

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:29:43.0400000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:14.190 --> 00:00:16.919 It is 9021 AM 1490 FM

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:16.920 --> 00:00:18.740 105.5 WGCH NWG ch.com

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:18.740 --> 00:00:20.560 Anywhere I'm Tony Savino.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:20.560 --> 00:00:22.835 Thursday morning means it's time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:22.835 --> 00:00:25.230 for Spotlight on medicine topic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:25.230 --> 00:00:27.170 This morning on spotlight

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:27.170 --> 00:00:28.749 pediatric urology at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:28.750 --> 00:00:30.570 New Haven Children's Hospital's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:30.570 --> 00:00:32.845 pediatric specialty center in Greenwich.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:32.850 --> 00:00:35.628 My guest is doctor Sarah Lambert.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:35.630 --> 00:00:37.440 Pediatric urologist with jel medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:37.440 --> 00:00:39.568 They are located at 500 W Putnam

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:39.568 --> 00:00:42.150 Ave and the number is 877-925-3637.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176

00:00:42.150 --> 00:00:44.244 Doctor Lambert went to Columbia University

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:44.244 --> 00:00:46.047 College of Physicians and Surgeons
NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:46.047 --> 00:00:47.817 served her internship and residency
NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:47.817 --> 00:00:49.750 at New York Presbyterian Hospital,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:49.750 --> 00:00:50.836 the Cornell Campus,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:50.836 --> 00:00:52.284 and Fellowship at Children's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:52.284 --> 00:00:53.370 Hospital in Philadelphia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:53.370 --> 00:00:54.818 Good morning, Doctor Lambert.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:54.818 --> 00:00:56.628 Welcome. How are you today?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:56.628 --> 00:00:58.438 I am very well Tony.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8581176
00:00:58.440 --> 00:01:00.250 Thank you so much for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606613
00:01:00.250 --> 00:01:02.777 having me with you. Sure well to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606613
00:01:02.780 --> 00:01:03.713 start off with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606613
00:01:03.713 --> 00:01:05.579 Tell us about your specialty and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606613
00:01:05.579 --> 00:01:07.735 the Yale New Haven Children's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606613
00:01:07.735 --> 00:01:09.070 Hospital Specialty Center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606613

00:01:09.070 --> 00:01:10.890 In Greenwich, what type of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606613

00:01:10.890 --> 00:01:12.710 medical conditions do you treat
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606613

00:01:12.782 --> 00:01:14.480 and what's the age range of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:14.480 --> 00:01:15.491 patients you see?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:15.491 --> 00:01:17.176 My pleasure as pediatric urologist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:17.180 --> 00:01:18.870 We treat children with abnormalities
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:18.870 --> 00:01:20.560 of the genital urinary tract,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:20.560 --> 00:01:22.926 so that includes the kidneys, the bladder,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:22.926 --> 00:01:26.190 the ***** the testes, the prostate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:26.190 --> 00:01:28.286 Some of the conditions we treat our related
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:28.286 --> 00:01:30.137 to abnormal prenatal development and we
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:30.137 --> 00:01:32.051 actually meet these families before the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:32.105 --> 00:01:34.277 children are born when their prenatal
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:34.277 --> 00:01:35.725 ultrasounds demonstrate some concerns,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:35.730 --> 00:01:37.704 other children develop issues in childhood
NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:37.704 --> 00:01:40.177 or in adolescence or even as young adults,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:40.180 --> 00:01:42.088 and we meet them at that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:42.088 --> 00:01:43.360 point in their development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:43.360 --> 00:01:45.322 We evaluate children with life threatening

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:45.322 --> 00:01:47.498 conditions such as cancer or renal failure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:47.500 --> 00:01:49.733 but we also see children with conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:49.733 --> 00:01:51.628 that affect their quality of life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:51.630 --> 00:01:53.215 These include bed wetting or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:53.215 --> 00:01:54.166 daytime urinary incontinence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:54.170 --> 00:01:55.810 You know that's really affecting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:55.810 --> 00:01:57.450 them in their school work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8173647

00:01:57.450 --> 00:01:59.286 Or at home with their families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:01:59.290 --> 00:02:01.383 Alright, so it's it's it's it's a

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:01.383 --> 00:02:03.260 pretty wide range of things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:03.260 --> 00:02:05.096 you have issues that you address

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:05.100 --> 00:02:06.908 correct? It is the team here at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:06.908 --> 00:02:08.801 Yale New Haven Pediatric Urology Center

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:08.801 --> 00:02:11.263 in Greenwich Cares for children with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:11.263 --> 00:02:13.273 tremendous breath of congenital as well

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:13.273 --> 00:02:15.123 as functional anomalies of the urogenital

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:15.123 --> 00:02:17.477 tract and our overall goal is to keep

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:17.477 --> 00:02:19.787 children healthy as they develop and grow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:19.790 --> 00:02:21.750 So depending on the issue we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:21.750 --> 00:02:23.460 guide management of these children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:23.460 --> 00:02:24.680 either medically or surgically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:24.680 --> 00:02:25.595 or sometimes both.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:25.600 --> 00:02:27.550 Medically, we manage issues such as.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:27.550 --> 00:02:28.170 Neurogenic bladder,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:28.170 --> 00:02:30.030 which means the nerves to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:30.030 --> 00:02:31.389 bladder don't function well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:31.390 --> 00:02:32.990 Sometimes there's also nerves to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:32.990 --> 00:02:34.910 the bowel that don't function well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:34.910 --> 00:02:37.136 and these children need help to allow

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:37.136 --> 00:02:39.233 their bladders to store urine and also

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:39.233 --> 00:02:41.640 to empty here in safely we see it

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:41.640 --> 00:02:43.430 children with recurrent urinary tract

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:43.430 --> 00:02:45.497 infections and as I stated before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:45.497 --> 00:02:47.142 daytime or nighttime wedding at

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:47.142 --> 00:02:49.479 our site were able to offer onsite

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:49.479 --> 00:02:51.455 eurologic testing in our state of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:51.455 --> 00:02:53.513 the art facility so we can diagnose

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:53.513 --> 00:02:55.390 disorders of the bladder and lower

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:55.390 --> 00:02:56.030 urinary tract.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:56.030 --> 00:02:57.670 We offer biofeedback therapy which

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:57.670 --> 00:02:58.982 is really pelvic floor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:02:58.990 --> 00:03:00.064 Therapy for children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:03:00.064 --> 00:03:02.961 I sort of describe it as playing a

NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:03:02.961 --> 00:03:05.187 video game with the muscles of your
NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:03:05.187 --> 00:03:07.357 bottom and the children are usually
NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:03:07.357 --> 00:03:09.897 very engaged and it's a really helpful
NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:03:09.897 --> 00:03:11.979 way to manage some lower urinary
NOTE Confidence: 0.84537303

00:03:11.979 --> 00:03:13.770 tract conditions without requiring any
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:13.770 --> 00:03:15.178 medication or surgical interventions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:15.178 --> 00:03:16.589 Well, how common are
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:16.590 --> 00:03:18.350 all these conditions? Quite common,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:18.350 --> 00:03:20.807 so when we think of children with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:20.810 --> 00:03:23.012 let's say, undescended testes that didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:23.012 --> 00:03:25.039 descend into the scrotum at birth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:25.040 --> 00:03:26.985 that really represents 3% of
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:26.985 --> 00:03:29.264 children when they're born and by
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:29.264 --> 00:03:30.962 age one that's 1% of children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:30.962 --> 00:03:33.209 So while some of these children will
NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:33.209 --> 00:03:35.689 allow the testes to descend spontaneously,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:35.690 --> 00:03:37.430 other children require surgical intervention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:37.430 --> 00:03:39.170 That's a fairly common issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:39.170 --> 00:03:40.910 we see boys with hypospadias.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:40.910 --> 00:03:42.998 That is, the development of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:42.998 --> 00:03:45.045 ***** is incomplete and that occurs

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:45.045 --> 00:03:47.180 in about 1 in 300 boys.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:47.180 --> 00:03:49.611 Wow, I didn't realize are very common,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:49.611 --> 00:03:51.700 and although they're not always discussed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:51.700 --> 00:03:53.764 we see them very frequently and

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:53.764 --> 00:03:55.530 are very familiar with them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85175574

00:03:55.530 --> 00:03:56.568 I see, yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8346979

00:03:56.570 --> 00:03:57.962 that's that's the thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8346979

00:03:57.962 --> 00:03:59.702 Are these things that parents?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8346979

00:03:59.710 --> 00:04:01.550 That might be hesitant to?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8346979

00:04:01.550 --> 00:04:03.235 Come forward with or are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8346979

00:04:03.235 --> 00:04:05.130 they open about coming in to
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:05.130 --> 00:04:06.198 help their children?
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:06.198 --> 00:04:08.334 I think most families are very
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:08.334 --> 00:04:09.883 open about coming into the
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:09.883 --> 00:04:11.950 to be helped and to be seen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:11.950 --> 00:04:13.580 Most parents are pretty concerned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:13.580 --> 00:04:14.964 especially in young children,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:14.964 --> 00:04:16.694 and they're not always conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:16.694 --> 00:04:18.222 given that they involve the
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:18.222 --> 00:04:19.908 urinary and genital tract that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:19.963 --> 00:04:21.307 discussed openly amongst friends
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:21.307 --> 00:04:23.323 and other people in the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:23.330 --> 00:04:25.416 So I think it's really nice to
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:25.416 --> 00:04:27.550 be able to have a friendly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:27.550 --> 00:04:29.500 welcoming environment that's safe to discuss.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:29.500 --> 00:04:30.158 Any concerns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:30.158 --> 00:04:31.803 I think that's especially important

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:31.803 --> 00:04:33.840 when we think about teenage boys.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:33.840 --> 00:04:35.632 Sometimes develop testicular cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:35.632 --> 00:04:38.320 Testicular cancer is the most common

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:38.382 --> 00:04:40.314 cancer in boys between 15 and 35

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:40.314 --> 00:04:42.736 years of age for young adults as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:42.740 --> 00:04:45.132 although it only represents 1% of cancers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:45.132 --> 00:04:46.968 Most men and boys palpate a

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:46.968 --> 00:04:49.150 lump in their tests themselves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:49.150 --> 00:04:51.256 so I think it's really important

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:51.256 --> 00:04:53.404 within families for them to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:53.404 --> 00:04:54.760 open discussions about these

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:54.760 --> 00:04:56.979 kinds of issues so teenage boys,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:56.980 --> 00:04:57.642 for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:57.642 --> 00:04:59.297 feel comfortable telling their parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:04:59.297 --> 00:05:01.249 that they're noticing something different,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:05:01.250 --> 00:05:03.386 and they can bring them into
NOTE Confidence: 0.86009294

00:05:03.386 --> 00:05:04.454 tomorrow attention sooner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:06.620 --> 00:05:08.772 So that brings us kind of the next
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:08.772 --> 00:05:10.833 question is what should it when should
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:10.833 --> 00:05:12.888 a child see a pediatric urologist
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:12.888 --> 00:05:15.120 versus their pediatrician? So we
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:15.120 --> 00:05:16.388 had pediatric urologists are
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:16.388 --> 00:05:18.290 specialists in the field and were
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:18.346 --> 00:05:20.031 usually brought into the patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:20.031 --> 00:05:22.084 care team upon identification of an
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:22.084 --> 00:05:23.619 issue that's specific to urology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:23.620 --> 00:05:25.630 we see patients who have congenital
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:25.630 --> 00:05:26.970 abnormalities that are usually
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:27.029 --> 00:05:28.859 identified before birth or at birth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:28.860 --> 00:05:31.009 and patients offering are referred to us

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:31.009 --> 00:05:33.598 at that time by their obstetrician or

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:33.598 --> 00:05:35.598 their maternal fetal medicine doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:35.600 --> 00:05:37.175 In instances where the pediatrician

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:37.175 --> 00:05:39.080 identifies a new or developmental issue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:39.080 --> 00:05:40.976 such as an undescended testis or

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:40.976 --> 00:05:42.240 recurrent urinary tract infections,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:42.240 --> 00:05:44.130 they typically refer to us for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:44.130 --> 00:05:45.672 management and then we collaborate

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:45.672 --> 00:05:47.362 with pediatricians in their families

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:47.362 --> 00:05:49.752 to manage bed wetting or to help

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:49.752 --> 00:05:51.076 children through potty training.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:51.080 --> 00:05:52.154 In some circumstances,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:52.154 --> 00:05:54.302 I would tell families never to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:54.302 --> 00:05:55.817 hesitate to reach out to us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:55.820 --> 00:05:57.732 We have a fantastic team and our nurses

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:57.732 --> 00:05:59.346 in the pediatric urology Department

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:05:59.346 --> 00:06:01.500 here at the Yale Children's Hospital

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:06:01.500 --> 00:06:03.280 are really adept at discussing

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:06:03.280 --> 00:06:04.985 issues or concerns with parents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:06:04.990 --> 00:06:05.610 so it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:06:05.610 --> 00:06:07.470 Something that they're not sure if

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:06:07.470 --> 00:06:09.497 they should bring to our attention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:06:09.500 --> 00:06:11.035 That's an excellent resource to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:06:11.035 --> 00:06:13.164 reach out and see if we should

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171993

00:06:13.164 --> 00:06:14.760 be involved in the care of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:14.760 --> 00:06:16.220 their child so they don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:16.220 --> 00:06:17.388 necessarily need referral from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:17.388 --> 00:06:19.140 the pediatrician to see you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:19.140 --> 00:06:20.600 some. Depending on their insurance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:20.600 --> 00:06:22.226 some families will need a referral

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:22.226 --> 00:06:24.100 to be seen by a specialist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:24.100 --> 00:06:25.858 and some patients can self refer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:25.860 --> 00:06:27.315 We're always happy to help

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:27.315 --> 00:06:28.188 families establish Karen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:28.190 --> 00:06:29.650 navigate any of the insurance

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:29.650 --> 00:06:31.110 concerns you know you mentioned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:31.110 --> 00:06:32.278 Testicular cancer is going

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:32.278 --> 00:06:33.738 to ask you about that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:33.740 --> 00:06:35.506 'cause that's that's pretty deadly, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:35.506 --> 00:06:36.730 Because there's something almost

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:36.730 --> 00:06:38.260 like male breast cancer were.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:38.260 --> 00:06:40.372 They really may not detect it

NOTE Confidence: 0.8502837

00:06:40.372 --> 00:06:43.040 till it's too late, right? Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:06:43.040 --> 00:06:44.834 the good news in testicular cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:06:44.834 --> 00:06:46.814 is that the outcomes are incredibly

NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:06:46.814 --> 00:06:48.998 positive and the outcomes in children

NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:06:48.998 --> 00:06:50.478 in prepubertal children especially
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:06:50.478 --> 00:06:52.554 are even better than adult men.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:06:52.560 --> 00:06:55.280 So if we think of a young baby,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:06:55.280 --> 00:06:57.824 say a 2 year old who develops a
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:06:57.824 --> 00:07:00.268 yolk SAC tumor, which is a type
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:00.268 --> 00:07:02.760 of germ cell tumor of the testis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:02.760 --> 00:07:03.780 the success rates,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:03.780 --> 00:07:05.480 and overall survival rates are
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:05.480 --> 00:07:07.520 almost 100% are these are these
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:07.520 --> 00:07:08.880 conditions and we'll get
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:08.880 --> 00:07:10.240 into symptoms later on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:10.240 --> 00:07:13.300 But can a parent tell some of these things?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:13.300 --> 00:07:15.025 Or is this something that
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:15.025 --> 00:07:16.750 really the doctor has to?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:16.750 --> 00:07:18.700 Diagnosing and notice in a regular
NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:18.700 --> 00:07:20.770 check of a child and infant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:20.770 --> 00:07:21.778 especially, you can't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:21.778 --> 00:07:23.452 You know, communicate a problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84838676

00:07:23.452 --> 00:07:24.120 That's an

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:24.120 --> 00:07:24.830 excellent question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:24.830 --> 00:07:26.605 because children really can't tell

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:26.605 --> 00:07:28.808 you that it hurts to your inner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:28.810 --> 00:07:30.736 Do they notice something different in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:30.736 --> 00:07:32.830 their scrotum or their abdomen hurts?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:32.830 --> 00:07:35.133 So parents are usually the best at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:35.133 --> 00:07:36.509 identifying changes because they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:36.509 --> 00:07:38.189 with their children every day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:38.190 --> 00:07:40.200 and they're very attuned to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:40.200 --> 00:07:42.447 I would say when patients or parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:42.447 --> 00:07:43.818 change their children's diapers

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:43.818 --> 00:07:45.558 is oftentimes when they notice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:45.560 --> 00:07:47.275 for example, a testicular tumor

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:47.275 --> 00:07:48.647 because they realize that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:48.650 --> 00:07:50.554 The one side of the scrotum is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:50.554 --> 00:07:52.170 getting larger or feels harder,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:52.170 --> 00:07:53.766 and usually it's the parents who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:53.766 --> 00:07:55.200 brings this to their pediatricians

NOTE Confidence: 0.8494544

00:07:55.200 --> 00:07:57.440 attention and then who reached out to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:07:57.440 --> 00:07:59.484 us and involve us in the care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:07:59.490 --> 00:08:01.236 You know? I mean there were

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:01.236 --> 00:08:03.010 three cases of blood in stool.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:03.010 --> 00:08:04.768 That type of thing we want

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:04.768 --> 00:08:05.940 babies is that common.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:05.940 --> 00:08:07.886 We do see we see less babies

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:07.886 --> 00:08:09.450 with blood in the stool,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:09.450 --> 00:08:10.728 but there are causes in children

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:10.728 --> 00:08:12.569 and it can be food intolerance or

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:12.569 --> 00:08:14.124 allergies or sometimes things more

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:14.124 --> 00:08:15.486 serious like intussusception that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:15.486 --> 00:08:17.206 requires urgent treatment and that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:17.206 --> 00:08:19.458 where we involve our colleagues in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:19.458 --> 00:08:21.082 Pediatric general surgery and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:21.082 --> 00:08:22.300 pediatric gastro enterology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:22.300 --> 00:08:24.652 One of the great things about

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:24.652 --> 00:08:26.733 our specialty center here in

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:26.733 --> 00:08:29.343 Greenwich is that we have over

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:29.343 --> 00:08:31.216 10 pediatric subspecialties so

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:31.216 --> 00:08:34.168 we have a pediatric surgeon and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:34.168 --> 00:08:35.644 three pediatric gastroenterologist

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:35.650 --> 00:08:38.320 who come to our office here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:38.320 --> 00:08:40.096 We have pulmonologist and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:40.096 --> 00:08:41.428 cardiologist and allergist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:41.430 --> 00:08:43.210 an endocrinologist and hematologists
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:43.210 --> 00:08:44.990 and oncologists an orthopedist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:44.990 --> 00:08:48.105 and I'm I'm missing some for sure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:48.110 --> 00:08:50.252 including E&T So the nice thing about
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:50.252 --> 00:08:52.191 working in this environment is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:52.191 --> 00:08:54.770 across the Hall is somebody who can help.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:54.770 --> 00:08:57.098 So if I'm seeing a patient and say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:57.100 --> 00:08:57.684 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:08:57.684 --> 00:09:00.020 I think this is a general surgery concern,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:09:00.020 --> 00:09:02.648 or I need to speak with the general surgeon,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:09:02.650 --> 00:09:04.694 I can reach out to Doctor Solomon,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:09:04.700 --> 00:09:06.844 who can be right there and available to
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:09:06.844 --> 00:09:08.778 assess the patient and their family,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:09:08.780 --> 00:09:09.952 which is really reassuring,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84137106

00:09:09.952 --> 00:09:10.538 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:10.540 --> 00:09:11.704 to families and pediatricians

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:11.704 --> 00:09:13.159 that we have that capability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:13.160 --> 00:09:14.620 Alright, we're just getting started

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:14.620 --> 00:09:16.080 with doctor Doctor Sarah Lambert,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:16.080 --> 00:09:17.272 pediatric urologist, Jel, medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:17.272 --> 00:09:18.166 We're talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:18.166 --> 00:09:19.300 pediatric urology at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:19.300 --> 00:09:20.532 New Haven Children's hospitals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:20.532 --> 00:09:22.072 Pediatric Specialty Center in Greenwich.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:22.080 --> 00:09:23.970 They're located at 500 W

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:23.970 --> 00:09:25.860 Putnam Ave here in town.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:25.860 --> 00:09:27.685 This is spotlighted medicine and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:27.685 --> 00:09:30.355 AM 14 ninety FM 105.5 WGCH WG

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:30.355 --> 00:09:32.285 ch.com Anywhere I'm Tony Savino.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:32.290 --> 00:09:35.587 We'll be back with more after this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8701389

00:09:35.590 --> 00:09:36.360 You make

NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:36.360 --> 00:09:39.055 lots of important decisions for your family,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:39.060 --> 00:09:41.376 but when it comes to healthcare,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:41.380 --> 00:09:42.924 there's nothing more important
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:42.924 --> 00:09:45.242 than the doctors that you choose.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:45.242 --> 00:09:48.330 So how do you make the right decision?
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:48.330 --> 00:09:49.356 Here's a tip.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:49.356 --> 00:09:51.750 Check out the doctors credentials and make
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:51.812 --> 00:09:54.500 sure they're from respected medical schools.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:54.500 --> 00:09:55.964 And here's another tip.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:55.964 --> 00:09:59.032 Look for a Doctor Who's affiliated with a
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:09:59.032 --> 00:10:01.444 truly fine hospital like Greenwich Hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:10:01.450 --> 00:10:02.994 Greenwich Hospital is consistently
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:10:02.994 --> 00:10:05.385 rated in the top 1% nationwide
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:10:05.385 --> 00:10:06.750 for patient satisfaction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:10:06.750 --> 00:10:10.104 It has a broad array of specialties
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725

00:10:10.104 --> 00:10:12.288 from excellent women services

NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:12.288 --> 00:10:15.018 and breast care to Pediatrics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:15.020 --> 00:10:17.080 orthopedics, extensive cancer care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:17.080 --> 00:10:18.625 and much more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:18.630 --> 00:10:21.210 Greenwich Hospital physicians meet the
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:21.210 --> 00:10:23.790 highest standards for healthcare excellence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:23.790 --> 00:10:26.886 for a referral to a Greenwich
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:26.886 --> 00:10:27.918 Hospital physician,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:27.920 --> 00:10:29.068 called 2038633627,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:29.068 --> 00:10:30.790 that's 203-863-3627 Greenwich
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:30.790 --> 00:10:33.660 Hospital for the quality care
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:33.736 --> 00:10:37.070 you and your family deserve.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881725
00:10:37.070 --> 00:10:37.460 It's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145
00:10:37.460 --> 00:10:40.439 912 here on AM 14 Ninety FM 105.5 WGCH
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145
00:10:40.439 --> 00:10:43.368 NWG ch.com anywhere I'm Tony Savino.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145
00:10:43.370 --> 00:10:45.367 This is spotlight on medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:10:45.367 --> 00:10:46.618 next weekend Spotlight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:10:46.618 --> 00:10:49.614 We closed out the month of April
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:10:49.614 --> 00:10:51.282 with allergies versus COVID-19
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:10:51.282 --> 00:10:53.775 and my guest is family Internist
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:10:53.775 --> 00:10:56.099 and I believe one of the first
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:10:56.099 --> 00:10:58.314 to get the Corona virus vaccine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:10:58.314 --> 00:11:00.244 Doctor Pallom with Northeast Medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:00.244 --> 00:11:02.702 Group that's next Thursday, April 29th.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:02.702 --> 00:11:04.732 Spotlight in medicine here on
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:04.732 --> 00:11:07.080 AM 14 Ninety FM 105.5 WGCH.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:07.080 --> 00:11:09.270 And WGH com anywhere topic this
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:09.270 --> 00:11:10.365 morning on Spotlight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:10.370 --> 00:11:11.946 Pediatric urology at Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:11.946 --> 00:11:13.522 New Haven Children's Hospitals
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:13.522 --> 00:11:14.673 Pediatric Specialty Center
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:14.673 --> 00:11:16.208 in Greenwich my guest doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:16.210 --> 00:11:17.670 Sarah Lambert pediatric urologist

NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:17.670 --> 00:11:19.860 at Yale Medicine and Doctor Lambert.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:19.860 --> 00:11:21.804 Let's talk about signs and symptoms

NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:21.804 --> 00:11:24.600 commonly seen in a urinary system disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8203145

00:11:24.600 --> 00:11:25.698 What are they?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:27.060 --> 00:11:30.077 So we see various signs and symptoms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:30.080 --> 00:11:32.796 but one of the most common is

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:32.796 --> 00:11:34.840 recurrent urinary tract infections.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:34.840 --> 00:11:37.857 Kids often present with pain with urination,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:37.860 --> 00:11:39.156 urinary frequency, urgency,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:39.156 --> 00:11:41.316 and sometimes accidents as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:41.320 --> 00:11:43.480 Some of these children present

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:43.480 --> 00:11:45.640 with fever or without fever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:45.640 --> 00:11:49.420 Some children have blood in their urine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:49.420 --> 00:11:50.772 And others have issues

NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:50.772 --> 00:11:52.124 with their urinary stream.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:52.130 --> 00:11:54.128 Some feel like they have incomplete
NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:54.128 --> 00:11:55.460 emptying if the infection
NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:55.515 --> 00:11:56.879 extends to their kidneys,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:56.880 --> 00:11:58.570 they can have side pain,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85908484

00:11:58.570 --> 00:11:59.930 flank pain or vomiting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77298546

00:12:00.790 --> 00:12:03.835 Now you mentioned bed wetting up what,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77298546

00:12:03.840 --> 00:12:06.468 what? What is that? That's something
NOTE Confidence: 0.77298546

00:12:06.468 --> 00:12:08.640 that's a physical condition then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:09.310 --> 00:12:12.268 It is so we see a lot of children with what
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:12.268 --> 00:12:14.977 we call nocturnal enuresis or bed wedding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:14.980 --> 00:12:17.815 It can run in families and it's quite common.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:17.820 --> 00:12:20.081 Approximately 20% of 6 year olds have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:20.081 --> 00:12:22.575 bed wetting so I like to tell these
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:22.575 --> 00:12:25.050 families when they come in to see us
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:25.050 --> 00:12:26.952 that there's other children in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:26.952 --> 00:12:28.840 kids classes who have similar symptoms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:28.840 --> 00:12:30.520 Because again, this isn't something

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:30.520 --> 00:12:32.534 that's always discussed in some children

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:32.534 --> 00:12:34.508 feel badly or or unhappy about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:34.510 --> 00:12:37.214 So to normalize the condition I think is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:37.214 --> 00:12:39.736 very helpful to the child and the family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:39.740 --> 00:12:41.670 And the good news is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:41.670 --> 00:12:42.998 many children with nocturnal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:42.998 --> 00:12:45.556 enuresis are able to be dry with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:45.556 --> 00:12:47.068 just behavioral intervention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:47.070 --> 00:12:49.224 So we can talk about shifting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:49.224 --> 00:12:51.320 their fluids to the morning,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:51.320 --> 00:12:52.478 treating their Constipation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:52.478 --> 00:12:55.180 limiting their fluids 2 hours before bed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:55.180 --> 00:12:57.110 trying to avoid before bed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:57.110 --> 00:12:59.040 and regularly during the day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:12:59.040 --> 00:13:00.970 And oftentimes with these interventions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:13:00.970 --> 00:13:03.651 children are dry and don't need any
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:13:03.651 --> 00:13:06.001 medication and don't have to worry
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:13:06.001 --> 00:13:07.881 about about being wet overnight
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:13:07.881 --> 00:13:10.347 on school trips or sleepaway camp.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:13:10.350 --> 00:13:11.690 Or other activities that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:13:11.690 --> 00:13:12.494 want to participate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8524064

00:13:12.500 --> 00:13:12.770 Yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:12.770 --> 00:13:14.312 I mean that that that we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:14.312 --> 00:13:15.672 talking about things that maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:15.672 --> 00:13:17.334 people are afraid to come forward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:17.340 --> 00:13:18.690 That that would be one,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:18.690 --> 00:13:19.440 wouldn't it exactly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:19.440 --> 00:13:21.528 So a lot of children don't want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:21.528 --> 00:13:23.256 discuss that or or feeling embarrassed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:23.260 --> 00:13:24.926 and it can be difficult for families

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:24.926 --> 00:13:26.490 if there's wet sheets overnight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:26.490 --> 00:13:28.074 Or you know that require extra

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:28.074 --> 00:13:29.452 laundering and longer time in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:29.452 --> 00:13:30.528 the morning before school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:30.530 --> 00:13:32.138 so it can really be stressful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:32.140 --> 00:13:33.480 Although it's not life threatening,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:33.480 --> 00:13:35.279 it really impacts the quality of life

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:35.279 --> 00:13:36.978 for these children and their families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:36.980 --> 00:13:38.330 But what do you tell

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:38.330 --> 00:13:39.422 parents though? I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:39.422 --> 00:13:41.390 you can't go yelling at the kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:41.390 --> 00:13:43.700 You're right, I mean, how do you?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8529121

00:13:43.700 --> 00:13:45.680 How do you? How do you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:13:45.680 --> 00:13:48.320 advise them on how to deal with it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:13:48.320 --> 00:13:49.970 Of course, most definitely not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:13:49.970 --> 00:13:51.290 So children are not
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:13:51.290 --> 00:13:52.280 deliberately wetting overnight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:13:52.280 --> 00:13:53.920 This is a developmental connection
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:13:53.920 --> 00:13:55.910 between their bladder and their brain,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:13:55.910 --> 00:13:57.605 so our interventions are behavioral
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:13:57.605 --> 00:13:59.300 in nature to maximize their
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:13:59.353 --> 00:14:00.858 ability to be dry overnight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:00.860 --> 00:14:04.020 We also have the bed wetting alarm which
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:04.020 --> 00:14:06.745 connects the sensation of needing to avoid
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:06.745 --> 00:14:09.879 and the need to wake up and this can.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:09.880 --> 00:14:11.560 Secure bed wetting in about 80%
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:11.560 --> 00:14:12.990 of patients again without any
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:12.990 --> 00:14:14.134 intervention or medication which
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:14.134 --> 00:14:15.479 is nice and some children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:15.480 --> 00:14:17.321 We do need to use medication and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:17.321 --> 00:14:19.399 it's nice to have a large toolbox.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:19.400 --> 00:14:21.220 I tell parents you always want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:21.220 --> 00:14:23.209 have lots of tools in your toolbox

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:23.209 --> 00:14:25.280 and hopefully not need all of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:25.280 --> 00:14:27.416 So the good news is that we do

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:27.416 --> 00:14:29.490 have lots of tools in our toolbox

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523019

00:14:29.490 --> 00:14:31.160 to treat not turn it on

NOTE Confidence: 0.850845

00:14:31.160 --> 00:14:32.560 your resource for bed wetting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850845

00:14:32.560 --> 00:14:34.142 A lot of the issues we've talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.850845

00:14:34.142 --> 00:14:35.629 about here are these specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.850845

00:14:35.629 --> 00:14:36.757 to children necessarily.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850845

00:14:36.760 --> 00:14:38.720 Do they grow out of the quote,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850845

00:14:38.720 --> 00:14:40.729 unquote, grow out of them as they?

NOTE Confidence: 0.850845

00:14:40.730 --> 00:14:42.050 As they grow older,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850845

00:14:42.050 --> 00:14:44.240 kind of take us through that if

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:14:44.240 --> 00:14:46.226 you could. Most children will outgrow
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:14:46.226 --> 00:14:47.897 nocturnal enuresis and oftentimes children
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:14:47.897 --> 00:14:49.976 will outgrow on their own daytime wedding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:14:49.980 --> 00:14:52.073 Potty training is very different for each
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:14:52.073 --> 00:14:54.058 child and some children potty trained
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:14:54.058 --> 00:14:56.110 very quickly and other children have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:14:56.110 --> 00:14:58.277 some relapses or take a longer course.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:14:58.280 --> 00:15:00.541 It's important to realize that most children
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:00.541 --> 00:15:02.737 going through this process is very normal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:02.740 --> 00:15:05.464 even though it can be trying
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:05.464 --> 00:15:07.280 or frustrating to parents.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:07.280 --> 00:15:08.816 It is important to also realize
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:08.816 --> 00:15:10.527 that there are some children who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:10.527 --> 00:15:12.107 are having difficulty potty training
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:12.107 --> 00:15:14.170 because of an underlying condition,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:14.170 --> 00:15:16.618 so it's our job is pediatric urologist to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:16.618 --> 00:15:18.513 recognize children who are going through

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:18.513 --> 00:15:20.349 the normal struggles of potty training

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:20.408 --> 00:15:22.298 versus children who really need help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:22.300 --> 00:15:24.876 So some children have an undiagnosed tethered

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:24.876 --> 00:15:26.974 spinal cord which impacts the ability

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:26.974 --> 00:15:29.514 of their bladder to empty and for them

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:29.514 --> 00:15:32.010 to control their bladder or to store urine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:32.010 --> 00:15:33.685 Other children can have structural

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:33.685 --> 00:15:35.360 abnormalities of the urinary tract,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:35.360 --> 00:15:37.424 where a kidney instead of draining

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:37.424 --> 00:15:39.497 normally into the bladder is draining

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:39.497 --> 00:15:41.723 into the urethra or into the prostate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:41.730 --> 00:15:43.405 and is causing difficulties with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:43.405 --> 00:15:45.080 urinary tract infections or continents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:45.080 --> 00:15:45.752 Other children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:45.752 --> 00:15:46.424 especially boys,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:46.424 --> 00:15:48.760 can have a blockage within the *****
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:48.760 --> 00:15:51.105 that makes it difficult to potty train,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:51.110 --> 00:15:53.120 and that's called posterior regional valves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:53.120 --> 00:15:55.124 which is dangerous to their bladder
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:55.124 --> 00:15:56.126 and their kidneys.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:56.130 --> 00:15:58.475 Some of those boys can go into
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:58.475 --> 00:15:59.145 kidney failure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:15:59.150 --> 00:16:00.865 so it's really important that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:16:00.865 --> 00:16:02.237 we can differentiate children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:16:02.240 --> 00:16:04.085 With normal potty training from
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:16:04.085 --> 00:16:05.930 children who have potentially a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:16:05.930 --> 00:16:08.138 you know a serious underlying condition,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8296585

00:16:08.140 --> 00:16:08.510 a
NOTE Confidence: 0.85023445

00:16:08.510 --> 00:16:11.830 lot of the things we've talked about and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85023445

00:16:11.830 --> 00:16:14.845 Seem seem to be boys, but what problems

NOTE Confidence: 0.85023445

00:16:14.845 --> 00:16:17.960 are in kind of a specific to girls?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:18.960 --> 00:16:20.104 So specific to girls,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:20.104 --> 00:16:22.293 girls have a higher risk of urinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:22.293 --> 00:16:23.929 tract infections than boys.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:23.930 --> 00:16:25.580 Girls have a higher risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:25.580 --> 00:16:26.900 of vesicle ureteral reflux,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:26.900 --> 00:16:28.952 which is where when the bladder

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:28.952 --> 00:16:31.033 empties some of the urine goes

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:31.033 --> 00:16:33.287 back up to the kidneys instead of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:33.287 --> 00:16:35.567 all out into the diaper or into

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:35.567 --> 00:16:37.428 the toilet and that can predispose

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:37.428 --> 00:16:38.624 children to kidney infections

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:38.624 --> 00:16:40.810 if they get a bladder infection.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:40.810 --> 00:16:43.450 So those are more common conditions in girls.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:43.450 --> 00:16:45.105 Girls can have abnormalities in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:45.105 --> 00:16:46.760 the development of the *****
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:46.760 --> 00:16:48.415 and difficulty with draining the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:48.415 --> 00:16:50.886 ***** or the uterus. And we see.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:50.890 --> 00:16:53.075 Children with those conditions we
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:53.075 --> 00:16:55.848 see boys and girls with variations
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:55.848 --> 00:16:57.248 in ***** development.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:57.248 --> 00:16:59.894 And who have concerns about how their
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:16:59.894 --> 00:17:02.700 ovaries or testes or gonads have developed?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:17:02.700 --> 00:17:04.892 So we see we see those girls as
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:17:04.892 --> 00:17:07.519 well and bed wetting in daytime or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:17:07.519 --> 00:17:09.400 nighttime wetting is, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:17:09.400 --> 00:17:11.745 is common in both boys and girls.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:17:11.750 --> 00:17:13.760 We see children with kidney stones,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:17:13.760 --> 00:17:16.098 which affects both boys and girls and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543655

00:17:16.098 --> 00:17:18.779 blockages in the kidneys or in the ureters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:17:20.050 --> 00:17:21.960 Speaking with Doctor Sarah Lambert,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:21.960 --> 00:17:23.103 pediatric urologist, Jel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:23.103 --> 00:17:24.246 Medicine we're talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:24.246 --> 00:17:25.770 pediatric urology at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:25.770 --> 00:17:27.290 New Haven Children's Hospital's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:27.290 --> 00:17:29.190 pediatric specialty center in Greenwich.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:29.190 --> 00:17:31.095 This is spotlight on medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:31.095 --> 00:17:33.762 on AM 14 Ninety FM, 105.5 WGCH,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:33.762 --> 00:17:36.429 and WG ch.com Anywhere and Doctor Lambert.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:36.430 --> 00:17:38.325 What advice would you offer
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:38.325 --> 00:17:40.220 parents who suspect their child
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:40.290 --> 00:17:42.530 has a urologic problem? I would
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:42.530 --> 00:17:44.255 encourage parents to be open
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:44.255 --> 00:17:45.980 and honest about their concerns
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:46.041 --> 00:17:47.478 with their pediatricians.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866
00:17:47.480 --> 00:17:49.048 We're always happy to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:17:49.048 --> 00:17:50.616 evaluate and provide input.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:17:50.620 --> 00:17:51.848 The families and pediatricians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:17:51.848 --> 00:17:53.383 and as I stated before,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:17:53.390 --> 00:17:55.292 it's always important for families to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:17:55.292 --> 00:17:56.910 openly discuss concerns with their
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:17:56.910 --> 00:17:58.400 children and especially for those
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:17:58.400 --> 00:18:00.169 teenage boys who might be nervous.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:18:00.170 --> 00:18:01.710 Discussing some of these issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:18:01.710 --> 00:18:03.250 or concerns with their parents.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:18:03.250 --> 00:18:04.478 It's really important to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:18:04.478 --> 00:18:06.013 encourage them to be honest,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:18:06.020 --> 00:18:07.284 because an open conversation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:18:07.284 --> 00:18:08.548 is helpful in identifying
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:18:08.548 --> 00:18:10.019 issues in a timely manner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530866

00:18:10.020 --> 00:18:10.330 Right
NOTE Confidence: 0.85970503

00:18:10.330 --> 00:18:11.254 and open, honest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85970503

00:18:11.254 --> 00:18:12.794 I guess about all issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85970503

00:18:12.800 --> 00:18:14.644 Like you said right exactly now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85970503

00:18:14.644 --> 00:18:16.492 If you're if you wish something

NOTE Confidence: 0.85970503

00:18:16.492 --> 00:18:18.340 with some of your logic problems,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85970503

00:18:18.340 --> 00:18:19.925 are these things that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.85970503

00:18:19.925 --> 00:18:21.900 going to be treated and then?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85970503

00:18:21.900 --> 00:18:24.196 Children as they grow up into adults

NOTE Confidence: 0.85970503

00:18:24.196 --> 00:18:26.697 don't have to worry about anymore or

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:26.700 --> 00:18:28.870 they chronic as one of the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:28.870 --> 00:18:30.820 I love about our specialty,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:30.820 --> 00:18:33.214 we have such a variation in disease

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:33.214 --> 00:18:35.290 processes, so many of our conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:35.290 --> 00:18:37.756 we can identify and treat and those

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:37.756 --> 00:18:40.080 children will go on to live happy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:40.080 --> 00:18:42.156 healthy lives and grow and develop

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:42.156 --> 00:18:44.601 entirely normally so we can see children

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:44.601 --> 00:18:46.939 with a hernia or an undescended testis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:46.940 --> 00:18:49.142 And the vast majority of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:49.142 --> 00:18:51.007 children will have one operation

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:51.007 --> 00:18:53.303 and will not need to see us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:53.310 --> 00:18:55.680 Back until there are significantly older,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:55.680 --> 00:18:57.965 we don't see boys undescended

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:18:57.965 --> 00:19:00.843 testes until they're about 13 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:00.843 --> 00:19:02.887 discuss self testicular exams.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:02.890 --> 00:19:04.618 Where we remind them the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:04.618 --> 00:19:06.360 of examining the testes themselves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:06.360 --> 00:19:07.780 because boys with undescended testes

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:07.780 --> 00:19:10.140 have a higher risk of testicular cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:10.140 --> 00:19:11.715 and boys with hernias typically

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:11.715 --> 00:19:13.290 after their follow up appointments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:13.290 --> 00:19:15.826 we don't need to see them back as

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:15.826 --> 00:19:18.440 a success rate of the surgery is so

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:18.440 --> 00:19:20.967 high that they go on it and don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:20.967 --> 00:19:23.061 need to come back to see us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:23.061 --> 00:19:24.987 We can also treat patients with

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:24.987 --> 00:19:26.913 bed wetting who resolve and don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:26.913 --> 00:19:28.408 need to see us back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:28.410 --> 00:19:30.615 We see children with abnormalities of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:30.615 --> 00:19:33.205 ***** that were able to address incorrect an.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:33.210 --> 00:19:35.156 And they don't need to return to

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:35.156 --> 00:19:37.709 our office and then we have other

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:37.709 --> 00:19:39.365 children with complex congenital

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:39.365 --> 00:19:41.559 abnormalities that require lifetime care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:41.560 --> 00:19:44.094 and those children we follow into adulthood,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:44.100 --> 00:19:44.464 because,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:44.464 --> 00:19:45.920 really is pediatric urologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:45.920 --> 00:19:48.314 We have the most experience with
NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:48.314 --> 00:19:50.321 children with these conditions and
NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:50.321 --> 00:19:52.715 young adults and we really want these
NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:52.715 --> 00:19:54.988 young adults to to go into adulthood,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:54.990 --> 00:19:56.079 understanding their conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.87696934

00:19:56.079 --> 00:19:58.257 and how to manage their own
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:19:58.260 --> 00:19:58.984 bodies. Alright,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:19:58.984 --> 00:20:00.794 I guess times spotlighted medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:00.800 --> 00:20:01.886 Doctor Sarah Lambert,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:01.886 --> 00:20:03.362 pediatric urologist, Yale medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:03.362 --> 00:20:04.866 Pediatric urology at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:04.870 --> 00:20:06.318 New Haven Children's hospitals
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:06.318 --> 00:20:08.128 pediatric specialty Center in Greenwich,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:08.130 --> 00:20:11.379 at 500 W Putnam Ave that's our topic today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:11.380 --> 00:20:13.558 We're going to take a break.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:13.560 --> 00:20:15.756 Come back with more on spotlighting

NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:15.756 --> 00:20:18.339 medicine here on AM 14 Ninety FM

NOTE Confidence: 0.85459274

00:20:18.339 --> 00:20:20.427 105.5 WGCH and WG ch.com anywhere.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:22.090 --> 00:20:25.726 Want an easy way to find a great doctor?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:25.730 --> 00:20:27.342 Got a health issue?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:27.342 --> 00:20:28.954 You'd like to research?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:28.960 --> 00:20:31.515 Looking for ways to be healthier and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:31.515 --> 00:20:33.810 better informed about personal Wellness?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:33.810 --> 00:20:36.434 You'll find all this and more at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:36.434 --> 00:20:38.650 Greenwich Hospital website www.greenhas.org.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:38.650 --> 00:20:40.670 This richly detailed website is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:40.670 --> 00:20:42.286 loaded with valuable information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:42.290 --> 00:20:44.350 You'll find everything from directions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:44.350 --> 00:20:47.242 and visiting hours to details about all

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:47.242 --> 00:20:49.558 the medical services and staff positions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:49.560 --> 00:20:50.512 including doctors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:50.512 --> 00:20:52.416 credentials and office locations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:52.420 --> 00:20:55.020 You'll also find listings of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:55.020 --> 00:20:56.580 community healthcare events,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:56.580 --> 00:20:59.700 support groups and much much more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:20:59.700 --> 00:21:02.125 Whether you're planning a hospital
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:21:02.125 --> 00:21:06.329 visit or just want to be a more
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:21:06.329 --> 00:21:08.018 informed healthcare consumer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:21:08.020 --> 00:21:11.140 the place to start is Greenwich
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:21:11.140 --> 00:21:12.180 Hospital's website.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:21:12.180 --> 00:21:14.260 Find it at www.greenhospital.org,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:21:14.260 --> 00:21:15.300 that's www.greenhosp.org.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8569847

00:21:15.300 --> 00:21:19.980 Check it out today and get wise about health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:23.180 --> 00:21:25.905 92.3 here on AM 14.9 FM
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:25.905 --> 00:21:27.850 105.5 WGCH WG ch.com Anywhere,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:27.850 --> 00:21:30.180 I'm Tony Savino. This is spotlight
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:30.180 --> 00:21:32.124 on medicine right after spotlight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:32.124 --> 00:21:34.850 It is the Doug Stephen taking you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:34.850 --> 00:21:37.706 through to the Debbie Niagara show at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:37.706 --> 00:21:40.142 11:00 o'clock this morning by guest

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:40.142 --> 00:21:43.014 this morning on a spotlight is a doctor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:43.020 --> 00:21:44.572 Sarah Lambert, pediatric urologist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:44.572 --> 00:21:45.810 Yale Medicine, Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:45.810 --> 00:21:47.650 New Haven children's hospitals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:47.650 --> 00:21:49.490 pediatric specialty center in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:49.490 --> 00:21:51.706 Greenwich located at 500 W Putnam Ave.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:51.710 --> 00:21:54.908 Here in Greenwich the number 877-925-3637

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:54.908 --> 00:21:57.994 and Doctor Lambert do you, uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301577

00:21:57.994 --> 00:22:00.090 collaborate with other specialties.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:00.820 --> 00:22:02.592 We have frequent collaboration

NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:02.592 --> 00:22:03.922 with nephrology, endocrinology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:03.922 --> 00:22:05.690 general surgery, gastro enterology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:05.690 --> 00:22:08.348 genetics and other specialties as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:08.350 --> 00:22:09.781 We have multidisciplinary
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:09.781 --> 00:22:11.689 clinics with nephrology and
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:11.689 --> 00:22:13.669 gastroenterology here at our 500.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:13.670 --> 00:22:15.998 W Putnam Pediatric Specialty
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:15.998 --> 00:22:17.744 Center in Greenwich.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:17.750 --> 00:22:19.916 This allows us to see children,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:19.920 --> 00:22:21.720 for example with congenital abnormalities
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:21.720 --> 00:22:23.900 of the kidney and urinary track.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:23.900 --> 00:22:24.995 Who were Cryer?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:24.995 --> 00:22:26.455 Both medical kidney evaluation
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:26.455 --> 00:22:27.890 from the nephrology team,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:27.890 --> 00:22:29.775 and possibly surgical kidney evaluation
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:29.775 --> 00:22:32.330 from the urology team so these patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:32.330 --> 00:22:34.437 would be able to see both myself
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:22:34.437 --> 00:22:36.567 and Doctor Karina from nephrology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:36.570 --> 00:22:37.284 In addition,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:37.284 --> 00:22:39.069 we have radiology in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:39.069 --> 00:22:40.920 office on the 1st floor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:40.920 --> 00:22:43.125 many days of the week that allows
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:43.125 --> 00:22:44.953 children to have their imaging
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:44.953 --> 00:22:46.998 studies performed and see both
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:46.998 --> 00:22:48.610 specialists the same time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:48.610 --> 00:22:50.944 Which is really helpful for parents
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:50.944 --> 00:22:52.977 to understand our plan moving
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:52.977 --> 00:22:55.431 forward an for myself and my
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:55.431 --> 00:22:57.149 colleagues to communicate directly
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:57.149 --> 00:22:59.675 with each other and their families.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:22:59.680 --> 00:23:02.347 It's a really nice service to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:23:02.347 --> 00:23:05.009 able to provide with in Greenwich,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136
00:23:05.010 --> 00:23:06.995 which usually requires transfer or
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:23:06.995 --> 00:23:09.520 travel to a tertiary care center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:23:09.520 --> 00:23:09.930 Yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84519136

00:23:09.930 --> 00:23:10.340 I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8385838

00:23:10.340 --> 00:23:12.390 mean you were mentioning before
NOTE Confidence: 0.8385838

00:23:12.390 --> 00:23:14.440 about problems with the spine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8385838

00:23:14.440 --> 00:23:16.900 possibly impacting the urinary tract, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8385838

00:23:16.900 --> 00:23:19.770 So that that's neurology I suppose, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7910855

00:23:20.120 --> 00:23:21.856 Exactly exactly we collaborate
NOTE Confidence: 0.7910855

00:23:21.856 --> 00:23:24.026 with neurologist who also come
NOTE Confidence: 0.7910855

00:23:24.026 --> 00:23:26.157 here to the specialty center
NOTE Confidence: 0.7910855

00:23:26.157 --> 00:23:27.824 in Greenwich, an neurosurgeons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7910855

00:23:27.824 --> 00:23:30.386 If these children need a surgical
NOTE Confidence: 0.7910855

00:23:30.390 --> 00:23:33.267 intervention, do are when do a pediatric
NOTE Confidence: 0.7910855

00:23:33.267 --> 00:23:35.100 urology cases require surgery?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:36.400 --> 00:23:37.680 That's a great question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:37.680 --> 00:23:38.640 First and foremost,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:38.640 --> 00:23:40.560 since we haven't discussed this topic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:40.560 --> 00:23:42.480 I would like to talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:42.480 --> 00:23:44.080 testicular torsion, which is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:44.080 --> 00:23:45.680 spontaneous twisting of the testicle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:45.680 --> 00:23:47.330 I believe it's important for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:47.330 --> 00:23:49.646 parents of boys and young men to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:49.646 --> 00:23:51.434 know what the warning signs are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:51.440 --> 00:23:53.156 as this is a time sensitive

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:53.156 --> 00:23:54.300 issue that requires emergency

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:54.360 --> 00:23:55.920 medical and surgical attention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:55.920 --> 00:23:58.160 The signs of testicular torsion are sudden,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:58.160 --> 00:23:59.440 severe testicular pain associated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:23:59.440 --> 00:24:00.400 with swelling redness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:00.400 --> 00:24:02.188 and can be accompanied by abdominal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:02.188 --> 00:24:04.311 pain or vomiting in these boys and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:04.311 --> 00:24:05.771 his children should be evaluated
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:05.771 --> 00:24:07.878 in the emergency room immediately.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:07.880 --> 00:24:10.166 As secure as a surgical intervention
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:10.166 --> 00:24:12.620 to detur sore untwist the testicle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:12.620 --> 00:24:15.104 So that's an important sign or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:15.104 --> 00:24:17.760 symptom for families to be aware of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:17.760 --> 00:24:19.340 and pediatricians are readily
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:19.340 --> 00:24:20.920 aware of this condition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:20.920 --> 00:24:23.272 We treat these boys at Greenwich
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:23.272 --> 00:24:25.659 Hospital and also in New Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:25.660 --> 00:24:27.240 and we've established a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:27.240 --> 00:24:28.820 door to Detorsion protocol,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:28.820 --> 00:24:31.478 which allows us to rapidly assess
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:31.478 --> 00:24:33.972 these boys and determine who is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:33.972 --> 00:24:36.219 at high risk and who we believe
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:36.219 --> 00:24:38.070 has a twisted testicle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:38.070 --> 00:24:39.702 And get them to the operating

NOTE Confidence: 0.8613118

00:24:39.702 --> 00:24:40.790 room within two hours.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:42.180 --> 00:24:43.970 Alright, is that a common

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:43.970 --> 00:24:45.040 common condition? It

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:45.040 --> 00:24:47.134 is quite common and there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:47.134 --> 00:24:48.958 other conditions that mimic torsion

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:48.958 --> 00:24:51.131 of the testicle, which can be

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:51.131 --> 00:24:52.916 torsion of the appendix testicle,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:52.920 --> 00:24:54.710 which Luckily is not dangerous

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:54.710 --> 00:24:56.500 to the testicle at all,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:56.500 --> 00:24:58.410 but still requires urgent evaluation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:24:58.410 --> 00:25:00.320 to determine and distinguish testicular

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:25:00.370 --> 00:25:02.230 torsion from torsion of the appendix,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:25:02.230 --> 00:25:04.015 testis or or a non-surgical

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:25:04.015 --> 00:25:05.443 concern within the testes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:25:05.450 --> 00:25:07.235 So I encourage these families
NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:25:07.235 --> 00:25:09.030 to be seen, and these
NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:25:09.030 --> 00:25:10.458 are things that are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:25:10.458 --> 00:25:12.243 Are they hereditary at all,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8356582

00:25:12.250 --> 00:25:14.536 or there's something that? At birth.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:15.160 --> 00:25:17.436 So they're not hereditary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:17.436 --> 00:25:20.850 Some people believe there's an anatomical.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:20.850 --> 00:25:22.078 Association with the attachment
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:22.078 --> 00:25:23.920 of the spermatic cord or the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:23.980 --> 00:25:25.520 blood vessels to the testicle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:25.520 --> 00:25:28.128 And if that's a wide or narrow connection
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:28.128 --> 00:25:29.955 and whether or not the testicle
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:29.955 --> 00:25:32.050 is more or less likely to twist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:32.050 --> 00:25:34.530 this condition can occur in newborns as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:34.530 --> 00:25:35.858 which is an emergency.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:35.858 --> 00:25:37.850 And some of those patients require

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670791

00:25:37.913 --> 00:25:40.129 surgery in the first few days of life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:25:41.350 --> 00:25:43.954 And Doctor Lambert, what are the benefits?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:25:43.960 --> 00:25:46.198 You know, we've talked about Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:25:46.200 --> 00:25:47.692 New Haven children's hospitals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:25:47.692 --> 00:25:49.930 pediatric specialty center here in Greenwich.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:25:49.930 --> 00:25:52.114 So what are the benefits of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:25:52.114 --> 00:25:54.030 collaborating with young New Haven?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:25:54.030 --> 00:25:56.750 I like to think that having Yale Medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:25:56.750 --> 00:25:59.289 in Greenwich is the equivalent of having

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:25:59.289 --> 00:26:01.578 an academic hospital right in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:01.578 --> 00:26:03.728 convenience of your own neighborhood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:03.730 --> 00:26:05.650 And we have multidisciplinary teams

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:05.650 --> 00:26:07.570 that include myself and other

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:07.631 --> 00:26:09.695 teams that don't include a urology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:09.700 --> 00:26:11.610 That all work collaboratively to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:11.610 --> 00:26:13.980 provide care. For the whole patient,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:13.980 --> 00:26:16.380 we have over 10 pediatric specialties
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:16.455 --> 00:26:19.059 in our 500 W Putnam's specialty center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:19.060 --> 00:26:21.496 and some children are able to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:21.496 --> 00:26:23.399 managed entirely in Greenwich and
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:23.399 --> 00:26:25.769 at Greenwich Hospital and for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:25.769 --> 00:26:28.100 majority of families and children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:28.100 --> 00:26:29.716 That's all that's necessary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:29.716 --> 00:26:31.736 We have fantastic pediatric anesthesia
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:31.736 --> 00:26:34.071 and pediatric nursing and a neonatal
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:34.071 --> 00:26:35.563 ICU at Greenwich Hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:35.570 --> 00:26:37.530 Other families enter our system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:37.530 --> 00:26:40.570 and although most of their care can be
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:40.570 --> 00:26:42.910 delivered here in Greenwich require.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:42.910 --> 00:26:45.962 Higher level of care such as cardiac
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:45.962 --> 00:26:49.139 anesthesia or the pediatric cardiac ICU.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:49.140 --> 00:26:50.796 In New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:50.796 --> 00:26:53.004 so being associated with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:53.010 --> 00:26:54.782 That tertiary Children's Hospital,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:54.782 --> 00:26:57.440 although it's not directly in Greenwich,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:26:57.440 --> 00:27:00.170 it's really a benefit and most of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:00.170 --> 00:27:02.919 your care can be delivered here

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:02.919 --> 00:27:05.409 in Greenwich for our children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:05.410 --> 00:27:07.630 with variations in ***** development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:07.630 --> 00:27:10.731 we have a complex DSD clinic up

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:10.731 --> 00:27:14.490 in New Haven that is staffed by

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:14.490 --> 00:27:16.810 social work and psychology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:16.810 --> 00:27:17.146 Genetics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:17.146 --> 00:27:18.826 endocrinology and urology and gynecology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:18.830 --> 00:27:21.070 So in one center you're able to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:21.070 --> 00:27:23.460 all of those specials for really

NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:23.460 --> 00:27:25.660 rare and complex conditions that
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:25.660 --> 00:27:28.084 require a lot of thought as to how
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:28.084 --> 00:27:29.245 to treat these patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:29.245 --> 00:27:30.920 what's best for the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:30.920 --> 00:27:31.925 and their families,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:31.930 --> 00:27:33.610 both his children as adults,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:33.610 --> 00:27:34.618 and I guess,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83931154

00:27:34.618 --> 00:27:35.290 it's great
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:35.290 --> 00:27:37.300 that the bounce back bounce all
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:37.300 --> 00:27:38.982 over the place, right there?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:38.982 --> 00:27:41.334 Said they're treated in one place exactly
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:41.340 --> 00:27:43.356 and we have myself and doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:43.356 --> 00:27:44.700 good drawl from endocrinology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:44.700 --> 00:27:46.710 Who are right here in Greenwich?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:46.710 --> 00:27:48.445 So although your initial visit
NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:48.445 --> 00:27:50.180 maybe with our entire team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:50.180 --> 00:27:51.980 In New Haven, if we've established

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:51.980 --> 00:27:53.986 a care plan that everyone is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:53.986 --> 00:27:55.836 happy with and comfortable with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:55.840 --> 00:27:57.926 then a lot of that care can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:57.926 --> 00:27:59.646 return to Greenwich and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:27:59.646 --> 00:28:01.166 can see them collaboratively.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:28:01.170 --> 00:28:03.484 We saw a young boy, young man.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:28:03.484 --> 00:28:06.508 I should say he's 19 the other day here

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:28:06.508 --> 00:28:09.156 and we were able to to evaluate him.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:28:09.160 --> 00:28:10.484 An man Jim here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:28:10.484 --> 00:28:11.808 which was really convenient

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:28:11.808 --> 00:28:13.489 for him and his family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:28:13.490 --> 00:28:15.155 Or we were talking off

NOTE Confidence: 0.8413558

00:28:15.155 --> 00:28:16.487 Air Doctor Lambert that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8527345

00:28:16.490 --> 00:28:19.154 you do go up to Yale, New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8527345

00:28:19.154 --> 00:28:21.146 How often are you up there?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:21.530 --> 00:28:23.110 I'm up in Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:23.110 --> 00:28:24.690 New Haven Children's Hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:24.690 --> 00:28:26.270 Approximately once a month,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:26.270 --> 00:28:28.640 and that's typically to operate an.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:28.640 --> 00:28:30.096 Those operations are for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:30.096 --> 00:28:32.280 children who will need an ICU
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:32.349 --> 00:28:34.169 stay after their operation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:34.170 --> 00:28:36.282 or who may need cardiac anesthesia
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:36.282 --> 00:28:38.520 for one of their procedures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:38.520 --> 00:28:40.890 Given a history of complex cardio,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:40.890 --> 00:28:41.678 cardiac anomalies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8399768

00:28:41.678 --> 00:28:42.860 or cardiac surgery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:28:44.310 --> 00:28:46.470 Well, Doctor Lambert want to thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:28:46.470 --> 00:28:48.880 you for your time this morning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:28:48.880 --> 00:28:51.166 Very interesting talking about this topic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:28:51.170 --> 00:28:53.076 Thanks for joining me this

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:28:53.076 --> 00:28:54.600 morning and spotlighted medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:28:54.600 --> 00:28:55.740 My absolute pleasure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:28:55.740 --> 00:28:58.246 doctor Sarah Lambert by guest on Spotlight

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:28:58.246 --> 00:28:59.930 and Medicine pediatric urologist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:28:59.930 --> 00:29:02.216 Yale Medicine at the Yale New

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:02.216 --> 00:29:03.359 Haven Children's Hospital,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:03.360 --> 00:29:05.270 Pediatric Specialty Center in Greenwich.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:05.270 --> 00:29:07.226 They're located at 500 W Putnam

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:07.226 --> 00:29:09.094 Ave in Greenwich and their

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:09.094 --> 00:29:10.597 phone number 877-925-3637.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:10.600 --> 00:29:12.970 That does it for another edition

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:12.970 --> 00:29:14.550 of Spotlight on Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:14.550 --> 00:29:16.530 And next week on Spotlight,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:16.530 --> 00:29:18.106 it's allergies versus COVID-19.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:18.106 --> 00:29:19.288 You have allergies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:19.290 --> 00:29:20.870 Do you have COVID-19?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:20.870 --> 00:29:22.845 My guest is family internist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:22.850 --> 00:29:24.820 doctor Pallom Northeast Medical Group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:24.820 --> 00:29:26.380 that spotlight of Medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:26.380 --> 00:29:29.195 next week here on AM 14 Ninety

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:29.195 --> 00:29:31.535 FM 105.5 WGCH and WG ch.com.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:31.540 --> 00:29:33.120 Anywhere I'm Tony savino.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83990735

00:29:33.120 --> 00:29:34.700 Thanks for joining us.