:16.730 --> 00:49:19.396 you're not going to establish a large new
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:19.396 --> 00:49:21.418 drug treatment program in the Community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:21.420 --> 00:49:24.660 work the existing resources.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:24.660 --> 00:49:27.425 And then out of those community centers
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:27.430 --> 00:49:29.626 have them help work on developing
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:29.626 --> 00:49:32.029 the anti stigma campaigns and be
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:32.029 --> 00:49:33.769 advocates for medication treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:33.770 --> 00:49:36.803 So to try to create equivalent of a movement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:36.810 --> 00:49:40.478 people who use it educate them, ask them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:40.478 --> 00:49:44.670 pay for them to create anti stigma campaigns,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:44.670 --> 00:49:46.490 to learn about medications,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:46.490 --> 00:49:48.765 to create medications can be
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:48.765 --> 00:49:51.207 helpful campaigns to do educations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:51.210 --> 00:49:53.863 train them to do it and because
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:49:53.863 --> 00:49:55.000 then they become.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:49:55.000 --> 00:49:58.450 Credible messengers and spread the
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:49:58.450 --> 00:50:01.900 word into their cloud networks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:01.900 --> 00:50:03.241 Now we're providing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:03.241 --> 00:50:05.476 we've been piloting this now
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:05.476 --> 00:50:07.239 for the past year,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:07.240 --> 00:50:10.040 medication treatment on site.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:10.040 --> 00:50:14.240 In this fabulous DC Dream Center
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:14.240 --> 00:50:16.562 and we do it with a peer based in
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:16.562 --> 00:50:18.788 the Dream Center and telemedicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:18.788 --> 00:50:21.158 to prescribe the buprenorphine and
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:21.158 --> 00:50:23.621 the pier we've trained up to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:23.621 --> 00:50:25.248 some interventions and counseling.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:25.248 --> 00:50:28.300 And part of the counseling that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:28.371 --> 00:50:30.987 peer is doing is to train the patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572
00:50:30.990 --> 00:50:32.774 About how medications work,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:32.774 --> 00:50:33.666 opiate addiction,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:33.670 --> 00:50:37.387 how medications work so that they can.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:37.390 --> 00:50:40.568 First understand it and want to use
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:40.568 --> 00:50:43.028 it information model to be able
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:43.028 --> 00:50:45.224 to counter some of the negative
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:45.224 --> 00:50:47.171 attitudes that they face and say
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:47.171 --> 00:50:49.110 why are you still on that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:49.110 --> 00:50:50.122 And three,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:50.122 --> 00:50:52.146 potentially help educate and
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:52.146 --> 00:50:55.326 engage people in their networks to
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:55.326 --> 00:50:58.006 bring other people into treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:50:58.010 --> 00:51:00.308 It goes back and work Stephanie
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:00.308 --> 00:51:04.123 and I have done a long time ago on
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:04.123 --> 00:51:05.883 AIDS outreach and interventions
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:05.883 --> 00:51:07.629 the most effective.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:07.630 --> 00:51:08.156 Programs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:08.156 --> 00:51:11.838 the ones that didn't use just the

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:11.838 --> 00:51:14.526 credible messenger giving talk but

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:14.526 --> 00:51:17.628 that engage peers in response driven

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:17.628 --> 00:51:20.413 sampling or you know in having one

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:20.413 --> 00:51:23.270 peer make a message and bring somebody

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:23.270 --> 00:51:25.853 others in and creating this network

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:25.853 --> 00:51:28.807 effect that had both the most cost

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:28.807 --> 00:51:31.389 efficient and most effective approach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:31.390 --> 00:51:33.651 So we're trying to both increase the

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:33.651 --> 00:51:35.596 treatment and build on that approach

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:35.596 --> 00:51:37.731 and this is a little storyboard that

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:37.798 --> 00:51:39.598 or people have developed for what

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:39.598 --> 00:51:43.868 we're trying to do and it it's a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:43.870 --> 00:51:46.384 Basically starts off with a big

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:46.384 --> 00:51:49.710 program or a little person versus help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:49.710 --> 00:51:53.470 Is closer to closer you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:53.470 --> 00:51:56.658 closer to your care in small places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:56.658 --> 00:51:58.042 It's comfortable, close,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932331141428572

00:51:58.042 --> 00:51:59.770 trusted in your community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:02.440 --> 00:52:04.588 So where you live,
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:04.588 --> 00:52:07.273 it looks like your community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:07.280 --> 00:52:09.744 And then this shows this is our
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:09.744 --> 00:52:12.197 little area and the DC Dream
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:12.197 --> 00:52:14.397 Center where we've been providing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:14.400 --> 00:52:15.693 that's miss Daphne,
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:15.693 --> 00:52:17.965 our peer outreach worker out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:17.965 --> 00:52:21.235 She's out doing some community education.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:21.240 --> 00:52:23.900 We've got a couple of peers and
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:23.900 --> 00:52:26.480 health educators out in the community
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:26.480 --> 00:52:29.198 talking about the program and engaging
NOTE Confidence: 0.828052291111111

00:52:29.198 --> 00:52:31.990 people trying to bring them in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:31.990 --> 00:52:33.733 We have power.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:33.733 --> 00:52:36.638 Developed their own sets of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:36.640 --> 00:52:39.526 Liars and we've.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:39.526 --> 00:52:41.450 We've worked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:41.450 --> 00:52:44.590 The district was running
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:44.590 --> 00:52:47.730 large campaigns around Narcan.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:47.730 --> 00:52:49.458 Out and then they moved into
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:49.458 --> 00:52:50.322 campaigns about treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:50.330 --> 00:52:52.660 but all the treatments were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:52.660 --> 00:52:54.524 residential drug free treatments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:54.530 --> 00:52:56.468 And so we started helping them
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:56.468 --> 00:52:58.252 develop and working with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:58.252 --> 00:52:59.539 communications people campaigns
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:52:59.539 --> 00:53:01.684 that would talk about medications
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111
00:53:01.684 --> 00:53:03.795 and tried to help message it based
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:03.795 --> 00:53:05.522 on what we were hearing because
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:05.522 --> 00:53:07.127 they were starting off here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:07.130 --> 00:53:09.770 Are you ready to stop and stay stopped?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:09.770 --> 00:53:12.094 And the answer is you're ready to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:12.094 --> 00:53:15.810 get help and you know you'll better.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:15.810 --> 00:53:17.954 So come up with I think a reasonable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:17.960 --> 00:53:18.307 Campaign.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:18.307 --> 00:53:20.389 These will have a small effect,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:20.390 --> 00:53:22.630 but they'll have an effect.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:22.630 --> 00:53:25.478 And the idea is you can we create
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:25.478 --> 00:53:27.898 a cumulative effect with multiple.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8280522911111111

00:53:27.900 --> 00:53:28.900 Interventions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8933527883333333

00:53:31.060 --> 00:53:35.068 So that's our team once again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8933527883333333

00:53:35.070 --> 00:53:40.794 Think about our own network of of people and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8933527883333333

00:53:40.800 --> 00:53:42.640 Thank you for this opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.8933527883333333

00:53:42.640 --> 00:53:45.333 to be back here and talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.893352788333333

00:53:45.333 --> 00:53:47.278 the work we've been doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893352788333333

00:53:47.280 --> 00:53:50.632 Right. And I think we've got a

NOTE Confidence: 0.893352788333333

00:53:50.632 --> 00:53:52.999 little bit of time for questions.